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PART B  
SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

ISSUED  
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
BOULDER, COLORADO



## SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

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# SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

## INTRODUCTION

This monthly report series is intended to keep research workers abreast of the major particulars of solar activity and the associated ionospheric, radio propagation and other geophysical effects. It is made possible through the cooperation of many observatories, laboratories and agencies as recorded in the detailed description of the tables and graphs which follows. The report is prepared in the Radio Warning Services Section, edited by Miss J.V. Lincoln and Mr. Dale B. Bucknam.

### I DAILY SOLAR INDICES

Relative Sunspot Numbers -- The table includes (1) the daily American relative sunspot numbers,  $R_A$ , as compiled by the Solar Division of the American Association of Variable Star Observers, and (2) the provisional daily Zürich relative sunspot numbers,  $R_Z$ , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Because of the time required to collect and reduce the observations,  $R_A$  will normally appear one month later than  $R_Z$ .

The relative sunspot number is an index of the activity of the entire visible disk. It is determined each day without reference to preceding days. Each isolated cluster of sunspots is termed a sunspot group and it may consist of one or a large number of distinct spots whose size can range from 10 or more square degrees of the solar surface down to the limit of resolution (e.g.  $1/8$  square degrees). The relative sunspot number is defined as  $R=K(10g+s)$ , where  $g$  is the number of sunspot groups and  $s$  is the total number of distinct spots. The scale factor  $K$  (usually less than unity) depends on the observer and is intended to effect the conversion to the scale originated by Wolf. The observations for sunspot numbers are made by a rather small group of extraordinarily faithful observers, many of them amateurs, each with many years of experience. The counts are made visually with small, suitably protected telescopes.

Final values of  $R_Z$  appear in the IAU Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, the Journal of Geophysical Research, these reports, and elsewhere. They usually differ slightly from the provisional values. The American numbers,  $R_A$ , are not revised.

Solar Flux Values, 2800 Mc -- The table also lists the daily values of solar flux at 2800 Mc recorded in watts/ $M^2$ /cycle/second bandwidth ( $\times 10^{-22}$ ) in two polarizations by the National Research Council at Ottawa, Canada. These solar radio noise indices are being published in accordance with CCIR Report 25 that a basic solar index for ionospheric propagation should be measured objectively and "preferably refer to a property of the sun such as radiation flux which has direct physical relationship to the ionosphere."

Graph of Sunspot Cycle -- The graph illustrates the recent trend of Cycle 19 of the 11-year sunspot cycle and some predictions of the future level of activity. The customary "12-month" smoothed index,  $R$ , is used throughout, the data being final  $R_z$  numbers except for the current year. Predictions shown are those made for one year after the latest available datum by the method of A. G. McNish and J. V. Lincoln (Trans. Am. Geophys. Union, 30, 673-685, 1949) modified by the use of regression coefficients and mean cycle values recomputed for Cycles 8 through 18. Cycle 19 began April 1954, when the minimum  $R$  of 3.4 was reached.

## II SOLAR CENTERS OF ACTIVITY

Calcium Plage and Sunspot Regions -- The table gives particulars of the centers of activity visible on the solar disk during the preceding month. These are based on estimates made and reported on the day of observation and are therefore of limited reliability.

The table gives the heliographic coordinates of each center (taken as the calcium plage unless two or more significantly and individually active sunspot groups are included in an extended plage) in terms of the Greenwich date of passage of the sun's central meridian (CMP) and the latitude; the serial number of the plage as assigned by McMath-Hulbert Observatory; the serial number of the center in the previous solar rotation, if it is a persisting region; particulars of the plage at CMP: area, central intensity; a summary of the development of the plage during the current transit of the disk, where  $b$  = born on disk,  $\ell$  = passed to or from invisible hemisphere,  $d$  = died on disk, and  $/$  = increasing,  $-$  = stable,  $\backslash$  = decreasing; and age in solar rotations; particulars of the associated sunspot group, if any, at CMP: area and spot count and the summary of development during the current disk transit, similar to the above. The unit of area is a millionth of the area of a solar hemisphere; the central intensity of calcium plages is roughly estimated on a scale of 1 = faint to 5 = very bright.

Calcium plage data are available through the cooperation of the McMath-Hulbert Observatory of the University of Michigan. The sunspot data are compiled from reports from the U. S. Naval Observatory, and from reports from Europe and Japan received through the daily Ursigram messages.

Coronal Line Emission Indices -- In the table are summarized solar coronal emission intensity indices for the green (Fe XIV at  $\lambda 5303$ ) and red (Fe X at  $\lambda 6374$ ) coronal lines. The indices are based on measurements made at  $5^\circ$  intervals around the periphery of the solar disk by the High Altitude Observatory at Climax, Colorado, and by Harvard University observers at Sacramento Peak (The USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, under contract AF 19(604)-146). The measurements are expressed as the number of millionths of

an Angstrom of the continuum of the center of the solar disk (at the same wavelength as the line) that would contain the same energy as the observed coronal line. The indices have the following meanings:

$G_6$  = mean of six highest line intensities in quadrant for  $\lambda 5303$ .

$R_6$  = same for  $\lambda 6374$ .

$G_1$  = highest value of intensity in quadrant, for  $\lambda 5303$ .

$R_1$  = same for  $\lambda 6374$ .

The dates given in the table correspond to the approximate time of CMP of the longitude zone represented by the indices. The actual observations were made for the North East and South East quadrants 7 days before; for the South West and North West quadrants 7 days after the CMP date given.

To obtain rough measures of the integrated emission of the entire solar disk in either of the lines, assuming the coronal changes to be small in a half solar rotation, it is satisfactory to perform the following type of summation given in example for 15 October:

$$\left( \text{MEAN DISK EMISSION} \right)_{\text{IN } \lambda 5303} \Big|_{15 \text{ OCT}} = \frac{1}{N} \left[ \sum_{15 \text{ OCT}}^{22 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{\text{NE}} + (G_6)_{\text{SE}} \right\} + \sum_{8 \text{ OCT}}^{14 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{\text{SW}} + (G_6)_{\text{NW}} \right\} \right]$$

where N is the number of indices entering the summation.

Such integrated disk indices as well as integrated whole-sun indices are computed for each day and are published quarterly in the "Solar Activity Summary" issued by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado. In the same reports are given maps of the intensity distribution of coronal emission derived from all available Climax and Sacramento Peak observations, as well as other information on solar activity, such as maps made from daily limb prominence surveys in  $H\alpha$  and notes regarding the history of active regions on the solar disk.

Preliminary summaries of solar activity, prepared on a fast schedule, are issued Friday of each week from High Altitude Observatory in conjunction with CRPL and include solar activity through the preceding day. These are useful to groups needing information on the current status of activity on the visible solar disk, but are not recommended for research uses unless such a prompt schedule of reporting is essential. The same information is included in the subsequent quarterly reports, with extensive additions, corrections and evaluations.

### III SOLAR FLARES

Optical Observations -- The table presents the preliminary record of solar flares as reported to the CRPL on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete data are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: McMath-Hulbert, Wendelstein, Sacramento Peak, Mitaka and Swedish Astrophysical Station on Capri. The remainder report through the URSIgram centers or are available through the IGY World Data Center for Solar Activity in Boulder. Observations are in the light of the center of the H-alpha line unless noted otherwise. The reports from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (communicated to CRPL by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder) are from observations at the USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, by Harvard University observers, under contract AF 19(604)-146.

For each flare are listed the reporting observatory, the date, beginning and ending times, time of maximum phase, the heliographic coordinates in degrees, McMath serial number of the region, duration, the flare importance on the IAU scale of 1- to 3+, observing conditions where 1 means poor, 2 fair and 3 good, time of measurement for tabulated width of H $\alpha$  or tabulated area, measured (i.e. projected) maximum area in square degrees, corrected maximum area in square degrees which equals measured area times secant  $h$  where  $h$  is the heliocentric angle, maximum effective line-width in H $\alpha$  expressed in Angstroms, and maximum intensity of H $\alpha$  expressed in per cent of the continuous spectrum. The following symbols are used in the table:

D = Greater than  
E = Less than

F = Approximately  
& = Plus

A final column lists provisionally the occurrence of simultaneous ionospheric effects as observed on selected field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions; a more nearly definitive list of these ionospheric effects, including particulars, appears in these reports after the lapse of a month (see below). All times are Universal Time (UT or GCT). Subflares (importance 1-) are listed by date, time of beginning and their heliographic coordinates. A graph presents intervals for which there were no patrols for flare observations from the observatories whose complete data are published in the table.

Ionospheric Effects -- SID, sudden ionospheric disturbances (and GID--gradual ionospheric disturbances) may be detected in a number of ways: short wave fadeouts (SWF), enhancement of low frequency atmospherics (SEA), increases in cosmic absorption (SCNA), and so forth.



A table lists SWF events that have been recognized on field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions. Under a coordinated program, the staffs at the following ionospheric sounding stations contribute reports that are screened and synthesized at CRPL-Boulder: Puerto Rico, Ft. Belvoir, Va., and Anchorage, Alaska (CRPL Stations: PR, BE, AN); Huancayo, Peru (CRPL-Associated Laboratory: HU); and Ft. Monmouth, N.J., White Sands, N. Mex., Adak, Alaska, and Okinawa (U.S. Signal Corps Stations: FM, WS, AD, OK). McMath-Hulbert Observatory (MC) also contributes such reports. In addition, reports are volunteered by RCA Communications Inc., Marconi Wireless, Netherlands Postal and Telecommunications Services, Swedish Telecommunications, and others; these usually specify times of SWF and the radio paths involved. Through the URSIgrams, reports are available from still other stations as given monthly in the footnotes.

In the coordinated program, the abnormal fades of field strength not obviously ascribable to other causes, are described as short wave fadeouts with the following further classification:

- S-SWF: sudden drop-out and gradual recovery
- Slow S-SWF: drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery
- G-SWF: gradual disturbance; fade irregular in either drop-out or recovery or both.

When there is agreement among the various reporting stations on the time (UT) of an event, it is accepted as a widespread phenomenon and listed in the table.

The degree of confidence in identifying the event, a subjective estimate, is reported by the stations and this is summarized in an index of certainty that the event is widespread, ranging from 1 (possible) to 5 (definite). The times given in the table for the event are from the report of a station (underlined in table) that identified it with high confidence. The criteria for the subjective importance rating assigned by each station on a scale of 1- to 3+ include amplitude of the fade, duration and confidence; greater consideration is given to reports on paths near the subsolar point in arriving at the summary importance rating given in the table.

Note: The tables of SID observed at Washington included in CRPL F-reports prior to F-135 were restricted to events classed here as S-SWF.

A second table lists sudden ionospheric disturbances which have been recognized on recorders for detecting cosmic absorption at about 18 Mc (SCNA) or on recorders for detecting enhancements of low frequency atmospherics at about 27 kc (SEA) together with solar radio bursts at 18 Mc as identified on the SCNA records.

Reports are received either directly or through the IGY World Data Center for Solar Activity at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colo. The following observatories report SCNA: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Observatory, Grafton, N.Y. (RE); McMath-Hulbert

Observatory (MC); Sacramento Peak, N.Mex. (SP); High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colo. (BO); and the Royal Observatory Edinburgh (ED). All of these except the Royal Observatory Edinburgh also report solar noise bursts observed at 18 Mc. The SEA reports come from the following: Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington, Station at Derwood, Md. (DE); Dunsink Observatory, Ireland (DI); Royal Observatory Edinburgh (ED); three stations operated by the Netherlands PTT at Hollandia, Dutch West Indies (HO), Nederhorst den Berg, Netherland (NE), and Paramaribo, New Guinea (PA); Panska Ves Observatory near Prague, Czech. (PU); High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colo. (BO); Sacramento Peak, N.Mex. (SP); McMath-Hulbert Observatory (MC); Neustrelitz (NU); Kuhlungsborn (KU); and a group of American Association of Variable Star Observers located at Brooklyn, N.Y. (A1), Pittsburgh, Pa. (A2), Paterson, N.J. (A3), Powell, Ohio (A4), Ramsey, N.J. (A5), Oshkosh, Wis. (A6), China Lake, Calif. (A7) and Manhattan, Kansas (A8).

These reports are coordinated at CRPL-Boulder. When there is agreement among the various reporting stations on the time (UT) of an event, it is accepted as a widespread phenomenon and listed in the table. Some phenomena are listed, if noted at only one location, if there has been a flare or another type of flare-associated effect reported for that time.

In the table under the type of event the importance of the event is given on a scale of 1 minus to 3 plus. Next there is the index of widespread certainty ranging from 1 (possible) to 5 (definite). The time of beginning, maximum and end of the event in UT is given as reported by the station underlined in the group of observing stations. If the event is an SCNA, a percent absorption figure is given. This absorption is calculated by

$$\text{SCNA \%} = \frac{I_n - I_f}{I_n} \times 100$$

where  $I_n$  = noise diode current required to give a recorder deflection equal to that which would have occurred in the absence of a flare, i.e. a value extrapolated from cosmic noise level trend before and after a flare. The previous day's record may be considered if necessary.

and  $I_f$  = noise diode current required to give a recorder deflection equal to the level at the time of maximum absorption.

#### IV SOLAR RADIO WAVES

##### 9530 Mc and 3200 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio emission made at the Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C., by the Radio Astronomy Branch of the Atmosphere

and Astrophysics Division on 9530 Mc (3.15 cm) and 3200 Mc (9.4 cm) are presented. Data received by 4-ft. and 6-ft. parabolic antennas installed on a common tracking mount--4-ft. for 3.15 cm and 6-ft. for 9.4 cm. Daily values of the solar flux are listed as recorded in watts/M<sup>2</sup>/cycle/second bandwidth ( $\times 10^{-22}$ ) in two polarizations. Outstanding occurrences are measured from above the daily flux level and are given in a separate table in terms of the types developed by A. E. Covington for his recordings at 2800 Mc. In the section headed 2800 Mc Observations these types are described. The column headed IAU designates the bursts according to the International Astronomical Union scheme. These are described as system (2) in the section headed 170 Mc Observations.

### 2800 Mc Observations

The data on solar radio wave events made in Ottawa, Canada by the Radio and Electrical Engineering Division of the National Research Council (A.E. Covington) at 2800 Mc (10-cm emission) are presented. Near local noon (about 1700 UT) the sensitivity of the radiometer is determined and a mean flux for the whole day calculated. These values are given in a tabular form (see table I-1) in units of  $10^{-22}$  watts/M<sup>2</sup>/c/s. Burst phenomena are measured above this level and are given in terms especially suitable for the variations observed on this frequency. The basis for the classifications is described by Covington - J.R. Astro. Soc. Can. 45, 49, 1951 and Dodson, Hedeman and Covington, Ap. J. 119, 541, 1954. A modification in terminology with a view to simplification has been introduced and consists essentially of the omission of the descriptive word "Single" from the "Single-Simple" and "Single-Complex" classes; in designating the "Single", "Single-Simple" and "Rise and Fall" bursts into a single classification designated as "Simple Bursts" with an appropriate type number; in the addition of the letter "f" to indicate that the burst deviates from the basic pattern by the presence of one or more small fluctuations in intensity; and by the addition of the letter "A" to indicate that the event has another smaller duration event superimposed upon it.

#### Simple Burst

Any single burst which rises to one maximum and then decreases to the pre-burst level.

1 - Simple 1 -- Simple burst, type 1 (formerly "single"). Bursts of intensity less than 7 1/2 flux units and duration less than 7 1/2 minutes.

2 - Simple 2 -- Simple burst, type 2 (formerly "single-simple"). Bursts of impulsive nature with intensity greater than 7 1/2 flux units.

3 - Simple 3 -- Simple burst, type 3 (formerly "rise and fall"). Bursts of moderate intensity with duration greater than 7 1/2 minutes.

4 - Post-burst increase -- Postburst level is greater than the preburst level. The gradual return to normal flux may require as long as several hours.

5 - Absorption following burst (negative post).

6 - Complex -- (formerly "single-complex"). A single burst which shows two or more comparable maxima before the activity has declined to zero.

7 - Period of irregular activity or fluctuations -- Series of overlapping bursts of moderate intensity and duration.

8 - Group -- Series of single isolated bursts occurring in succession with intensity between the events equal to the level before and after the group.

9 - Precursor -- A small increase of intensity occurring before a larger increase.

### Great Burst

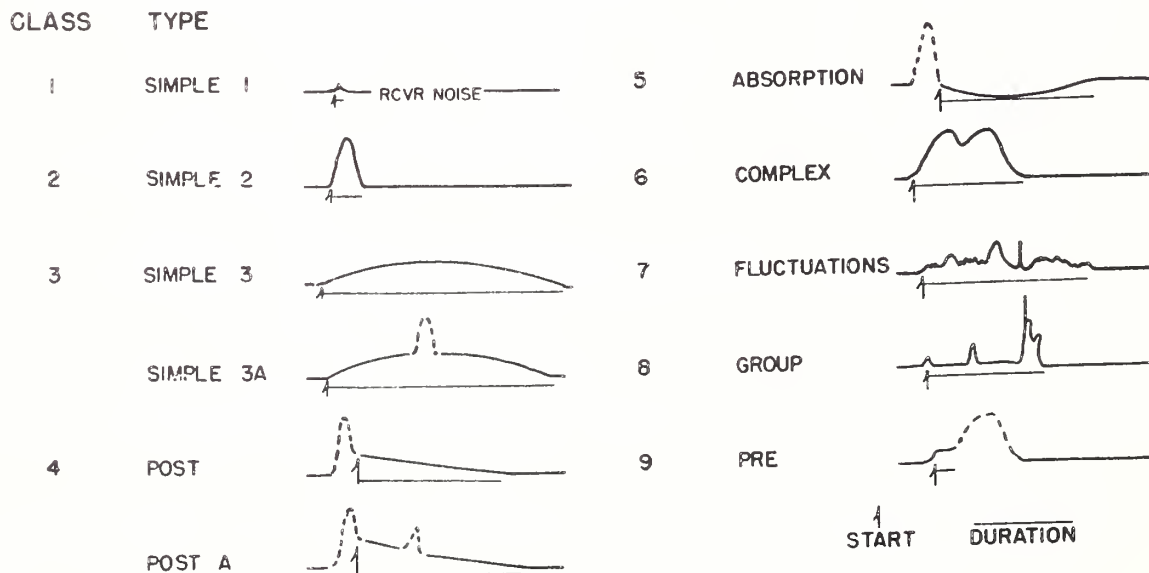
Infrequently occurring bursts of great intensity, often of complicated structure.

### Letter "A"

Indicates that this event has another event superimposed upon it.

### Letter "f"

Indicates that the basic form of the event is modified by secondary fluctuations.





## 170 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio emission at the nominal frequency of 170 Mc recorded at the Gunbarrel Hill (Boulder) station of the National Bureau of Standards (R.S. Lawrence) are presented. The half width of the antenna lobe is appreciably greater than the solar disk. Polarization is not determined, but the dipole is oriented E-W. All times are in Universal Time (UT or GCT).

3-Hourly and Daily Flux Density and Variability -- Flux density is given in power units. These units are approximately  $10^{-22}$  watts meter<sup>-2</sup>(c/s)<sup>-1</sup> for both polarizations together. They will be subject to a correction factor when gain measurements of the antenna have been made. The median flux is measured for every one-hour period having at least thirty minutes of usable record and an applicable gain calibration. A three-hour value of flux is obtained by averaging the available one-hour medians (at least two required). A daily value of flux is obtained by averaging all available one-hour medians (at least four required). A dash indicates that insufficient measurements were made to meet the above requirements or that the records were not of usable quality. Flux values may be followed by the qualifying symbols D, S, and X defined subsequently.

The variability index, given for each three-hour interval, is on a scale 0 to 3 defined as follows:

0 - The instantaneous flux did not drop below one-half the median level or exceed twice the median level at any time.

1 - The instantaneous flux made from one to ten excursions outside the range described above.

2 - The instantaneous flux made from ten to one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

3 - The instantaneous flux made more than one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

For the purpose of the variability index, an excursion whose maximum intensity is M times the median level is counted as M excursions. The variability index is omitted if measurements were made for less than one hour during the period. The variability for the day is the mean of the three-hourly values. The letter S follows variability indices which are in doubt because of atmospherics or local interference.

The observing periods are given in U.T. to the nearest 1/10 hour and they usually extend into the next Greenwich day.

Outstanding Occurrences -- A separate table lists the occurrences which are not adequately described by the three-hourly values of flux

density and variability. Two classifications are given: (1) A system in general accord with that described and illustrated by Dodson, Hedeman, and Owren (Ap. J. 110, 169, 1953) and (2) the system described in the IGY Solar Activity Instruction Manual, prepared by the Radio Emission editor of the I.A.U. Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity.

In system (1) the occurrences are identified by numbers which do not necessarily indicate the magnitude of the event, as follows:

0 - Rise in base level -- A temporary increase in the continuum with duration of the order of tens of minutes to an hour.

1 - Series of bursts -- Bursts or groups of bursts, occurring intermittently over an interval of time of the order of minutes or hours. Such series of bursts are assigned as distinctive events only when they occur on a smooth record or show as a distinct change in the activity.

2 - Groups of bursts -- A cluster of bursts occurring in an interval of time of the order of minutes.

3 - Minor burst -- A burst of moderate or small amplitude, and duration of the order of one or two minutes.

4 - Minor burst and second part -- A double rise in flux in which the early rise is a minor burst.

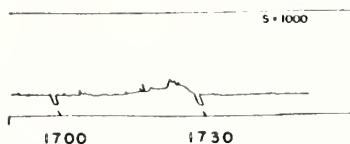
6 - Noise storm -- A temporary increase in radiation characterized by numerous closely spaced bursts, by an increase in the continuum, or by both. Duration is of the order of hours or days.

7 - Noise storm begins -- The onset of a noise storm occurs at some time during the observing period.

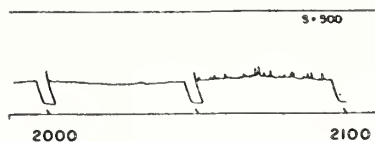
8 - Major burst - An outburst, or other burst of large amplitude and more than average duration. A major burst is usually complex, with a duration of the order of one to ten minutes.

9A, 9B, or 9 -- Major burst and second part or large event without distinct first and second parts -- If there is a double rise in flux, the first part, a major burst, is listed as 9A and the second part as 9B. The second part may consist of a rise in base level, a group or series of bursts, a noise storm. A major increase in flux with duration greater than ten minutes but without distinct first and second parts, is listed simply as 9.

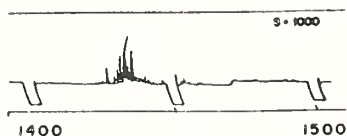
O-RISE IN BASE LEVEL



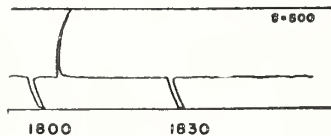
1 - SERIES



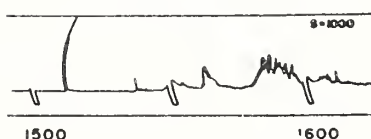
2 - GROUP



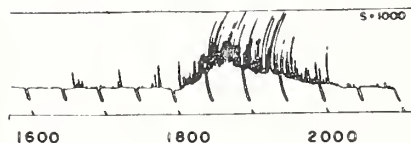
3 - MINOR



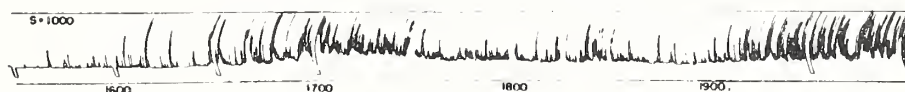
4 - MINOR +



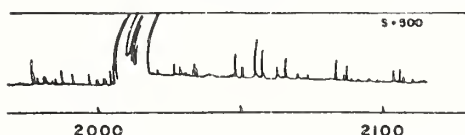
7 - ONSET OF NOISE STORM



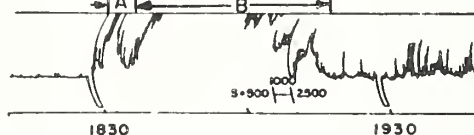
6 - NOISE STORM IN PROGRESS



8 - MAJOR



9 - MAJOR +



In system (2) combinations of the following letters are used to describe some distinctive characteristics of the recorded disturbances:

- S = simple rise and fall of intensity,
- C = complex variation of intensity,
- A = appears to be part of general activity,
- D = distinct from (i.e. apparently superimposed upon) the general background,
- M = multiple peaks separated by relatively long periods of quietness,
- F = multiple peaks separated by relatively short periods of quietness,
- E = sudden commencement or rise of activity.

Starting and maximum times are read to the nearest 1/10 minute if they are very definite and otherwise to the nearest minute. If

the duration is less than five minutes, it is given to the nearest 1/10 minute; otherwise to the nearest minute (see also qualifying symbols below).

Maximum flux densities are given in units of  $10^{-22}$  watts meter<sup>-2</sup>(c/s)<sup>-1</sup>. The instantaneous maximum flux density is the highest peak in the disturbance measured above the sky level. The smoothed maximum flux density is the maximum value of a smooth curve drawn through the outstanding occurrence with a smoothing period of 20 to 50 percent of the total duration; it is measured above the estimated level in the absence of the disturbance. The intention is that (smoothed maximum) x (duration) should give a measure of the energy radiated in the disturbance.

A dash indicates missing or insignificant data. Observations are interrupted during the period from 26 to 29 minutes after each hour for calibrations. Observing periods are given in the Daily Data tables. The following qualifying symbols are used:

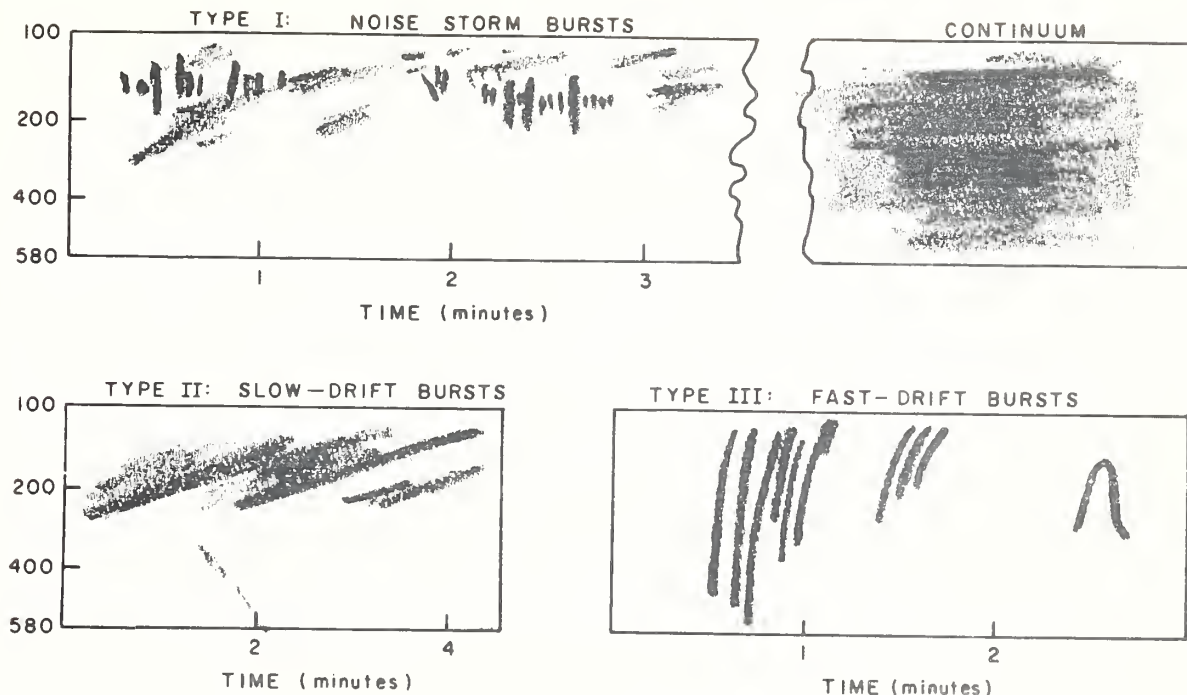
- B - Event in progress before observations began.
- D - Greater than.
- I - Event apparently continued during an interruption of the observations. The period of the interruption may be given in the remarks.
- N - See footnotes.
- X - Measurement is uncertain or doubtful.
- S - Measurement may be influenced by interference or atmospherics.

### Spectrum Observations

Data on solar radio emission in the spectral range 100-580 Mc recorded at the Harvard University Radio Astronomy Station, Fort Davis, Texas (A. Maxwell) are presented. The research is sponsored by the Geophysics Research Directorate of the Air Force Cambridge Research Center, Air Research and Development Command, under contract AF19(604)-1394.

The receiving equipment consists of three separate sweep-frequency receivers covering the bands 100-180, 170-320, 300-580 Mc. These are attached to separate broad-band feeds mounted coaxially at the primary focus of an 8.55 meter diameter paraboloid, the 160-320 Mc feed being cross-polarized with the other two feeds. The effective collecting area of the antenna is 40 sq. meters at 100 Mc and 45 sq. meters at 500 Mc.

The four types of recognized spectral activity are idealized below:



Type IV continuum radiation is a steady enhancement of the background level over a wide band of the spectrum. In one form it is frequently associated with noise storms. A second form is characterized by the following properties:

- (1) It is uniformly distributed over a band of frequencies often as wide as 300 Mc. The whole band may drift systematically toward higher or lower frequencies.
- (2) Its intensity is essentially non-fluctuating.
- (3) It is usually of high intensity, i.e., greater than  $10^{-2} \text{ (c/s)}^{-1}$ .
- (4) It often occurs at frequencies higher than the spectral range of noise storms, the upper limit of which rarely exceeds 250 Mc.
- (5) After great radio outbursts it may last for as long as 5 hours. At the other extreme, a minuscule version, occurring after a group of fast drift bursts or an inverted U burst, may last only 10-60 seconds.

The large scale examples of this continuum are listed as "Cont. IV" in the tables. It probably corresponds to the "Type IV" radiation described by Boischot (*Comptes Rendus* 244, 1326, 1957) from fixed frequency observations taken at 169 Mc at Meudon, France. Photographic examples are published by Maxwell, Swarup and Thompson (*Proc. IRE* 46, 142, 1958). A few remaining solar radio bursts are tabulated as unclassified.



The symbols used in the tables are:

- b = single burst
- g = small group (<10) of bursts
- G = large group (>10) of bursts
- = Arrows indicate continuity of solar activity between two Greenwich days.

The minimum detectable level of solar activity is a function of frequency: approximately  $5 \times 10^{-22}$  watts meter<sup>-2</sup>(c/s)<sup>-1</sup> at 100 Mc and  $10^{-21}$  watts meter<sup>-2</sup>(c/s)<sup>-1</sup> at 500 Mc. The equipment records signals over an intensity range of approximately 1000:1. There are three classes of intensity given in the tables. For 100 Mc they are:

- 1 = faint,  $5$  to  $30 \times 10^{-22}$  watts meter<sup>-2</sup>(c/s)<sup>-1</sup>
- 2 = moderate,  $30$  to  $100 \times 10^{-22}$
- 3 = strong,  $>100 \times 10^{-22}$ .

The times are Universal Time (UT). The accuracy is to the nearest half minute, except in the case of major outbursts which are specified to the nearest 0.1 minute.

#### 169 Mc Interferometric Observations

The 169 Mc interferometric observations are recorded around local noon at Nançay (Cher), France, (N47°23', E8<sup>m</sup>47<sup>s</sup>) the field station of the Meudon Observatory.

The main lobes are parallel to the meridian plane: the half-power width is 3.8 minutes in the East-West direction and much larger than the solar diameter in the North-South direction. The main lobes are about 2° apart (Ann. Astrophys. 20, 155, 1957). The records give the strip intensity distribution from the center of the disk to 30' to the West and East.

These daily distributions are plotted on the same chart giving diagrams of evolution (C.R. 244, 1460, 1957). Points of intensity 0.5 - 0.75 - 1.0 - 1.5 and 2.0 times  $10^{-22}$  watts/m<sup>2</sup>/c/s are joined day after day in the form of isophotes. Black dots give the position of the center of the radio spots for each day; a line indicates the width of the recorded lobe pattern when it can be measured with certainty. For each radio spot the smoothed intensity around noon is given in  $10^{-22}$  watts/m<sup>2</sup>/c/s.

Note that the isophotes cannot be measured when a radio spot of large intensity is on the disk.

## V GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

C, Kp, Ap, and Selected Quiet and Disturbed Days -- The data in the table are: (1) preliminary international character figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour range indices, Kp; (3) daily "equivalent amplitude," Ap; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

This table is made available by the Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbances of IAGA, IUGG. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland collects the data from magnetic observatories distributed throughout the world, and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary and equivalent amplitude indices. The same data are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm).

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 12 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5- is  $4 \frac{2}{3}$ , 5o is  $5 \frac{0}{3}$ , and 5+ is  $5 \frac{1}{3}$ . This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948" of the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity (IATME), International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics.

Ap is a daily index of magnetic activity on a linear scale rather than on the quasi-logarithmic scale of the K-indices. It is the average of the eight values of an intermediate 3-hourly index "ap," defined as one-half the average gamma range of the most disturbed of the three force components, in the three-hour interval at standard stations; in practice, ap is computed from the Kp for the 3-hour interval. The extreme range of the scale of Ap is 0 to 400. The method is described in IATME Bulletin No. 12h (for 1953) p. viii f. Values of Ap (like Kp and Cp) have been published for the Polar Year 1932/33 and for the years 1937 onwards.

The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected in accordance with the general outline in Terr. Mag. (predecessor to J. Geophys. Res.) 48, pp 219-227, December 1943. The method in current use calls for ranking the days of a month by their geomagnetic activity as determined from the following three criteria with equal weight: (1) the sum of the eight Kp's; (2) the sum of the squares of the eight Kp's; and (3) the greatest Kp.

Chart of Kp by Solar Rotations -- The graph of Kp by solar rotations is furnished through the courtesy of Dr. J. Bartels, Geophysikalisches Institute, Gottingen.

## VI RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

One can take as the definition of a radio propagation quality index: the measure of the efficiency of a medium-powered radio circuit operated under ideal conditions in all respects, except for the variable effect of the ionosphere on the propagation of the transmittal signal. The indices given here are derived from monitoring and circuit performance reports, and are the nearest practical approximation to the ideal index of propagation quality.

Quality indices are usually expressed on a scale that ranges from one to nine. Indices of four or less are generally taken to represent significant disturbance. (Note that for geomagnetic K-indices, disturbance is represented by higher numbers.) The adjectival equivalents of the integral quality indices are as follows:

1 = useless	4 = poor-to-fair	7 = good
2 = very poor	5 = fair	8 = very good
3 = poor	6 = fair-to-good	9 = excellent

CRPL forecasts are expressed on the same scale. The tables summarizing the outcome of forecasts include categories P-Perfect; S-Satisfactory; U-Unsatisfactory; F-Failure. The following conventions apply:

P - forecast quality equal to observed	U - forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when <u>both</u> forecast and observed were > 5, or both < 5
S - forecast quality one grade different from observed	F - other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Full discussion of the reliability of forecasts requires consideration of many factors besides the over-simplified summary given.

The quality figures represent a consensus of experience with radio propagation conditions. Since they are based entirely on monitoring or traffic reports, the reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality for reasons such as multipath or interference. These considerations should be taken



into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

North Atlantic Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qa, are compiled by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service (NARWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, from radio traffic data for North Atlantic transmission paths closely approximating New York-to-London. These are reported to CRPL by the Canadian Defense Research Board, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, and the following agencies of the U.S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, U.S. Information Agency. Supplementing these data are CRPL monitoring, direction-finding observations and field-strength measurements of North Atlantic transmissions made at Belvoir.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the original scale. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figure is the mean of the reports available for that period.

The 6-hourly quality figures are given in this table to the nearest one-third of a unit, e.g. 5o is 5 and 0/3; 5- is 4 and 2/3; 5+ is 5 and 1/3. Other data included are:

(a) Whole-day radio quality indices, which are weighted averages of the four 6-hourly indices, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which seek to designate the days of significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions.

(b) Short-term forecasts, issued every six hours by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service. These are issued one hour before 00<sup>h</sup>, 06<sup>h</sup>, 12<sup>h</sup>, 18<sup>h</sup>, UT and are applicable to the period 1 to 7 hours ahead.

(c) Advance forecasts (CRPL-J) are issued once a week and are applicable 1 to 7 days ahead. They are modified as necessary by the Special Disturbance Warning (CRPL-SDW) applicable 1 to 3 days ahead, which may be followed by a supplementary forecast (CRPL-Js) applicable to days remaining until next CRPL-J forecast. The forecast entitled "final" consists of the most recent of the above forms and is scored against the whole-day quality index.

(d) Half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Fredericksburg Magnetic Observatory of the U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

A chart compares the short-term forecasts with Qa-figures. A second chart compares the outcome of the final advance forecasts with a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter, the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

Ranges of useful frequencies on the North Atlantic radio path are shown in a series of diagrams, one for each day. The shaded area indicates the range of frequencies for which transmissions of quality 5 or greater were observed. The blacker the diagram, the quieter the day has been; a narrow strip indicates either high LUHF, low MUF, or both. These diagrams are based on data reported to CRPL by the German Post Office through the Fernmeldetechnischen Zentralamt, Darmstadt, Germany, being observations every one and a half hours of selected transmitters located in the eastern portion of North America. Since January 6, 1958 the transmitters monitored are restricted to those located north of 39° latitude. The magnetic activity index,  $A_F$ , from Fredericksburg, Va., is also given for each day.

Note: Beginning with data for September 1955, Qa has been determined from reports that are available within a few hours or at most within a few days, including for the first time, the CRPL observations. Therefore these are the indices by which the forecasters assess every day the conditions in the recent past. Over a period of several years, they have closely paralleled the former Qa indices which excluded CRPL observations and included three additional reports received after a considerable lag. Qa was first published to the nearest one-third of a unit at the same time.

North Pacific Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qp, are compiled by the North Pacific Radio Warning Service (NPRWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Anchorage, Alaska, from radio traffic data for moderately long transmission paths in the North Pacific equivalent to Seattle-to-Anchorage or Anchorage-to-Tokyo. These include reports to CRPL by the Alaska Communications System, Aeronautical Radio, Inc., U.S. Air Force and Civil Aeronautical Administration. In addition, there are CRPL monitoring, direction finder observations and field strength measurements of suitable transmissions.

The original reports are on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 8 hours or 24 hour period are averaged on the original scale. This average is compared with reports for the same period in the preceding two months and expressed as a deviation from the 3-month mean. The deviations are put on the 1 to 9 scale of quality which is assumed to have a standard deviation of 1.25 and a mean for the various periods as follows:

03-10 hours UT	5.33	19-02 hours UT	6.00
11-18	5.33	00-24	5.67

The 8-hour and 24-hour indices  $Q_p$  are determined separately. Each index is a weighted mean where the CRPL observations have unit weight and the others are weighted by the correlation coefficient with the CRPL observations.

The table, analagous to that for  $Q_a$ , includes the 8-hourly quality figures; whole day quality figures; short-term forecasts issued by NPRWS three times daily at 02<sup>h</sup>, 10<sup>h</sup>, and 18<sup>h</sup> UT, applicable to the stated 8-hour periods; advance forecasts issued weekly by NPRWS (CRPL-Jp report) modified as necessary by Special Disturbance Warnings (CRPL-SDW) and supplementary forecasts (CRPL-Jps); and half-day averages of geomagnetic K indices from Sitka.

The chart compares the outcome of the final advance forecasts, on the same basis as the similar chart for the North Atlantic Radio Path.

Note: Beginning with November 1956 the short-term forecast formerly made at 0900 UT was changed to 1000 UT. The North Pacific quality figures used for evaluation are now 8-hourly rather than 9-hourly.

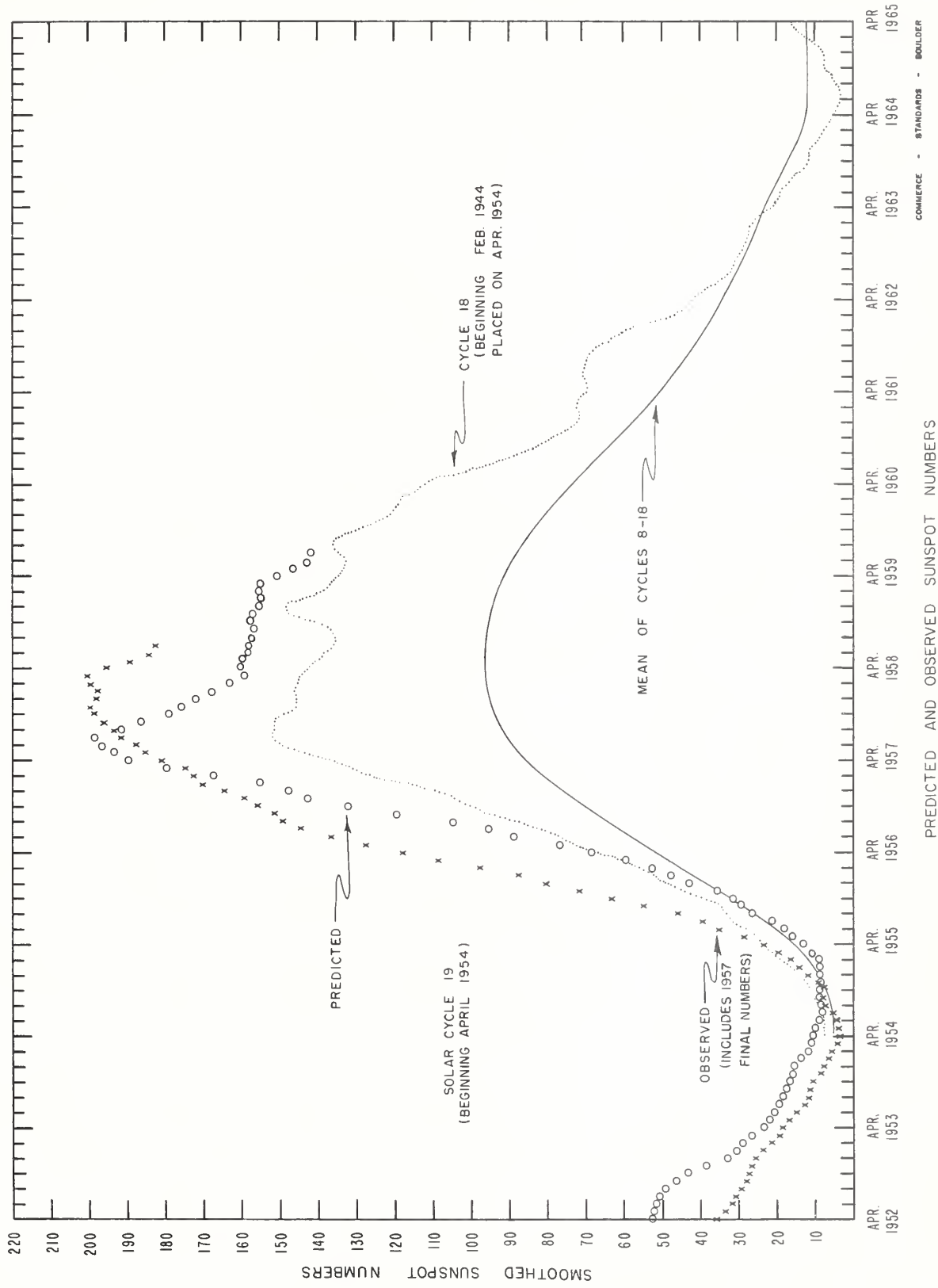
## VII ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

A table gives the Alert Periods and Special World Intervals (SWI) as designated by the IGY World Warning Agency at Ft. Belvoir, Va. For each day of the Alert or SWI are given the number of flares of importance two or greater reported promptly to the IGY World Warning Agency and the magnetic activity index  $A_p$  observed at the IGY World Warning Agency.

## DAILY SOLAR INDICES

Dec. 1958	American Relative Sunspot Numbers $R_A'$
1	255
2	225
3	191
4	225
5	226
6	226
7	207
8	236
9	263
10	203
11	215
12	170
13	220
14	186
15	116
16	135
17	116
18	96
19	71
20	86
21	94
22	107
23	102
24	153
25	173
26	204
27	186
28	191
29	143
30	142
31	173
Mean:	172.5

Jan. 1959	Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers $R_Z$	Daily Values Solar Flux at 2800 Mc, Ottawa, Canada Flux
1	201	235
2	201	250
3	207	266
4	217	270
5	243	282
6	228	-
7	233	306
8	241	278
9	245	268
10	224	282
11	218	260
12	203	251
13	192	235
14	120	224
15	120	207
16	143	213
17	168	220
18	177	237
19	202	265
20	240	294
21	248	315
22	268	337
23	255	328
24	254	334
25	250	321
26	240	314
27	253	322
28	232	304
29	203	262
30	157	224
31	136	214
Mean:	210.3	270.6



## CALCIUM PLAGE AND SUNSPOT REGIONS

JANUARY 1959

CMP Jan. 1959	Lat	McMath Plage Number	Return of Region	Calcium Plage Data				Sunspot Data		
				CMP Values Area Int.		History, Age		CMP Values Area Count		History
00.5	S29	4948	New	(700)	(3.5)	b / l	1			
01.3	S04	4940	4905	3100	2.5	l - l	2	180	1	l - l
01.6	S18	4942	*	1400	2	l \ d	2,4			
03.6	N20	4943	New	2700	3.5	l - l	1	70	3	l - l
03.7	N04	4954	New	(400)	(2)	b / l	1	(270)	(7)	b / l
03.8	S17	4944	*	4800	3.5	l - l	2,4	240	3	l - l
05.6	N16	4945	4911	2000	2	l - l	2	(50)	(1)	l \ d
05.7	N02	4946	New	900	2	l - l	1			
06.3	S14	4947	New	3200	2.5	l - l	1	780	7	l - l
07.6	N34	4950	New	2700	2.5	l - l	1	190	3	l - l
07.7	N20	4951	New	8500	3.5	l - l	1	1040	59	l - l
07.9	S04	4949	4913	9000	3	l - l	4	260	14	l - l
09.0	S29	4957	New	1800	2	l - l	1	220	3	b ^ d
09.4	S15	4952	4916	3200	3	l - l	2	390	5	l \ l
10.2	S04	4955	New	1100	3	l - l	1	140	3	l - l
10.6	N14	4953	4919	11,000	3.5	l - l	2	2980	2	l - l
11.3	S28	4958	New	500	2	l - l	1			
11.4	S14	4956	4918	4400	2	l - l	5			
11.7	N29	4966	New	(1000)	(2.5)	b ^ d	1			
13.1	S13	4961	New	(900)	(2.5)	l - l	1			
13.5	N21	4959	4920	4600	3	l - l	2	20	2	l \ d
14.3	N07	4960	4922	2100	2.5	l \ l	5			
15.9	N22	4962	4924	(3000)	(2.5)	l - l	2	440	9	l - l
16.0	S05	4967	New	(800)	(2.5)	b / l	1	(140)	(6)	b / l
17.4	N34	4975	New	500	2	b ^ d	1			
17.5	N16	4963	4926	1100	2	l - l	3			
18.3	N11	4964	4927	2800	3	l - l	3			
18.7	N22	4965	4927	(2500)	(2.5)	l \ d	3			
18.7	S06	4968	4926	(4000)	(3.5)	l \ d	3	(20)	(1)	l \ d
20.6	S17	4970	**	700	1.5	l - l	(8), 2			
20.9	N17	4969	4932	13,000	3	l - l	3	1140	60	l - l
22.1	N01	4971	New	400	2	l \ d	1			
23.0	N08	4973	New	7200	3	l - l	1	2730	9	l - l
23.4	N19	4974	4937	6000	3	l - l	2	410	6	l - l
23.8	S16	4972	4934	9500	3	l - l	5	(200)	(6)	l \ d
25.0	N17	4976	4936	9200	3.5	l - l	2	1150	63	l - l
25.7	S08	4977	New	1300	2.5	l - l	1	60	7	l \ d
26.1	N35	4978	New	2500	3	l - l	1	50	9	l \ d
27.3	N07	4980	4938	1500	2.5	l \ d	6	70	10	l \ d
27.4	N20	4979	New	4000	3	l - l	1	140	13	l \ d
28.0	S11	4987	New	1000	3.5	b / l	1	530	5	b / l
28.5	S18	4988	4939	300	1.5	l - l	3			
30.6	N02	4982	4954	2500	2.5	l \ l	2	60	4	l - l
31.2	N21	4983	4943	5000	3	l \ l	2	(140)	(16)	l \ d

\* 4906, 4909

\*\* 4929, 4930

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

Errata: The plage at CMP 02.9 October 1958  
(CRPL-F 171 B, November 1958), position N09,  
should be plage number 4797, not 4897.



## CORONAL LINE EMISSION INDICES

JANUARY 1959

CMP Jan. 1959	North East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)				South East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)				South West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)				North West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)			
	G <sub>6</sub>	G <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>1</sub>	G <sub>6</sub>	G <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>1</sub>	G <sub>6</sub>	G <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>1</sub>	G <sub>6</sub>	G <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>1</sub>
1	86	112	22	30	212	300	37	66	98	136	22	48	79	88	24	33
2	86	112	13	24	101	142	34	36	66	113	19	64	72	96	30	72
3	100	124	32	42	111	154	23	66	85	140	23	62	116	167	26	72
4	87	128	43	80	81	132	30	76	63	99	30	48	104	134	38	60
5	173	232	x	x	74	193	x	x	x	x	22	48	190	220	40	61
6	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	137 <sup>a</sup>	233 <sup>a</sup>	x	x	x	x	x	x
7	214 <sup>#</sup>	286	45	66	129	204	61	36	178	321	x	x	221 <sup>#</sup>	327	x	x
8	138	159	40	60	151 <sup>*</sup>	176	23	52	139	168	38	104	110	136	32	66
9	108	142	40	56	134	175	34	54	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
11	108	160	x	x	127	177	x	x	100	108	30	48	141 <sup>#</sup>	189	19	36
12	160	207	26	30	124	167	19	33	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
13	151	180	32	42	79	98	19	30	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
14	129	180	44	96	57	68	13	18	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15	107	126	30	48	68	96	11	15	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
16	68	93	31	60	46	56	13	30	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
17	79	116	37	102	42	62	17	30	59	83	21	48	76	140	48	90
18	82	93	52	98	02	135	35	58	68	115	13	30	83	104	52	84
19	203	313	37	55	139	240	24	48	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
20	94	132	x	x	74	88	x	x	76	104	13	24	89 <sup>#</sup>	144	40	60
21	174	351	x	x	121	183	x	x	128	175	26	73	125 <sup>*</sup>	171	56	67
22	116	151	48	72	101	152	34	66	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
24	x	x	x	x	112	152	22	48	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
25	177 <sup>#</sup>	221	83	120	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
26	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	89	97	16	24	142	186	53	64
27	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	63	x	x	x	x	x	x
28	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	47	63	11	18	93	116	27	54
29	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	49	70	9	18	145	180	26	50
30	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	28	53	10	12	94	144	37	78
31	118 <sup>#</sup>	192	53	108	45	92	28	60	89	172	x	x	251	400	x	x

x - no observations.

a - index computed from low weight data.

# - yellow line observed.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - SOLAR ORB

## SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1959

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	LAT.	APPROX. MATH. PLAGE REGION	TIME — U T				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha	MAX. INT. %	
{SIMEIZ CAPRI-S MEUDON	01	0855	0950	S11	W64	4934	55	16	2	0905	3.50	7.70		S-SWF
	01	0855	1001 D	S14	W58	4934	66	2						
	01	0913	E	S13	W63	4934		1						
	02	0147	0154	N14	W60	4936	7	1	2	0147	.89	1.78	1.41	100
	02	0826	0843 D	N18	W87	4932	17	1				4.00		
	02	0912	0951	S13	W67	4934	39	2				9.00		S-SWF
	02	0914	0956 D	S13	W67	4934	42	2	3	0924	3.00	7.20		
	02	1033	1110 D	N22	E28	4943	37	1				3.00		
	02	1104	1129 D	N18	W88	4932	25	16				5.00		
	02	1209	E	N22	E29	4943	19	1				3.00		
{USNRL KANZELHOME	02	1337	1413	N12	W64	4936	36	1	1	1343	1.08	2.60	2.00	69
	02	1421	1507	S16	W85	4934	46	2	2	1430	4.52	2.00	2.00	103
	02	1436	1450	S13	W82	4934	14	26						Slow S-SWF
	02	1518	1607	S12	W70	4934	49	1	2	1521	.96	2.82	2.00	80
	02	1949	2001	S16	E53	4947	12	1	1	1954	1.75	2.96		88
	03	1335	1357	S22	W77	4934	22	1	3	1339	.90	4.55		81
	03	1617	1702 D	S12	W90	4934	45	16	3	1638	3.50			82
	04	1125	E	N10	W90	4938	60	1	1	1208	2.00			16
	04	1720	1750	S08	E45	4949	30	1	2		2.20			20
	04	2057	2125	N13	E86	4953	28	1						
{MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA UCCLE STOCKHOLM CAPRI-S NEDERHORST CAPRI-S	05	0110	E	N12	E84	4953	3	1	1	0111	.89		2.11	96
	05	0255	0307 D	S11	E13	4947	12	1	1	0255	3.80	4.06	1.52	137
	05	0322	E	S11	E13	4947	38	16	1	0342	5.58	5.97	1.42	152
	05	1020	E	N23	E26	4951		2						
	05	1052	E	N26	E30	4951	46	2	1	1102	5.00	6.50		
	05	1110	E	N25	E25	4951	70	2	3	1126	4.50	5.40		
	05	1120	E	N26	E24	4951		26						
	05	1140	E	S18	W23	4944	40	1	3	1150	1.80	2.20		
	05	1832	1918	N23	E26	4951	46	1		1859	2.10			
	05	1856	1915	N25	E22	4951	19	1	2	1859	1.95	2.38		68
{SAC PEAK CLIMAX MITAKA USNRL CLIMAX USNRL SAC PEAK	05	1857	1917	N25	E22	4951	20	1	2					16
	05	1911	1921	N11	E77	4953	10	1	2	1916	.97	2.58		
	05	2036	2050	N12	E68	4953	14	1	1	2038	1.02	2.10	1.50	80
	05	2055	2132	N24	E23	4951	37	1	2	2113	2.20			
	05	2056	2101 D	N25	E21	4951	5	1	1	2101	2.60	3.14		78
	05	2105	E	N25	E22	4951	25	1	2		3.50			15
	06	0247	0253	N04	W30	4954	6	1	1	0249	.89	1.01	1.86	96
	06	1518	E	N11	E58	4953	29	1	2	1537	3.00	6.00		
	07	0115	0123	N07	W73	4954	8	1	1	0117	.82	.94	2.01	102
	07	0218	0241	S14	W03	4947	23	1	1	0233	.41	.41		107
{MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA SAC PEAK	07	0218	0305	S12	W10	4947	47	16	1	0220	5.66	5.76	2.86	120
	07	0420	0430	N07	E47	4953	10	1	1	0421	1.30	2.03	2.43	143
	07	1750	E	N25	W03	4951	175	2	2		8.40			17
	08	1627	1700	N20	W18	4951	33	1	2		2.50			17



# SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1959

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	UNIVERSAL TIME END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					MCMATH PLACE REGION	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H <sub>e</sub>	MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
DUNSINK MCMATH {MCMATH USNRL MCMATH	09 JAN 1959	1154	1215	1556	S10	W42	4947	21	1	1	1203	3.25	4.29	2.55	Slow S-SWF	
	09	1541	1624	N22	W33	4951	43	1	1	1556	1.95	3.90		63		
	09	1823	1910	N18	W58	4945	47	1	1	1828	1.92	3.76		59		
	09	1826 E	1859	N15	W54	4945	33 D	1	1	1828	2.11	2.77		91		
	09	1936	2000 D	1943	N19	W34	4951	24 D	1	1	1943	2.50	2.77			67
HAWAII USNRL {MEUDON USNRL USNRL USNRL	10	0044	0100	1319	N16	W05	4953	16	1	2	0046	1.36	1.69		Slow S-SWF	
	10	1316	1352	1319	N17	W29	4951	36	1	2	1319	1.24	1.32	1.00		127
	10	1200 E	1432 D	1349	N10	E10	4953	152 D	1	2	1349	1.02	1.05			107
	10	1339	1419	1432	N13	E09	4953	40	1	2	1432	1.02	1.05			101
	10	1430	1540	1455	N07	E05	4953	70	1	2	1455	1.02	1.07			107
MITAKA MITAKA MEUDON MEUDON SAC PEAK	10	1451	1527	1357	N13	E09	4953	36	1	2	1455	1.02	1.07		Slow S-SWF	
	10	1354	1418	1357	S15	W60	4947	24	1	3	1357	.79	1.61	1.00		109
	11	0117	0135	0124	N18	W33	4951	18	1	2	0125	1.30	1.70	2.08		125
	12	0431 E	0437	0446	N23	E49	4962	6 D	1	1	0431	.62	1.07	1.80		120
	12	0443	0451		N18	W15	4953	8	1	1	0443	.89	.99	1.83		137
MEUDON CAPRI-S USNRL USNRL USNRL	12	0948	1105		N22	E47	4962	77	1	1		4.00	4.00		Slow S-SWF	
	12	1441	1525 D	2052	N09	W36	4953	44 D	1	2		4.80	4.80			16
	12	2045	2105		N11	W32	4953	20	1	2						
	13	0757 E	0915	1033	N22	E36	4962	78 D	1	2						
	13	1030	1115 D		N22	E36	4962	45 D	1	2						
USNRL USNRL USNRL USNRL USNRL	13	1207	1300 D	1444	N20	E29	4962	53 D	1	2	1238	2.00	7.00		Slow S-SWF	
	13	1440	1516		N11	W36	4953	36	1	2	1444	.79	1.07			106
	13	1459	1551	1502	N23	E28	4962	52	1	2	1502	1.81	2.37	1.00		93
	13	1520	1545	1524	N18	W75	4951	25	1	2	1524	1.47	4.70			91
	13	1648	1702	1651	N22	E26	4962	14	1	2	1651	2.32	2.99			88
USNRL USNRL USNRL USNRL USNRL	13	1651	1846	1655	N11	W37	4953	115	1	2	1705	1.52	2.06		Slow S-SWF	
	13	1838	1929	1841	N22	E26	4962	51	1	2	1841	2.04	2.55	1.00		126
	13	1928	2029	1933	N11	W39	4953	61	1	2	1933	1.19	1.62	1.00		91
	13	2020	2053	2022	N18	W80	4951	33	1	2	2022	.68	2.80	1.00		113
	14	1406	1516	1410	N28	W12	4959	70	2	2	1410	4.97	5.97	2.00		68
HAWAII HAWAII ONDRÉJOV WENDEL USNRL	14	1649 E	1655	1649	N26	W17	4959	6 D	1	2	1651	2.20	2.60	2.00	Slow S-SWF	
	14	1949	2005 D	1950	S03	W67	4955	16 D	1	1	1950	.56	1.36	2.60		130
	14	2020	2050	2032	N27	W15	4959	30	1	2	2032	2.10	2.60	1.00		124
	14	2030 E	2050 D	2034	N29	W13	4959	20 D	1	3	2034	2.10	2.60	1.00		18
	14	2039 E	2047 D		N28	W16	4959	8 D	1	1	2039	.68	.84	2.60		138
HAWAII HAWAII ONDRÉJOV WENDEL USNRL	16	1914	1936	2340	N28	E55	4969	22	1	2	1920	2.20	5.00	5.00	Slow S-SWF	
	16	2336	2340 D	2340	S06	E72	4972	4 D	1	3	2340	2.50	7.90	2.60		130
	17	0758 E	0808 D		S11	E67	4972	10 D	1	3	0800		3.00	2.60		124
	17	0830 E	0901 D	1712	N06	E64	4973	31 D	1	2	1712	1.48	2.41	1.00		18
	17	1705	1724 D		N18	E47	4969	19 D	1	2	1712			2.30		137
HAWAII MITAKA MITAKA	18	0030 E	0032 D		N15	E40	4969	2 D	1	1	0030	4.10	5.70	5.70	Slow S-SWF	
	18	0209	0218		S01	E55	4971	9	1	1	0210	1.84	3.13	3.13		120
	19	0030	0118	0035	N20	E35	4969	48	2	1	0039	6.44	8.24	1.86		165
	19	0030	0118		N20	E35	4969	48	2	1	0039	6.44	8.24	2.04		165
	19	0030	0118		N20	E35	4969	48	2	1	0039	6.44	8.24	2.04		165

# SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1959

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.				MCNATH FLARE REGION	TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH Ha	MAX. INT. %
{ WENDEL ONDREJOV WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL HUANCAYO SAC PEAK SAC PEAK CAPRI-S { CAPRI-S DUNSINK DUNSINK CAPRI-S HAWAII MITAKA NIZAMIAH MITAKA WENDEL WENDEL ONDREJOV WENDEL CAPRI-S WENDEL CAPRI-S HUANCAYO { SAC PEAK HUANCAYO { SAC PEAK HAWAII R O HERST WENDEL WENDEL USNRL CAPRI-S MCNATH CAPRI-S HUANCAYO USNRL SAC PEAK USNRL USNRL HAWAII MCNATH SAC PEAK USNRL HAWAII HUANCAYO	19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 20 20 20 20 20 20 21															

COMMENCE - STRAIGHTS - BOUNDER

# SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1959

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	UNIVERSAL TIME END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					McMATH PLACE REGION	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H <sub>z</sub>	MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
{ USNRL USNRL HUANCAYO HAWAII SAC PEAK	22	2046	2113 D	N17 E36		4976	27 D	1	2	2053	1.07	1.47	2.00	104		
	22	2050	2113 D	N08 W08		4973	23 D	16	2	2057	3.96	4.11	2.00	172		
	22	2057	2111	N08 W05		4973	14	1	2	2059	4.10	4.20	4.70			
	22	2058	2126	N08 W09		4973	28	2	3	2058	6.30	6.50				
	22	2100 E	2145	N09 W09		4973	45 D	1	1		3.80			20		
	23	0827	0848	N16 W18		4969	21	1	3	0832			2.60			
	23	1023 E		N19 W04		4974		1								
	23	1824	1850	N16 W27		4969	26	1	1	1827	1.02	1.24	1.00	128		
	23	2033	2100 D	N17 E24		4976	27	1	2	2035	.90	1.07		134		
	24	0028	0042 D	S13 W11		4972	14 D	1	2	0032	2.90	3.00				
{ CAPRI-S ONDREJOV ONDREJOV DUNSINK USNRL SAC PEAK USNRL	24	1115	1206 D	N09 W16		4973	51 D	1	3	1137	3.00	3.00				
	24	1129 E	1146 D	N11 W19		4973	17 D	16								
	24	1130 E	1146 D	N11 W20		4973	16 D	16	2	1130			3.00			
	24	1306 E	1311	N03 W15		4973	5 D	1	1	1306	1.25	1.31	2.80			
	24	1452	1638	N12 W19		4973	106	1	1	1520	1.81	2.00		116	G-SWF	
	24	1454	1524	S07 E22		4977	30	1	2	1457	1.41	1.52		163		
	24	1532	1535	N18 W20		4974	63	1	2		2.90			20	Slow S-SWF	
	24	1532	1701 D	N19 W21		4974	89 D	16	2	1537	1.87	2.16	2.00	166		
	25	0210	0240 D	N14 W47		4969	30 D	2	3	0220	5.40	8.10			S-SWF	
	25	0225 E	0238	N16 W44		4969	13 D	1	1	0229	3.20	4.61	2.20	105		
{ MEUDON KANZELHOHE USNRL STOCKHOLM STOCKHOLM ONDREJOV ONDREJOV USNRL USNRL STOCKHOLM KANZELHOHE USNRL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK HAWAII	25	0807 E	0840	N20 E05		4976	33 D	16			8.00					
	25	1108	1125	N12 W33		4973	17	1			3.00					
	25	1325 E	1435	N07 W30		4973	70 D	26								
	25	1332	1433	N09 W32		4973	61	1	2	1337	1.24	1.51	1.50	159		
	25	1333	1420 D	N09 W32		4973	47 D	2	1	1358	4.00	4.80				
	25	1402 E	1412	N11 W36		4973	10 D	1	2	1402			3.00			
	25	1406	1419 D	N11 W32		4973	13 D	16	1	1408			3.60			
	25	1424	1455	N12 W35		4973	31	16	2	1428	1.81	2.31	1.50	137		
	25	1406 E	1550	N17 W52		4969	104	1	2	1410	2.04	3.56	1.50	101	Slow S-SWF	
	25	1410 E	1420 D	N21 W47		4969	10 D	1	1	1420	2.00	3.20				
{ KANZELHOHE USNRL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK HAWAII KANZELHOHE CAPRI-S ONDREJOV CAPRI-S MEUDON UCCLE STOCKHOLM MEUDON MEUDON MCNATH	25	1415	1447	N18 W44		4969	32	2		1.92	2.95	2.00	108			
	25	1437	1703 D	N16 W46		4969	146 D	16	2		2.50			17		
	25	1540	1810 U	N15 W49		4969	150 D	1	2		8.70			22		
	25	1925	2045	N12 W36		4973	80	2	3	2006	7.20	9.50				
	25	2002	2026	N08 W37		4973	24	2								
	26	0800 E	0810	N08 W44		4973	10 D	2	3	0903		12.00	3.00		S-SWF	
	26	0849	1017 D	N14 W62		4969	88 D	2	3	0902						
	26	0902 E	0925 D	N05 W65		4969	23 D	16	3	1050	5.00	10.20				
	26	1041 E	1210 D	N12 W60		4969	89 D	2	3							
	26	1050 E	1110 D	N17 W65		4969	20 D	16								
{ UCCLE STOCKHOLM MEUDON MEUDON MCNATH	26	1055 E	1135	N15 W62		4969	40 D	3	1	1120	1.50	3.00				
	26	1118 E	1145 D	N17 W59		4969	27 D	1	1							
	26	1135 E	1315	N17 W62		4969	100 D	16								
	26	1400 E	1445 D	N10 W50		4973	45 D	16	2	1414	2.76	4.31		79		
	26	1401	1420	N12 W50		4973	19	1			5.00	5.00				
	26	1541	1555 D	N08 W50		4973	14 D	1	2	1548	1.46	2.28				



# SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1959

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT			
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.				MER DIST.	M-MATH PLACE REGION	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.		CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha	MAX. INT. %
{ USNRL {MCNATH {MCNATH {MCNATH {SAC PEAK {USNRL {HAWAII {MCNATH {USNRL {HAWAII	28	1621	1630	1625	N21 W70	4974	9	1	2	1625	*79	2*84	95	Slow S-SWF		
	28	1623	1634	1627	N22 W76	4974	11	1	1	1627	1*95	6*43	58			
	28	1734	1830 D		N10 W40	4976	56 D	1	1	1747	2*19	3*09				
	28	1800	1840 D		N23 W50	4976	40 D	1	1	1918	2*43	4*26				
	28	1932	2030 U	1937	N14 W40	4976	58 D	2	2		6*60		30			
	28	1938	2027		N16 W40	4976	54	1	1	1938	1*36	1*90	120			
	28	1934	2008		N13 W45	4976	34	1	3	1938	4*10	6*20				
	28	1934	2020 D	1939	N14 W42	4976	46 D	1	1	1939	2*43	3*43	89			
	28	1947	2007		N12 W81	4973	20	1	1	1951	*79	4*02	170			
	28	2310	2330	2314	N17 E47	4986	20	1	3	2314	2*60	3*40				
{ HAWAII {WENDEL {MEUDON {WENDEL {MEUDON {CAPRI-S {HAWAII	29	0040	0118	0048	N20 E26	4983	38	1	3	0048	3*90	4*90		Slow S-SWF		
	29	0942 E	1001 D		N08 W79	4973	19 D	1			5*00					
	29	1013	1019	1017	N20 W90	4974	6	1								
	29	1439 E	1455 D		N04 E15	4982	16 D	2			10*00					
	29	1444 E	1503		N05 E10	4982	19 D	2			8*00					
	29	1448 E			N01 E12	4982		1	1	1450	4*00	4*00				
	29	2112 E	2126		N17 W43	4976	14 D	1	3	2112	2*10	3*10				
	30	0808 E	0819		N19 W29	4979	11 D	1	3	0810		2*20				
	30	0834	0937	0907	N07 E05	4982	63	1			4*00					
	30	0848 E	0925 D		N02 E04	4982	37 D	1	3	0850	3*50	3*50				
{ ONDREJOV {CAPRI-S {ONDREJOV {WENDEL {MEUDON {WENDEL {ONDREJOV {CAPRI-S {DUNSINK {CAPRI-S {HAWAII	30	0858 E	0913 D		N03 E02	4982	15 D	1	3	0900		2*60				
	30	1047 E	1100 D	1330	N19 E05	4983	13 D	1			4*00					
	30	1321	1400		N22 E60	4992	39	1			4*00					
	30	1324 E	1404		N20 E55	4992	40 D	1	1		6*00					
	30	1325 E	1341 D		N22 E54	4992	16 D	1	3	1330		2*80				
	30	1327 E	1350 D		N30 E55	4992	23 D	1	3	1327	2*50	5*00				
	30	1331 E	1340		N25 E59	4992	9 D	1	1	1331	2*00	4*06				
	30	1540 E	1558 D		N19 W72	4976	18 D	1	3	1545	1*50	5*70				
	30	2342	0010	2348	N14 E90	4997	28	2	3	2348	6*20	2348				
	{ HAWAII {MITAKA {MEUDON {CAPRI-S {CAPRI-S {WENDEL {WENDEL {MCNATH {CAPRI-S	31	0108	0152	0112	N22 E00	4983	44	2	3	0112	6*20	7*10		Slow S-SWF	
31		0114 E	0136 D	0115	N22 E05	4983	22 D	2	1	0114	5*94	6*71	188			
31		0827	0844		S10 W44	4987	17	1			3*00					
31		0828 E	0843 D		S11 W42	4987	15 D	1	3	0831	2*00	2*80				
31		0845 E	0925 D		N18 W75	4976	40 D	1	3	0847	*50	2*20				
31		1010 E	1034 D		N12 E59	4992	24 D	1	1		5*00					
31		1258 E	1420 D		N21 E56	4992	82 D	1			6*00					
31		1441	1515	1448	N21 W04	4983	34	1	1	1448	2*28	2*55	88			
31		1442 E	1503 D		N12 W02	4983	26 D	1	3	1450	4*50	4*70				

CAPRI G ANACAPRI - GERMAN  
CAPRI S ANACAPRI - SWEDISH  
GOOD HOPE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE  
KIEV\* KIEV UNIVERSITY  
KODAIKANAL KODAIKANAL  
KRASNAYA KRASNAYA PAKHRA  
MOSCOW NIZMIR

MOSCOW-C  
R O EDIN  
R O HERST  
SAC PEAK  
SCHAUNTS  
USNRL

MOSCOW - CAISH  
ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH  
GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HERSTMONCEUX  
SACRAMENTO PEAK  
SCHAUTISLAND  
UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

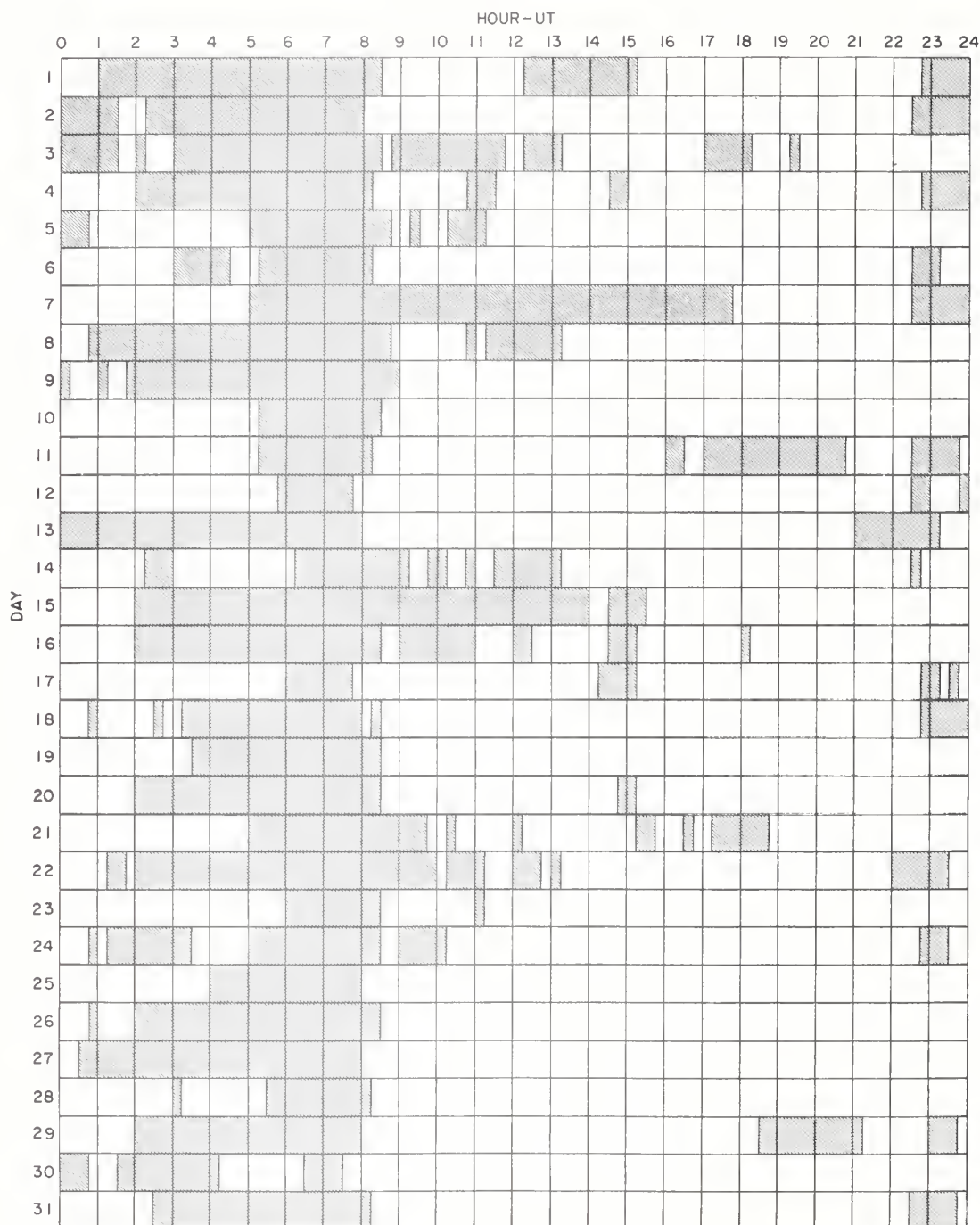
SAC PEAK: ALL VALUES IN MAX. INT. COLUMN ARE  
ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40), NOT PERCENT  
OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.

E - LESS THAN & - PLUS  
D - GREATER THAN - - MINUS  
U - APPROXIMATE □ - NOT REPORTED



## INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

JANUARY 1959



## Stations Include:

Arcetri	Meudon
Anacapri (Swedish)	Mitaka
Climax 1-6	Ondrejov
Dunsink	Sacramento Peak
Greenwich	U.S. Naval Research
Hawaii	Laboratory.
Huancayo	

## SUBFLARES

105

Noted as follows: Date-Universal Time - Coordinates

DECEMBER 1958

STOCKHOLM	01 0902 E	N06 E40	SAC PEAK	06 1547	N08 W27	USNRL	12 1550	N22 E63
*STOCKHOLM	01 1016 E	S10 E37	MCMTAH	06 1552 E	N08 W33	SAC PEAK	12 1602	S02 W13
*STOCKHOLM	01 1312 E	S10 E37	*SAC PEAK	06 1612	S17 W79	MCMTAH	12 1607	S02 W12
SAC PEAK	01 1455	S16 W18	*MCMTAH	06 1613	S19 W63	USNRL	12 1649	S02 W11
SAC PEAK	01 1512	S09 E32	SAC PEAK	06 1615	S21 W90	SAC PEAK	12 1650	S02 W13
SAC PEAK	01 1545	S10 E33	MCMTAH	06 1639	N29 E65	MCMTAH	12 1651	S02 W12
*HUANCAYO	01 1616 E	S11 W48	USNRL	06 1639	N29 E67	HUANCAYO	12 1651	S00 W08
SAC PEAK	01 1645	N09 E38	MCMTAH	06 1710	S02 E73	USNRL	12 1710 E	N23 E63
SAC PEAK	01 1737	S13 W23	SAC PEAK	06 1710	S02 E73	USNRL	12 1710	N00 W13
SAC PEAK	01 1747	S15 W26	SAC PEAK	06 1757	S07 W17	USNRL	12 1714	N22 E63
SAC PEAK	01 1755	S15 W15	SAC PEAK	06 2125 E	S18 E90	MCMTAH	12 1715	N22 E62
SAC PEAK	01 1952	N09 E36				USNRL	12 1745	S04 W16
HAWAII	01 1952	N05 E35	HAWAII	07 0144	S15 W15	USNRL	12 1745	N16 W41
USNRL	01 1953	N09 E35	MEUDON	07 0818	S20 E87	MCMTAH	12 1745	N16 W41
*SAC PEAK	01 2002	N08 W27	*WENDEL	07 0825 E	S19 E77	SAC PEAK	12 1830	S16 E09
*HAWAII	01 2006	N13 W32	WENDEL	07 0825 E	S19 E77	MCMTAH	12 1830	S16 E10
*USNRL	01 2008 E	N08 W28	WENDEL	07 0855 E	S09 W21	USNRL	12 1831	S17 E09
USNRL	01 2022	S08 E32	WENDEL	07 0907 E	N04 W23	SAC PEAK	12 1847	S16 E06
USNRL	01 2033	N12 E18	WENDEL	07 1051	S16 E32	USNRL	12 1907	N23 E57
HAWAII	01 2034	N11 E18	WENDEL	07 1322 E	N14 W75	HAWAII	12 1908	N18 E61
SAC PEAK	01 2035	N12 E18	WENDEL	07 1348 E	N15 E43	USNRL	12 1933	S13 W22
HUANCAYO	01 2037	N12 E19	WENDEL	07 1349 E	N10 W44	USNRL	12 1954	S03 W16
USNRL	01 2044	N16 W35	WENDEL	07 1356 E	N07 W24	SAC PEAK	12 2015	S02 W10
SAC PEAK	01 2050	S09 E32	SAC PEAK	07 1418 E	N11 W41	USNRL	12 2016	S02 W15
SAC PEAK	01 2125	S12 W56	SAC PEAK	07 1522	N15 E26	USNRL	12 2018	S18 E05
HAWAII	01 2126 E	S05 W58	SAC PEAK	07 1542	S23 W14	SAC PEAK	12 2122	S00 W12
			SAC PEAK	07 1550	S18 E86	HAWAII	12 2200 E	S00 W17
			SAC PEAK	07 1610	S00 E49			
*CAPRI-S	02 0936 E	N13 E08	SAC PEAK	07 1655	S18 E85	*MITAKA	13 0157	S03 W11
CAPRI-S	02 1102 E	N16 W39	SAC PEAK	07 1720	N17 E32	USNRL	13 1337	S02 W22
USNRL	02 1322	N08 W45	SAC PEAK	07 1722	N28 E54	MCMTAH	13 1505	N13 E22
USNRL	02 1417	N10 W44	SAC PEAK	07 1857	N00 E47	SAC PEAK	13 1505	N23 E48
OTTAWA	02 1418	N17 W44	SAC PEAK	07 2002	N01 E51	SAC PEAK	13 1540	S02 W17
*OTTAWA	02 1446	S16 W21	HAWAII	07 2002 E	S03 E49	USNRL	13 1547	S02 W17
SAC PEAK	02 1502	S12 W47	SAC PEAK	07 2022	N12 E22	SAC PEAK	13 1545	N22 E47
SAC PEAK	02 1510	N19 W46	HAWAII	07 2024	N10 E26	USNRL	13 1547	N22 E47
USNRL	02 1512	N10 W44	SAC PEAK	07 2045	S04 E64	MCMTAH	13 1550 E	N22 E48
SAC PEAK	02 1550	N06 W55	SAC PEAK	07 2100	S04 E63	SAC PEAK	13 1552	S06 W20
SAC PEAK	02 1607	S14 W24	SAC PEAK	07 2107	S21 W15	USNRL	13 1553	S08 W24
SAC PEAK	02 1705	N19 W46	HAWAII	07 2110	S18 W17	USNRL	13 1553	S20 W08
SAC PEAK	02 1705	S15 W25	HAWAII	07 2224	S18 W16	SAC PEAK	13 1637	N12 W12
USNRL	02 1707	N18 W44				USNRL	13 1638	N12 W12
SAC PEAK	02 1715	N09 E19	WENDEL	08 0958 E	S01 E46	MCMTAH	13 1639	N11 W00
USNRL	02 1716	N10 E18	WENDEL	08 1005 E	S20 W28	USNRL	13 1645	N17 E86
USNRL	02 1731	N16 W39	WENDEL	08 1009 E	S20 E77	SAC PEAK	13 1700	S18 E09
SAC PEAK	02 1732	S15 W26	WENDEL	08 1032 E	N28 E38	SAC PEAK	13 1700	N17 E86
SAC PEAK	02 1734	S15 W23	WENDEL	08 1058 E	N07 W60	SAC PEAK	13 1700	N23 E46
			WENDEL	08 1304 E	S15 E65	MCMTAH	13 1701	S19 W07
*WENDEL	03 0823 E	N16 W56	WENDEL	08 1316 E	N14 E17	USNRL	13 1701 E	N23 E46
WENDEL	03 0925 E	N09 E15	LOCARNO	08 1407	N14 E17	USNRL	13 1705 E	S20 W07
WENDEL	03 0927 E	N09 E11	LOCARNO	08 1417	S12 E45	USNRL	13 1710 E	N18 E85
WENDEL	03 0930 E	N16 W50	USNRL	08 1734	S08 E47	SAC PEAK	13 1722	N10 E22
*WENDEL	03 1111 E	N08 E10	SAC PEAK	08 1740 E	N16 W90	SAC PEAK	13 1742	S03 W29
ONDREJOV	03 1150	S10 W80	SAC PEAK	08 1822	N09 W66	SAC PEAK	13 1755	N02 W27
WENDEL	03 1236 E	N08 E05	SAC PEAK	08 1835	S19 W31	SAC PEAK	13 1755	S19 W08
DNOREJOV	03 1248	N04 W55	SAC PEAK	08 1937	N10 W67	SAC PEAK	13 2010	N02 W28
DNOREJOV	03 1256	N16 E85	SAC PEAK	08 1942	S19 W31	SAC PEAK	13 2010	N10 W28
SAC PEAK	03 1455	S15 W37	USNRL	08 2000	N08 W67	HAWAII	13 2010	N02 W28
SAC PEAK	03 1555	N15 W63	SAC PEAK	08 2040	S00 E35	SAC PEAK	13 2107	N02 W27
SAC PEAK	03 1747	N15 E85	SAC PEAK	08 2107	N16 W90	SAC PEAK	13 2132	S06 W27
SAC PEAK	03 1742	S20 W39	HAWAII	08 2112	N24 W90	HAWAII	13 2134	N00 W27
SAC PEAK	03 1802	N09 W54				*SAC PEAK	13 2200	N02 W28
SAC PEAK	03 1850	S12 W65	*MCMTAH	09 1352	N28 E24			
SAC PEAK	03 1920	N09 E04	MCMTAH	09 1459	N13 W05	UCCLLE	14 1416 E	N25 E38
SAC PEAK	03 1925	N15 W67	USNRL	09 1459	N14 W05	SAC PEAK	14 1520	N00 W37
SAC PEAK	03 2016	N10 E04	USNRL	09 1541	N29 E25	SAC PEAK	14 1525	N26 E41
SAC PEAK	03 2102	N13 E78	MCMTAH	09 1543	N29 E25	SAC PEAK	14 1525	N26 E41
SAC PEAK	03 2102	N15 W67	USNRL	09 1658	S09 E32	SAC PEAK	14 1552	S01 W29
			SAC PEAK	09 1735	N12 W09	SAC PEAK	14 1602	S02 W39
WENDEL	04 1035 E	N08 W04	MCMTAH	09 1746	S08 E35	SAC PEAK	14 1612	N23 E34
WENDEL	04 1119 E	N18 E18	*USNRL	09 1805	E09 E01	SAC PEAK	14 1612	N23 E34
CAPRI-S	04 1130	N13 W21	*USNRL	09 1822	N01 E26	SAC PEAK	14 1805	N28 W47
WENDEL	04 1401 E	N14 W36	USNRL	09 1922	N10 E37	SAC PEAK	14 1817	S04 W41
SAC PEAK	04 1535 E	S07 W07	USNRL	09 1945 E	N11 E35	SAC PEAK	14 1847	N12 W65
SAC PEAK	04 1552	N10 W04	USNRL	09 2021	N00 E25	SAC PEAK	14 1847	N12 W65
SAC PEAK	04 1608	N10 W04	USNRL	09 2036	N18 W31	SAC PEAK	14 2047	N22 E31
SAC PEAK	04 1710	N12 W27	USNRL	09 2047	N14 W08	SAC PEAK	14 2112	N23 E23
SAC PEAK	04 1720	N14 E71				SAC PEAK	14 2112	N23 E23
SAC PEAK	04 1752	N25 W15	USNRL	10 1312 E	N29 E12	HAWAII	14 2342	S02 W47
SAC PEAK	04 1805	S15 W52	USNRL	10 1319	S19 E40	HAWAII	14 2354	S13 W24
SAC PEAK	04 1810	N09 W07	USNRL	10 1320	N09 E13			
SAC PEAK	04 1955	N15 E66	USNRL	10 1346	N08 E11	WENDEL	15 0859 E	N23 E26
HAWAII	04 1956	N08 E67	MCMTAH	10 1346 E	S03 E17	*SAC PEAK	15 1502 E	S07 W50
SAC PEAK	04 2005	S14 W47	USNRL	10 1356	N09 E22	SAC PEAK	15 1502 E	N25 E16
SAC PEAK	04 2027	S15 W48	OTTAWA	10 1412	S05 E16	USNRL	15 1535	S04 W49
HAWAII	04 2028	S10 W50	USNRL	10 1522	S02 E14	USNRL	15 1535	S06 W27
HAWAII	04 2050	S08 E07	SAC PEAK	10 1550	S01 E14	HUANCAYO	15 1537	S04 W54
SAC PEAK	04 2051 E	S05 W50	USNRL	10 1620	N01 E18	USNRL	15 1550	S16 W31
USNRL	04 2051 E	N08 W08	SAC PEAK	10 1637	N09 E62	USNRL	15 1627	S12 E11
SAC PEAK	04 2052	S05 E08	SAC PEAK	10 1725	S02 E13	USNRL	15 1628	N23 E12
USNRL	04 2053	S07 E08	SAC PEAK	10 1815	N04 W77	SAC PEAK	15 1650	N23 E11
			SAC PEAK	10 1830	S01 E16	SAC PEAK	15 1730	N22 E11
			SAC PEAK	10 1907	S11 W23	USNRL	15 1735	N12 E12
MITAKA	05 0439 E	S16 W51	USNRL	10 1916 E	N22 E90	USNRL	15 1812	S07 W52
*MEUDON	05 0900	N18 E55	SAC PEAK	10 1935	S08 E19	SAC PEAK	15 1827	N25 E11
WENDEL	05 1141 E	N09 W15	USNRL	10 1937	S07 E19	SAC PEAK	15 1902	N21 E11
MEUDON	05 1146	N12 W17	USNRL	10 2039	S01 E14	USNRL	15 1904	N20 E10
WENDEL	05 1158 E	N16 E55	USNRL	10 2040	N13 E28	USNRL	15 1906	N27 W61
WENDEL	05 1239 E	S04 E82	SAC PEAK	10 2112	S02 E10	*HAWAII	15 2014	N24 E13
MEUDON	05 1246	S20 W70	SAC PEAK	10 2120	N16 W15	USNRL	15 2112	N25 E09
*USNRL	05 1303 E	N16 E57	SAC PEAK	10 2155	S02 E13	USNRL	15 2122	N23 E11
WENDEL	05 1353 E	N08 W17	CLIMAX	10 2219	N20 E90	SAC PEAK	15 2142	S07 W52
OTTAWA	05 1429	N09 W23				*HAWAII	15 2204	N24 E13
			CAPRI-S	11 0820 E	S19 W63	SAC PEAK	15 2217 E	S12 E47
			CAPRI-S	11 0820 E	S11 W27	HAWAII	15 2224	N24 E13
OTTAWA	05 1436	N09 W23	ARCETRI	11 0947	S02 E05			
SAC PEAK	05 1520	N08 W03	OTTAWA	11 1422	S13 W49	WENDEL	16 0836 E	N10 W56
SAC PEAK	05 1615	N08 W20	CAPRI-S	11 1427 E	S11 W27	WENDEL	16 0916 E	S08 W58
SAC PEAK	05 1622	S18 W73	CAPRI-S	11 1428	S02 E02	WENDEL	16 0928 E	N21 E04
SAC PEAK	05 1632	N16 E55	OTTAWA	11 1452	N12 W31	*WENDEL	16 1031 E	N21 E03
SAC PEAK	05 1747	N07 E90	SAC PEAK	11 1548	S02 E00	WENDEL	16 1215 E	S02 W47
SAC PEAK	05 1747	N09 W23	SAC PEAK	11 1615	S15 W31	WENDEL	16 1222 E	N24 E03
SAC PEAK	05 1827	N09 W22	OTTAWA	11 1628 E	S21 W27	*MCMTAH	16 1344 E	S08 W64
SAC PEAK	05 1827	S16 W69	SAC PEAK	11 1640	S02 E10	USNRL	16 1414	S15 E67
SAC PEAK	05 1827	N07 E90	SAC PEAK	11 1705	S02 E00	USNRL	16 1415	S19 W14
SAC PEAK	05 1920	S17 W75	OTTAWA	11 1708	S02 W00	*SAC PEAK	16 1515	S06 W63
SAC PEAK	05 1935	S19 W70	SAC PEAK	11 1712	S12 W32	USNRL	16 1546	S15 E67
SAC PEAK	05 1952	N02 W33	SAC PEAK	11 1740	S02 W14	SAC PEAK	16 1612	N23 E62
SAC PEAK	05 2007	S15 W71	*SAC PEAK	11 1755	N00 W02	USNRL	16 1615	S07 W63
SAC PEAK	05 2045	N16 E52	SAC PEAK	11 1842	S03 W90	SAC PEAK	16 1630	S15 E67
SAC PEAK	05 2047	N09 W23	SAC PEAK	11 1850	S02 W02	SAC PEAK	16 1700	S08 W62
USNRL	05 2048	N19 E51				SAC PEAK	16 1707	N08 W22
USNRL	05 2050	N09 W23	ARCETRI	12 0842 E	S18 E15	USNRL	16 1710	N08 W22
SAC PEAK	05 2050	S17 W77	*STOCKHOLM	12 1048 E	S04 W10	SAC PEAK	16 1902	N20 E07
SAC PEAK	05 2132	S16 W68	*CAPRI-S	12 1050 E	S02 W08	SAC PEAK	16 1930	N09 W23
			*STOCKHOLM	12 1234	S03 W09	USNRL	16 1933	N08 W24
NIZAMIAH	06 0535	N11 E51	*USNRL	12 1359 E	S03 W08	SAC PEAK	16 1955	S15 E65
UCCLLE	06 0957	S20 W90	USNRL	12 1422	S17 E10	SAC PEAK	16 2010	S16 W47
*WENDEL	06 0958 E	S20 W95	*USNRL	12 1452	S02 W14	SAC PEAK	16 2015	S02 W42
USNRL	06 1312	S02 E73	MCMTAH	12 1455 E	N23 E64	USN		

[illegible]

\*Rated as flare of importance  $\geq 1$  by other observatories (see CRPL-F 173 Part B).

COMMERCE • STANDARDS • QUALITY



# SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME			LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.		MATH. PLAGE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>		MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
{ SYDNEY MT WILSON TASHKENT KHARKOV GOOD HOPE KIEV KHARKOV CAPRI-G MT WILSON VOROSHILOV	U1	0029	0049	0034	N12	W70	4715	20	1	2	0034	1.00	3.00	3.00		
	U1	0036	0118	0100	S05	W15	4722	42	1	2	0100	3.00	3.00			
	U1	0048	0108	0052	S08	W10	4722	20	1					4.00	105	
	U1	0354	0405	0357	S08	E04	4722	9	1	3	0357		2.00	8.70		
	U1	1031 E	1043		N11	E57	4738	12 D	1	3	1033	*20	2.50			
	U1	1150	1202		N10	W90	4715	12	1		1155	2.30	4.85		86	
	U1	1224	1334	1245	S07	W20	4722	70	1	2	1245		3.10	2.00		
	U1	1239	1331	1255	S05	W18	4722	52	16	3	1254		4.00			
	U1	1240	1320	1255	S04	W19	4722	40	1	3	1243					
	U1	1302 E	1324 D		S06	W17	4722	22 D	16	2						
{ SYDNEY ALMA-ATA ALMA-ATA GOOD HOPE GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G HUANCAYO MT WILSON VOROSHILOV	U1	1819	1837	1825	S15	E90	4739	18	1	2						
	U1	2342	0011	2344	N12	W19	4725	29	16	2	2344		2.11		90	
	U2	0240	0249	0246	N11	W79	4715	9	1	2	0246	*50	2.00		73	
	U2	0208 E	0458	0403	N13	W23	4725	175 D	1	2	0403		4.20		66	
	U2	0359	0440	0404	N14	W19	4725	41	1	2	0404		2.70			
	U2	0925	0945	0936	N16	W88	4715	20	16		0936	*40	11.50			
	U2	1026	1115	1048	S17	E80	4741	49	16		1048	2.00	11.50			S-SWF
	U2	1343	1356		S16	E76	4741	13	1	3			4.00			
	U2	1530 E	1628	1558	S14	E75	4741	58 D	16	2	1602	2.40	11.50	2.70		
	U2	1933 E	1939 D	1933	S13	W29	4722	6 D	1	2	1933			2.50		
{ KRASNYA CAPRI-G KRASNYA CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G HUANCAYO	U2	1957	2036 D	2006	N14	W32	4725	39 D	1	2						
	U2	2104	2141	2104	S10	E85	4741	37	16							
	U2	2209	2218	2212	N20	E90	4743	9	16	3	2212		4.95		104	
	U3	0814	0830	0816	S12	E70	4741	16	1	1	0816		1.10		105	
	U3	0815 E	0827		S16	E68	4741	13 D	1	3			3.00			
	U3	0833	0845	0837	S04	E78	4741	12	1	1	0837		2.40		65	
	U3	0846 E	0859		S08	E78	4741	13 D	1	2			4.00			
	U3	1205	1226		N27	W39	4726	21	1	1			3.00			
	U3	1515 E	1535 D		S05	W44	4722	20 D	1	1			4.00			
	U3	1934 E	2008	1937	S08	E67	4741	34 D	16	2	1937	2.00	6.20	3.00		Slow S-SWF
{ ABASTUMANI ALMA-ATA TASHKENT CAPRI-G TASHKENT ABASTUMANI ALMA-ATA CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE KIEV CAPRI-G MT WILSON MT WILSON	U3	1943 E	2008	1950	N18	W40	4725	25 D	1	2	1950	3.10	4.00	2.70		
	U4	0505	0520	0510	N20	E86	4743	15	1	1	0510		20.00		88	
	U4	0505 E	0525	0511	N19	E80	4743	20 D	2	3	0511		8.30		165	
	U4	0506	0535	0508	N21	E81	4743	29	16	3	0510		3.00	6.70		
	U4	0520 E	0547		N17	E70	4743	27 D	1	3			5.00			
	U4	0504	0545	0524	S06	E63	4741	41	1	3	0525		3.00	3.40	115	
	U4	0505 E	0537 D	0524	S06	E63	4741	32 D	16	3	0524		7.00			
	U4	0511	0544	0523	S08	E61	4741	33	3	3	0523		34.40		81	
	U4	0520 E	0532	0523	S08	E64	4741	12 D	1	3		*80	5.00			
	U4	0852	0902	0855	N16	E70	4743	10	1	3	0855		2.30		70	
{ SYDNEY TASHKENT SYDNEY SCHAUINS CAPRI-G	U4	1116	1239	1121	N28	W66	4721	83	1	3	1120		3.98			
	U4	1406	14.5		S11	W54	4722	49	2	1			8.00			
	U4	2001	2106	2007	*48	S10	4722	65	16							
	U4	2353	2408	2358	*58	S10	4722	15	1							
	U5	0133	0201 D	0138	S04	E50	4741	23 D	2	2	0138	4.00	6.00	3.00	110	
	U5	0435	0513	0452	S06	E48	4741	38	1	3	0452		7.00			
	U5	0437	0520 D	0454	S07	E47	4741	43 D	1	1	0454	2.00	3.00			
	U5	0628 E	0635		S07	E45	4741	7 D	1	2			4.00			
	U5	0630 E	0635 D		S10	E46	4741	5 D	1	1			5.00			

# SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DUR.	OBS.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX.	MC-MATH			TIME	MEAS. AREA	CORR. AREA	MAX. WIDTH	MAX. INT.
				LAT. MER. DIST. REGION	MINUTES	—	COND.	U T	Sq. Deg.	Sq. Deg.	H <sub>c</sub>	%
{ CAPRI-G CAPRI-G KIEV	05	0657	0712	S12 E46	4741	75	2			3.00		65
	05	1355	1421	S10 E52	4741	26 D	2			5.00		
	05	1359	1423 D	S10 E55	4741	24 D	2	1407		3.13		
SCHAUMS	06	0918	0930	S11 E90	4750	12 D	3			4.00		62
	06	1106	1121	S07 E30	4741	15	3			3.96		
	06	1200	1226	N18 E85	4743	26 D	2	1201				
KIEV	06	1258	1334	S05 W90	4722	36	2	1319				66
	06	1258	1334	S05 W90	4722	36	2					
	06	1253	1340	S08 E27	4741	17 D	2			3.00	1.80	
ABASTUMANI	07	0638	0759 D	S08 W85	4745	81 D	2	0713		5.00	3.50	60
	07	1130	1146	N23 E70	4744	16	3			3.00		
	07	1443	1513	N23 E67	4744	30	3			7.00		
CAPRI-G	07	1455	1520 D	S06 E25	4741	25 D	3			5.00		S-SWF
	07	1455	1520 D	S06 E25	4741	25 D	3					
	07	1703	1709 D	S30 E18	4739	6 D	2					
CAPRI-G	08	0540	0555	N23 E58	4744	15 D	3			4.00		S-SWF
	08	0702	0713	S18 W28	4739	11	3			3.00		
	08	0830	0841	N21 E89	4748	11	1	0831		3.20		
{ KRASTNYA KRASTNYA	08	0940	1001	S12 E88	4750	21	1	0956		10.40		60
	08	0944	1007	S15 E90	4750	23	1					
	08	1148	1158	S19 E03	4739	10	1	1149		2.46		
KIEV	08	1321	1333	S08 E80	4750	12	3	1324		5.95		72
	08	1321	1348	S09 E70	4750	27 D	3			3.00		
	08	1322	1335	S09 E72	4750	13	1	1124	1.00	3.90		
{ GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G	08	1331	1346	S16 E04	4739	15	3			3.00		74
	08	1336	1350	S17 W11	4739	14	3			3.00		
	08	1428	1450	N22 E61	4744	32	3			5.00		
{ SYDNEY CAPRI-G	09	0519	0530 D	S05 W04	4741	11 D	1	0530	4.00	5.00		66
	09	0522	0539	S07 W07	4741	17	3			5.00		
	09	1037	1206	N16 E02	4743	89	3			5.00		
SCHAUMS	09	1051	1255 D	N16 E02	4743	124 D	1			4.00	1.60	62
	09	1146	1157	N21 E40	4744	11	3			3.00		
	09	1209	1226	N35 E90	4756	17	3	1216		3.10		
{ KIEV CAPRI-G	09	1212	1225 D	S10 W04	4741	13 D	2			3.00		66
	09	1216	1242	S12 W06	4741	26	3			3.00		
	09	1346	1410	N21 E39	4744	24	3			2.00		
CAPRI-G	09	1346	1438	S14 W18	4739	52	2	1404		9.10		62
	09	1355	1418	S14 W16	4739	23	3			6.00		
	09	1515	1522 D	N22 E37	4744	7 D	3			3.00		
VOROSHILOV	09	2215	2255	S12 W16	4739	40 D	2	2223		4.06		70
	09	2309	2312	S27 E90	4752	3	2	2310		6.18		
	09	2336	2345	S35 E85	4752	9	2	2341				
SYDNEY	09	2321	0145	S12 W02	4741	84 D	2	0010	.50	6.90		91
	09	2347	0125	S12 W10	4741	98	3	0008	13.00	14.00		
	09	2347	0125	S12 W10	4741	98	3					
VOROSHILOV	10	0027	0058	S33 E90	4755	31	2	0033		2.52		64
	10	0350	0403	S06 W17	4741	13 D	2	0353	3.00	3.00		
	10	0353	0403	S07 W23	4741	10	3	0356		4.00	2.60	
TASHKENT	10	0600	0607 D	N21 E32	4744	7 D	1	0602		2.60		80
	10	0600	0607 D	N21 E32	4744	7 D	1			5.00		
	10	0603	0618 D	N21 E31	4744	15 D	3					

## SEPTEMBER 1958

III.

# SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS					PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MOON PLACE REGION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>		MAX. INT. %
{GOOD HOPE ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI TASHKENT CAPRI-G SCHAUINS NEDERHORST KHARKOV KHARKOV CAPRI-G KHARKOV KIEV* KIEV MT WILSON MT WILSON	12	0820	0830	N10	E78	4756	1		0826	0.90	5.20	2.90	73	S-SWF	
	12	0848	0902	N20	E05	4744	1		0856		1.20				
	12	0904	0955	N14	E67	4756	2		0918	3.50	8.30		98		
	12	0907	0952	N12	E68	4756	2				10.00				
	12	0912	0945	S08	W49	4741	3		0917	1.50	2.30				
	12	0912	0949	S08	W49	4741	3	3			5.00				
	12	0919	0956	N16	E66	4756	16	2			6.00	4.70			
	12	1037	1120	N16	E63	4756	3	2	1042	1.20	3.50				
	12	1046	1102	S38	E60	4755	4	1			3.50				
	12	1311	1315	S35	E58	4755	16	3	1315	1.10	2.30				
	12	1355	1416	S18	W60	4739	4	1			2.30				
	12	1728	1741	S09	E28	4752	21	1			3.00				
	12			S31	E54	4755	13	1							
	13	0356	0401	N16	E63	4756	5	2	0356		3.00	2.50	55		
	13	0502	0550	S17	E67	4759	48	1	0513		4.00	3.00	63		
{GOOD HOPE ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI TASHKENT CAPRI-G SCHAUINS NEDERHORST KHARKOV KHARKOV CAPRI-G KHARKOV KIEV* KIEV MT WILSON MT WILSON	13	0503	0625	S29	E42	4755	200	1	0609		2.00	2.40	80		
	13	0522	0612	S08	E18	4750	38	1			1.00		70		
	13	0547	0650	S15	W63	4739	34	1	0552		5.00	3.70	98		
	13	0559	0656	S22	E65	4759	57	1			12.00		74		
	13	0602	0615	S22	E63	4759	15	1	0608		6.00	1.70	55		
	13	0610	0629	S20	E62	4759	19	1			4.00				
	13	0851	0905	S17	E59	4759	14	1			3.00	1.30			
	13	0915	1015	S08	W65	4741	60	2							
	13	0917	0951	S12	W50	4741	34	16	0919		8.00	1.70			
	13	0917	0951	S12	W59	4741	34	16	0919		8.60	1.70			
	13	0919	0951	S10	W61	4741	32	2			8.00	2.40			
	13	1006	1050	S32	E36	4755	44	16			5.00				
	13	1018	1217	S33	E37	4755	119	1	1018	2.20	3.50	1.70			
	13	1025	1154	S27	E37	4755	89	16	1027		6.80	1.70			
	13	1040	1150	S28	E42	4755	70	1	1044		3.90	1.70			
{GOOD HOPE ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI TASHKENT CAPRI-G SCHAUINS NEDERHORST KHARKOV KHARKOV CAPRI-G KHARKOV KIEV* KIEV MT WILSON MT WILSON	13	1116	1224	S30	E34	4755	68	2	1117		2.37		55		
	13	1045	1134	S21	E37	4759	49	1	1344		8.20		50		
	13	1344	1400	S12	E50	4757	16	1			2.45				
	13	1937	1955	S16	E58	4759	18	1							
	13	2229	2254	N20	E85	4756	25	1							
	14	0022	0037	S08	E16	4750	15	16	0030		2.13		93		
	14	0222	0225	S19	W87	4739	3	2	0223	0.50					
	14	0359	0400	S14	W86	4739	1	2	0400	0.50					
	14	0451	0518	N16	E37	4756	27	1	0506		2.00	2.00	45		
	14	0630	0643	S10	E04	4750	13	1			3.00				
	14	0655	0708	S10	E03	4750	8	1			3.00	1.70			
	14	0822	0929	S10	W80	4741	67	2	0835	1.90	10.90				
	14	0830	0859	S10	W85	4741	29	3	0835		20.00	6.40	92		
	14	0832	0950	S10	W75	4741	78	2			8.00	5.70			
	{GOOD HOPE ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI TASHKENT CAPRI-G SCHAUINS NEDERHORST KHARKOV KHARKOV CAPRI-G KHARKOV KIEV* KIEV MT WILSON MT WILSON	14	0835	0855	S12	W85	4741	20	1	0903		4.00	4.40		
14		0859	0939	S13	W80	4741	40	26			13.70				
14		0922	1030	S12	W90	4741	68	16							
14		1016	1017	S16	E68	4765	1	1	1017	0.70	2.30				
14		1217	1230	S18	E68	4765	13	1	1223	1.00	3.20				
14		1218	1345	S16	E69	4765	87	3	1223		2.00		58		
14		1234	1250	S10	W01	4750	16	1			3.00				
15		0422	0434	S16	E56	4765	12	1	0427	1.00	2.00				
15															
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# SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MER. DIST.	McMATH PLACE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>a</sub>	
{ SYDNEY SYDNEY ABASTUMANI SIMEIZ ABASTUMANI SCHAUMINS CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE KIEV SCHAUMINS MT WILSON HUANCAYO VOROSHILOV SYDNEY SYDNEY ALMA-ATA TASHKENT ALMA-ATA ALMA-ATA CAPRI-G TASHKENT SIMEIZ SIMEIZ KRASNAYA GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON MT WILSON VOROSHILOV VOROSHILOV VOROSHILOV ALMA-ATA ALMA-ATA ALMA-ATA SIMEIZ CAPRI-G CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON VOROSHILOV CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G KHARKOV CAPRI-G	15	0427	0453 D	S22 E52	4765	26 D	2	1	0436	4.00	8.00			
	15	0434	0440	N10 W78		4743	6	1	2	0436	.50	2.00		58
	15	0623	0654	N16 E23		4756	31	1	2	0627		2.50		60
	15	0625	0638 D	N14 E29		4756	28 D	1	2	0635		4.50	2.20	73
	15	0653 E	0809 D	S17 E55		4765	76 D	1	2	0658		2.00		
	15	0940 E	1006	S19 E45		4765	55 D	2	3			7.00	2.20	
	15	0941	1030	S20 E55		4765	49	16	1			5.00		
	15	1008 E	1055	S21 E51		4765	47	1		1010	2.70	5.00		60
	15	1144 E	1202 D	S10 W46		4749	18 D	1	1	1146		1.80		
	15	1440 E	1445 D	S19 E49		4765	5 D	2	1			7.00	2.00	
	15	1841	2455 D	S18 E50		4765	74 D	16						
	15	1938 E	1942	S17 E48		4765	12 D	1	3	1942	1.60	2.60	3.90	
	16	0023	0035	S14 E46		4762	12	1	2	0025		2.91		72
	16	0054	0106	N13 W92		4743	12	2	2	0058	.25			
	16	0152 E	0203 D	S08 W90		4741	11 E	2	2					
	16	0334 E	0530	S19 E42		4765	116 D	2	3	0450		6.90		92
	16	0405	0520	S18 E42		4765	15	16	3	0443		6.00	3.90	110
	16	0420	0456	S15 E43		4765	36	1	3	0424		3.90		76
16	0442	0519	S17 E39		4765	37	2	3	0452		5.20		88	
16	0547	0630	N15 E12		4754	43	1	3			4.00			
16	0548	0630 D	N15 E13		4754	42 D	1	3	0616		2.00	2.40	80	
16	0605	0636	N16 E12		4756	31	1	3	0611		2.00	2.90	64	
16	0733 E	0750 D	S16 E43		4765	17 D	1	2	0738		4.30	1.60	68	
16	0737 E	0757 D	S14 E43		4765	20 D	1	1	0742		.63		140	
16	0753	0815	S17 E43		4765	22	1	3	0744	2.30	3.20			
16	1054	1214	N23 E51		4764	20	2	3			6.00			
16	1055	1215	N22 E50		4764	80	1	3	1118	2.00	3.10			
16	1451	1521 D	S20 E33		4765	30 D	2	3			9.00			
16	1836 E	2451 D	S20 E36		4765	375 D	16							
16	2250	2300	S12 E41		4765	10	16							
16	2256 E	2316	S20 E43		4765	20 D	16	2	2257		2.70		81	
17	0018	0041	S17 E33		4765	33	1	1	0022		2.46		62	
17	0045	0115	S17 E35		4765	30	16	1	0052		5.53		71	
17	0310	0358	S18 E37		4765	48	16	2	0324		9.00		78	
17	0316	0356	S18 E29		4765	40	1	2	0320		2.80		73	
17	0320	0328	S25 E41		4765	18	1	2	0323		2.90		78	
17	0638 E	0705 D	S20 E39		4765	27 D	1	2	0639		3.00	2.30	60	
17	0717	0731	S16 E29		4765	14	1	3			3.00			
17	0821	1230	S18 E37		4765	249	26	2			7.00			
17	0825	1350 D	S21 E37		4765	325	2	2	0900	2.00	2.80			
17	1116 E	1152 D	S19 E38		4765	36 D	2	1	1123		18.50			
17	1139 E	1152 D	S18 E24		4765	13 D	16	1	1140		8.00			
17	1059	1114	S11 W40		4750	15	1	1			3.00			
17	1941	2027	S12 W44		4750	46	1	3						
18	0046	0125	N23 E31		4764	39	2	1	0048		6.60		86	
18	0600	0617	S23 W67		4762	17	1	3			4.00			
18	0728	0930	S14 W56		4750	122	3		0836	8.00	15.50			
18	0730	0919	S12 W49		4750	109	3	3			12.00			
18	0830 E	0900	S12 W54		4750	30 D	16	3	0833		10.70	2.20		
18	0828	0842	S16 E15		4765	14	1	1			2.00			



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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					MC-MATH PLACE REGION	TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>	MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MFR. DIST.										
{CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G KHARKOV KHARKOV KHARKOV KIEV KIEV KHARKOV KIEV* CAPRI-G HUANCAYO	18	0943	1003		S16	E04	4759	20	1	1	1020	3.00	2.00			
	18	1015	1045	1020	S38	W20	4755	30	1	1			4.50			
	18	1017	1046		S35	W18	4755	29	1	1			3.00			
	18	1020	1041		S36	W20	4755	21	D	2	1024	2.00	3.00	1.60		
	18	1110	1128		S23	E15	4765	18	1	2			2.30			
	18	1112	1127		S22	E14	4765	15	1	3	1120		3.12		80	
	18	1113	1132	D	S21	E13	4765	19	D	3	1120		5.20	3.90		
	18	1115	1128	D	S24	E12	4765	13	D	2	1121		2.60			
	18	1501	1520	D	N22	E19	4764	20	D	3			3.00			
	18	1601	1608	1601	S10	W58	4750	7	D	1	1601	2.40	4.70	3.20		
{CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G HUANCAYO HUANCAYO	19	0747	0755		N15	W24	4756	8	1	3			3.00			
	19	0811	0828		N14	W22	4756	17	1	3			4.00			
	19	1106	1114		S20	E01	4765	8	1	1			2.00			
	19	1308	1330		S10	W71	4750	22	1	1			3.00			
	19	1446	1457		N14	W32	4756	11	1	2			3.00			
	19	1550	1614	1553	N17	W23	4756	24	D	2	1553	5.60	6.20	2.40		
	19	1559	1625	1601	S15	W04	4765	26	1	2	1601	3.50	3.80	2.70		
	20	0215	0219	0215	S17	W80	4750	4	1	2	0215	.50	2.65		74	
	20	0221	0239	0227	N21	W69	4754	18	1	2	0227	8.00	10.00			
	20	0233	0330	0241	S22	W08	4765	47	2	2	0241		5.36		125	
{VOROSHILOV SYDNEY SYDNEY VOROSHILOV CAPRI-G KRASNYA KRASNYA CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON	20	0235	0306	0242	S24	W03	4765	31	2	2	0242		3.00			
	20	0702	0717		S14	W10	4765	15	1	3			.40		105	
	20	0703	0716	D	S16	W06	4765	13	D	1	0703		.70		105	
	20	0727	0731	0727	S17	W09	4765	4	D	1	0727		3.00			
	20	0727	0744		N13	E36	4768	17	1	3			2.00			
	20	0803	0822		S14	W10	4765	19	1	3			3.00			
	20	0953	1007		S14	W11	4765	14	1	3			3.00			
	20	1320	1342		S07	E85	4771	22	D	1			3.00			
	20	2032	2120	2035	S17	W15	4765	48	1	1						
	21	0615	0644		N21	W18	4764	29	D	3			4.00			
{CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G KHARKOV KHARKOV KHARKOV CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE KHARKOV GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G	21	0810	0832		S13	E90	4771	22	D	1						
	21	0816	0829		N13	E28	4768	13	1	1			3.00			
	21	0858	0917	D	S03	E75	4771	19	D	2	0904		7.60	1.80		
	21	1023	1059	1030	S05	E72	4771	36	1	2	1028		6.70	1.90		
	21	1029	1102	1047	N20	W21	4764	33	1	2	1049		5.00	1.70		
	21	1032	1055	D	N21	W19	4764	23	D	1			4.00			
	21	1054	1110	1055	N20	W20	4764	16	1	1	1055	2.10	2.30			
	21	1116	1143		N20	W20	4764	27	1	2	1118		5.10	1.20		
	21	1332	1411	D	S19	W40	4759	39	1	3	1345	2.70	3.90			
	21	1350	1426		S18	W41	4759	36	D	3			5.00			
{CAPRI-G SYDNEY CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G TASHKENT CAPRI-G SIMEIZ KHARKOV	21	1502	1510		N21	W24	4764	8	1	3			3.00			
	22	0106	0112	0108	S11	E67	4776	6	1	2	0108	.75	2.00			
	22	0545	0558		N22	W30	4764	13	D	3			4.00			
	22	0645	0711		N16	W64	4756	26	1	3			3.00			
	22	0740	0825		N22	W32	4764	45	D	3			3.00			
	22	0739	0820	0750	S21	W43	4765	44	1	2	0751		6.00	2.40	95	
	22	0740	0855		S19	W41	4765	75	D	3			7.00			
	22	0743	0910	D	S22	W47	4765	87	D	1	0745		11.00	3.30	52	
	22	0751	0832		S20	W40	4765	41	D	2	0812		5.00	1.80		

# SOLAR FLARES

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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER DIST.				McMATH PLACE REGION	TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>
{ KHARKOV KRASNAYA KRASNAYA KHARKOV CAPRI-G KIEV CAPRI-G	22	0751 E	0904	S17 W46	4765	73 D	2	2	0812		14.60	1.80	122	S-SWF
	22	0800 E	0825 D	S22 W42	4765	25 D	2	1	0813		7.60		80	
	22	0801 E	0825 D	N20 W33	4764	24 D	1	1	0813		1.20	1.60		
	22	0818 E	0832	N22 W34	4764	14 D	1	2	0821		2.90			
	22	1009	1031	N19 W65	4756	22	2	3			6.00		71	
	22	1014	1032	N16 W65	4756	18	2	1	1018		12.00			
	22	1402	1418	N21 W36	4764	16	1	1			4.00			
	23	1026	1059	S21 W49	4765	33	16	1			4.00			
	23	1027	1050 D	S15 W44	4765	23 D	2	1			6.00			
	23	1335	1510	N23 W48	4764	95	2	2						
{ NEDERHORST CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G SYDNEY	24	0630 E	0745	N28 W04	4777	75 D	2	3			6.00			S-SWF
	24	0949 E	1006	S15 W51	4765	17 D	16	2			4.00			
	24	0955	1010	S19 E53	4776	15	16	2			4.00			
	24	2244	2335	N22 W62	4764	51	2	2	2255	3.00	6.00			
	25	0036	0041	S14 E47	4778	5	16	2	0036		2.16		96	
	25	0730 E	0750	S22 E60	4778	20 D	16	2	0744		4.00	2.40	96	
	25	0740 E	0745 D	S24 E58	4778	5 D	1	3			3.00			
	25	0909 E	1025 D	S22 W66	4765	76 D	1	2	0933		3.64		57	
	25	1012	1040	S24 E57	4778	28	1	2	1023	1.30	2.90		69	
	25	1021	1030 D	S22 E58	4778	9 D	1	2	1029		2.56			
{ VOROSHILOV ABASTUMANI CAPRI-G KIEV GOOD HOPE KIEV CAPRI-G MT WILSON MT WILSON VOROSHILOV VOROSHILOV VOROSHILOV	25	1314	1402	S24 E54	4778	48	1	3			3.00			S-SWF
	25	1937 E	1943 D	S24 E50	4778	6 D	1				6.20		140	
	25	2045	2113	S07 E12	4771	28	1	2	2253		2.26		133	
	25	2243	2300	N16 W86	4764	17	2	2	2257		2.65		97	
	25	2246	2314	S08 E57	4781	18	16	2	2355					
	25	2339	0005	N19 W84	4764	26	16	2						
	26	0002	0054	S21 E53	4778	52	16	2	0005		2.39		129	
	26	0047	0106	N19 W85	4764	19	26	1	0051		7.50		238	
	26	0120	0132	N19 W87	4764	12	16	1	0127		4.50		120	
	26	0521	0535	N22 W82	4764	14	1	2	0530			3.40	65	
{ VOROSHILOV ABASTUMANI CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE KIEV* GOOD HOPE SCHAUINS CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G	27	0031	0041	N12 E52	4782	10	16	2	0032		2.29		95	S-SWF
	27	0659 E	0904 D	N28 E56	4786	185 D	1	2	0844		2.00		70	
	27	0706	0810	N28 E58	4786	64	1	3			4.00			
	27	1027 E	1056	N09 E45	4782	39 D	1		1030	1.50	2.10			
	27	1035	1055	N09 E44	4782	20	16	2	1041		1.70			
	27	1035	1105	N29 E54	4786	30	1	2	1040	2.00	3.50	2.40		
	27	1044 E	1050	N29 E52	4786	6 D	1	2			3.00			
	27	1048 E	1110	N28 E58	4786	22 D	2	1			6.00			
	27	1140	1305	N28 E55	4786	85	16	2			5.00			
	27	1250	1325	N12 W27	4768	35	1	2			4.00			
{ VOROSHILOV CAPRI-G TASHKENT CAPRI-G	27	1316	1325	S11 E35	4781	9	1	1			3.00			S-SWF
	27	1436	1451	N29 W46	4769	15	1	1			4.00			
	28	0123 E	0138	N26 W56	4769	15 D	2	2	0126		3.30		220	
	28	0623	0632	N13 W39	4785	9	1	3			3.00			
{ TASHKENT CAPRI-G	29	0519	0551	S09 E09	4781	32	16	2	0521		13.00	2.40	80	S-SWF
	29	1030	1115	S14 E08	4781	45	1	3			3.00			

# SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	ME-MATH FLAGE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>30</sub>		MAX. INT. %
{ CAPRI-G CAPRI-G HUANCAYO SCHAUVINS	29	1144	1154	S11 E07		4781	10	1	3			3.00			
	29	1205	1300	N35 E37		4787	55	1	1			3.00			
	29	1556	1613	S13 E59		4791	17	16	2	1558	2.90	6.00	2.50		
	29	1600 E	1611	S26 E52		4791	11 D	16	1			2.00	3.20		
{ SYDNEY TASHKENT GOOD HOPE	30	0418 E	0448	S06 W00		4781	30 D	1	1	0421	4.00	4.00	2.20	55	S-SWF
	30	0609	0650	S09 W02		4781	41	1	3	0621		3.00			
	30	0940	1000	S27 E65		4793	20	16		0945	1.70	5.20			
	30	0942 E	0951	S24 E56		4793	9 D	2	2			8.20			
{ CAPRI-G CAPRI-G KIEV KIEV*	30	1119	1133	S09 W01		4781	14	1	2			3.00			
	30	1151	1215	S17 W25		4776	24	16	3			4.00			
	30	1152	1202	S17 W24		4776	10	1	1	1154		1.09		84	
	30	1153 E	1204	S17 W22		4776	11 D	16	2			1.40			
{ CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G	30	1459	1525 D	S13 W26		4776	26 D	1	3			3.00			
	30	1503	1525 D	N31 W10		4780	22 D	1	3			4.00			
	30	1515	1525 D	N30 W90		4769	10 D	16	3						

These flare reports are addenda to the September 1958  
flares published in CRPL-F 170 Part B, October 1958.

CAPRI G ANACAPRI - GERMAN  
CAPRI S ANACAPRI - SWEDISH  
GOOD HOPE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE  
KIEV\* KIEV UNIVERSITY  
KODAIKANAL KODAIKANAL  
KRASNAYA KRASNAYA PAKHRA  
MOSCOW NIZMIR

MOSCOW-G  
R O EDIN  
R O HERST  
SAC PEAK  
SCHAUVINS  
USNR

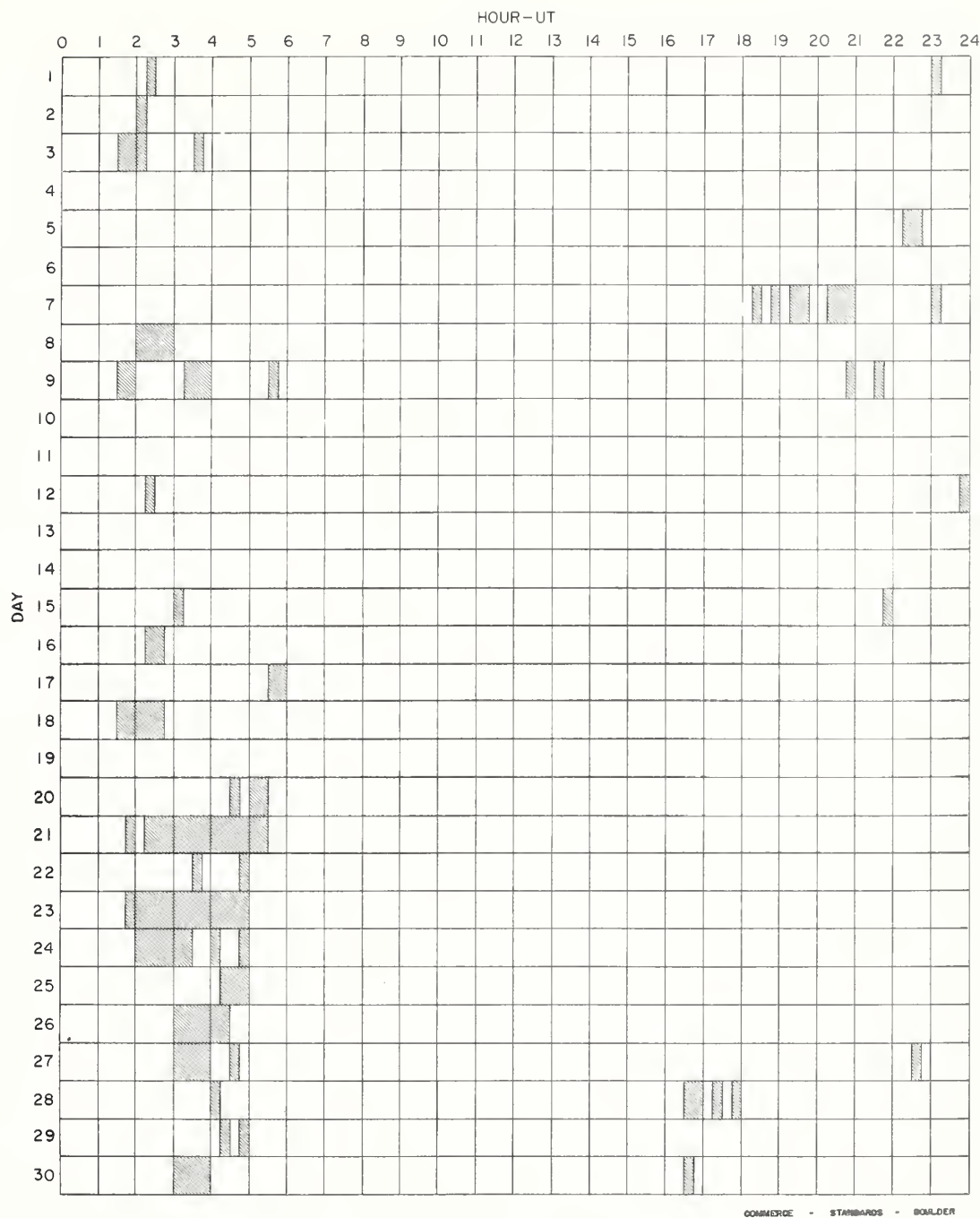
MOSCOW - GAISH  
ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH  
GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HERSTMONCEUX  
SACRAMENTO PEAK  
SCHAUVINS  
UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

SAC PEAK: ALL VALUES IN MAX. INT. COLUMN ARE  
ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40), NOT PERCENT  
OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.

E - LESS THAN & - PLUS  
D - GREATER THAN - - MINUS  
U - APPROXIMATE □ - NOT REPORTED

## INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

SEPTEMBER 1958



## Stations Include:

Abastumani  
Alma Ata  
Anacapri (Swedish)  
Arcetri  
Athens  
Capetown  
Climax  
Dunsink  
Hawaii  
Huancayo

Kharkov  
Kiev GAO  
Kiev University  
Kodaikanal  
Krasnaya Pakhra  
Locarno  
McMath  
Meudon  
Mitaka  
Moscow University

Mt. Wilson  
Nederhorst  
Nizamiyah  
Ondrejov  
Ottawa  
Pirculi  
Royal Greenwich Observatory  
Herstmonceux  
Royal Observatory  
Edinburgh

Sacramento Peak  
Simeis  
Sydney  
Tashkent  
Uccle  
U.S. Naval Research  
Laboratory  
Voroshilov  
Zürich.

# SOLAR FLARES

OCTOBER 1938

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MER.	McMATH PLAGE DIST.				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>g</sub>	MAX. INT. %
SYDNEY	01	0149	0200 D	0153			11 D	1	2	0153	3.00	3.00		
	01	0223	0340	0310			77	1	2	0310	1.00	2.00		88
	01	0704	0708	0705			4	1	1	0705		.40		86
	01	0706	0709 D	0707			3 D	1	1	0707		1.90		82
	01	0719	0726	0723			7	16	1	0723		2.30		86
	01	0741	0747	0743			6	16	1	0743		2.30		60
	01	1002	1027	1008			25	1	2	1007				
	01	1212	1325 D	1225			73 D	2		1225	4.00	7.00		
	01	1219 E	1256 D				37 D	2	3	1230	3.60	6.50		
	01	1310 E	1354 D				44 D	1	3	1332	2.00	3.60		
{GOOD HOPE STOCKHOLM MT WILSON	01	1624 E	1633 D	1624			9 D	1						
	02	0642	0625	0740			103	1	3	0744		4.40	2.60	80
	02	0721 E	0835				74 D	1		0758	1.70	2.10		
	02	1023	1039	1030 U			16	1	2	1030		.90		
	02	1028 E	1041				13 D	1	1	1029		1.40	1.70	
	02	1028 E	1051				23 D	1	1	1030		1.20	1.50	
	02	1132 E	1200 D				28 D	1	1	1137		1.20		
	02	1143	1335	1230 U			112	1	1	1230	1.30	2.50		
	03	0520	0547				27	1	2	0529		3.40		63
	03	0552	0620 D	0601			28 D	16	3	0602		3.00	3.60	105
{ALMA-ATA TASHKENT ALMA-ATA	03	0554	0624	0606			30	26	2	0606		38.30		76
	03	0602 E	0639	0605 U			37 D	16	1	0605		7.40		
	03	0835 E	0846 D	0842 U			11 D	16	1	0842		6.50		
	03	0937	0944	0937			11	1	1	0937		.20		60
	03	0930	0937	0933			7	1	1	0933		1.00		88
	03	0958	1025	1002			27	1	1	1001		5.20		
	03	1142	1154	1146			12	1	3	1147		3.70		
	03	1553 E	1559 D				6 D	16	3			3.00	2.50	72
	03	2340 E	0015	2348			35 D	16	2	2348		5.90		
	05	0452 E	0459				7 D	16	2	0452		3.67		105
{VOROSHILOV SIMEIZ GOOD HOPE	05	0753	0806	0755			13	16	2	0756		5.20	2.40	52
	05	1200	1225	1210			25	16	2	1210	1.00	5.80		
	06	0228	0443	0234			15	16	2	0234		2.30		109
	06	0648	0707	0650			19	1	2	0650	1.00	2.60		
	06	0649	0720 D	0650			31 D	1	2	0650		6.00		
	06	0735	0800	0755			25	1	2	0755		5.60		
	06	2308	2326	2315			18	16	2	2315		2.46		104
	06	2310	2326 D	2323			16 D	1	2	2323	3.00	4.00		
	06	2318	2340	2322			22	16	2	2322		2.25		90
	07	0250 E	0320	0252			30 D	1	2	0252	2.00	2.00		
{SYDNEY SYDNEY ABASTUMANI	07	0533	0540	0537			7	1	2	0537	.50	2.00		
	07	0710	0741 D	0716			31 D	1	1	0735		4.50	1.80	
	07	0712	0746	0715			34	1	2	0714		2.00	1.90	80
	07	0713	0750	0719			37	1	3	0720		3.70	2.20	64
	07	0740 E	0740				1 D	1	2	0716		3.00		
	07	0930 E	0938 D				8 D	1	2	0932		3.00		
	07	1510 E	1530 D				20 D	1	2					
	08	0117	0152	0123			35	1	2	0123	3.00	4.00		



# SOLAR FLARES

OCTOBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME			LOCATION			DURATION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MATH. REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha	MAX. INT. %
VOROSHILOV	08	0119	0142	0126	S12	W45	4792	23	16	2	0126	2.52	2.52		112
CAPRI-G	08	1326 E	1350 D		N12	E27	4806	24	1	1		3.00	3.00		
SYDNEY	08	2323 E	2327	2324	S11	E92	4815	4	1	2	2324	.75			
SIMEI2	09	0724	0830 D	0735 U	N09	W59	4789	66	1	2	0730	3.00	3.00	2.90	64
CAPRI-G	09	0744	0802	0749	N14	E16	4806	18	1	2	0746	1.00	1.00	2.70	52
SIMEI2	09	0748 E	0755 D		N13	E13	4806	7	1	3		2.00	2.00		
SCHAUTINS	09	0833	0847 D	0837	N14	E15	4806	14	1	2	0837	1.50	1.50		68
CAPRI-G	09	0834 E	0840		N14	E15	4806	6	1	2		2.00	2.00	3.60	
GOOD HOPE	09	0835 E	0841		N13	E13	4806	6	1	3		3.00	3.00		
CAPRI-G	09	0920	0950	0925	N09	W60	4789	30	1		0925	1.10	1.10		
GOOD HOPE	09	0927 E	0945		N09	W57	4789	18	1	3		4.00	4.00		
CAPRI-G	09	1120	1225	1158	N08	W60	4789	65	1		1158	2.00	2.00		
SCHAUTINS	09	1205 E	1215 D		N10	W57	4789	10	1	3		5.00	5.00		
CAPRI-G	09	1200 E	1215 D		N11	W58	4782	15	1	2		3.00	3.00		
CAPRI-G	09	1522 E	1530 D		N25	E90	4819	8	1	3				2.40	
ABASTUMANI	10	0752 E	0822 D	0800 U	S16	W90	4817	30	2	1	0800	15.50	15.50		
CAPRI-G	10	1337 E	1355		S23	E80	4820	18	1	3		3.00	3.00		
GOOD HOPE	10	1342	1343 D		S15	E85	4820	1	1		1343	.50	.50		
CAPRI-G	10	1350 E	1405		N21	W03	4805	15	1	3		4.00	4.00		
CAPRI-G	10	1419 E	1435 D		S14	W77	4792	16	1	3		3.00	3.00		
CAPRI-G	10	1459 E	1505		S28	E80	4820	6	1	3					
CAPRI-G	11	1012 E	1030		S29	E77	4820	18	1	3		3.00	3.00		
CAPRI-G	11	1031	1055 D		N04	W49	4805	24	1	3		2.00	2.00		
CAPRI-G	11	1118 E	1122 D		N17	W23	4805	4	1	3		3.00	3.00		
CAPRI-G	11	1425 E	1432 D		N09	W85	4789	7	1	3					
SYDNEY	12	0009	0040 D	0017	S27	E72	4820	31	1	2	0017	.75	.75		
ABASTUMANI	12	0630 E	0751 D	0643 U	N16	W38	4805	81	1	3	0645	3.00	3.00	3.20	
TASHKENT	12	0631	0712	0637	N16	W38	4805	41	1	3	0636	2.00	2.00	3.20	
CAPRI-G	12	0632 E	0700 D		N17	W38	4805	28	2	2		8.00	8.00		
GOOD HOPE	12	0646 E	0730		N16	W38	4805	44	1	2	0646	4.00	4.00		
CAPRI-G	12	0634	0700 D		S10	E23	4821	26	1	2		5.00	5.00		
SIMEI2	12	0730 E			N16	W37	4805		16	1	0646	6.00	6.00		76
SIMEI2	12	0710 E			S12	E24	4821		1	1	0646	2.30	2.30		52
KIEV*	12	1116 E	1122		S11	E27	4821	6	1	3		.60	.60		
GOOD HOPE	12	1155	1250	1211	S15	E59	4819	55	1		1211	2.00	2.00		
VOROSHILOV	13	0043	0101	0044	S24	E62	4820	78	16	1	0044	2.50	2.50		99
SIMEI2	13	0746 E	0813 D	0748 U	S27	E52	4820	27	1	2	0758	3.00	3.00	2.10	68
ABASTUMANI	13	0820 E	0823 D	0820 U	S23	E58	4820	3	1	3	0820	2.40	2.40		55
KRASNYA	13	0904	0927	0919 U	S02	E90	4826	23	16	2	0919	5.00	5.00		80
KRASNYA	13	0919	0927	0921 U	N40	W90	4812	8	16	2	0921	2.30	2.30		105
SIMEI2	13	0920	0956 D	0934 U	S26	E60	4820	36	1	2	0921	5.00	5.00	2.60	72
GOOD HOPE	13	0921	0955	0933	S26	E59	4820	34	1		0933	3.80	3.80		
GOOD HOPE	13	0925	0947	0940	S13	W77	4817	22	1		0940	2.90	2.90		
SIMEI2	13	0927	0945 D	0936 U	S16	W79	4817	28	1	2	0937	.60	.60	2.00	60
KRASNYA	13	0930	0946	0931	S15	W75	4817	16	1	2	0931	1.80	1.80		94
KRASNYA	13	0946	1010	1005	S01	E90	4826	24	1	2	1005	4.60	4.60		56
KIEV	13	1017	1113	1033	N40	W90	4812	56	1	3	1033	.87	.87		60
GOOD HOPE	13	1028	1045	1030	S24	E58	4820	17	1		1030	1.50	1.50	3.20	

## SOLAR FLARES

OCTOBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MC-MATH PLAGE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	COOR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha		MAX. INT. %	
{ KIEV GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G STOCKHOLM CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON SYDNEY	OCT 1958	13	1058	1156	1105	S02 E90	4826	16	3	1105		1.05		108	S-SWF	
		13	1103	1130	1107	S04 E90	4826	16		1107	.70					
		13	1245	1302	1251	S28 E57	4820	17	1	1251	1.80	3.80				
		13	1250	E	1257 D	S28 E51	4820	7 D	1							
		13	1250	E	1258 D	S28 E58	4820	8 D	1							
		13	1326	E	1329 D	S04 E90	4826	3 D	1			1.80	3.80			
		13	1425	E	1432 D	S04 E90	4826	7 D	1							
		13	1434	E	1436 D	S28 E57	4820	2 D	1							
		13	1919	1934		S05 E90	4826	15	1			1.00	3.00			S-SWF
		13	2224	E	2344	S14 E90	4826			1	2229					
{ SYDNEY SYDNEY SYDNEY SYDNEY TASHKENT {TASHKENT SYDNEY SYDNEY SYDNEY ABASTUMANI		14	0011	E	0024	S14 E90	4826	29 D	2	0024	1.00				G-SWF S-SWF Slow S-SWF	
		14	0202	D	0209	S14 E89	4826	12 D	2	0209	1.00					
		14	0230		0300	S14 E89	4826	42	1	0300	3.00					
		14	0315		0318	N15 W69	4805	10	2	0318	.75	2.00				
		14	0329		0337	S14 E88	4826	28	2	0337	3.00					
		14	0502	E	0510	S04 E85	4826	179 D	2	0509		8.00	5.30	155		
		14	0502		0519	N17 W65	4805	17	16	0505		5.00	6.00	130		
		14	0502		0600	N16 W65	4805	58	2	0507	3.00					
		14	0507		0512	S14 E87	4826	5	2	0509	1.00					
		14	0533		0556	S14 E87	4826	27 D	1	0556	1.50					
{ SIMEIZ KHARKOV KIEV CAPRI-G R O HERST {KIEV* GOOD HOPE KHARKOV CAPRI-G CAPRI-G KIEV KHARKOV KIEV* STOCKHOLM GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE VOROSHILOV		14	0707	E	0707 U	S06 E87	4826	16	1	0705		23.30	3.80	73		
		14	0858	E	1050	S03 E82	4826	112 D	2	1020		12.00	2.80	78		
		14	0952		1027	S02 E85	4826	35	2	1019		20.50	2.70	89		
		14	1017	E	1037 D	S03 E80	4826	20 D	1	1023	.60	4.00	2.27	69		
		14	1019	E	1035	S03 E75	4826	16 D	1	1058		2.10				
		14	1055	E	1102	N12 W71	4805	7 D	16	1057	.70	2.70	4.40			
		14	1055	E	1115	N13 W75	4805	20	1	1057						
		14	1056	E	1113	N14 W73	4805	17 D	26	1058		13.70				
		14	1100	E	1104	N13 W70	4805	4 D	1			3.00				
		14	1124	E	1145	S28 E41	4820	21 D	2	1133		8.00				
{ KHARKOV KIEV* STOCKHOLM GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE VOROSHILOV		14	1131		1134	S02 E85	4826	19	2	1133		4.30		83		
		14	1132	E	1200 D	S03 E80	4826	28 D	2	1036		20.50	3.70			
		14	1134	E	1148 D	S04 E85	4826	14 D	16	1141		11.30				
		14	1134	E	1150 D	S04 E76	4826	16 U	1	1137	1.40	5.00				
		14	1134	E	1153 D	S04 E84	4826	19 D	1	1138	1.10	10.50				
		14	1135	E	1200 D	S03 E80	4826	25 D	1			5.00				
		14	1232	E	1250 D	S03 E80	4826	18 D	1	1235	1.10	12.60		98		
		14	1235	E	1300 D	S04 E85	4826	25 D	1	2322		2.85				
		14	2319		2329	S00 E76	4826	10	16							
		{ SYDNEY SYDNEY {SYDNEY VOROSHILOV ALMA-ATA ABASTUMANI {KRASNAYA KRASNAYA NEDERHORST STOCKHOLM KRASNAYA		15	0032	E	0043	S11 W11	4815	28 D	1	0043	4.00	4.00		
15	0038				0053	N13 W54	4805	15	1	0041	1.50	3.00				
15	0055				0126	S25 E28	4820	31	1	0122	2.00	2.00				
15	0056				0128	S25 E29	4820	32	16	0101		2.17		103		
15	0408			E	0820 D	S08 E67	4826	452 D	3	0700		34.60		82		
15	0640			E	0910 D	S03 E70	4826	150 D	2	0813		9.20	2.80	84		
15	0706				0716 D	S03 E69	4826	10 D	1	0710	2.79	3.70		52		
15	1010				1016 D	S27 E26	4820	37 D	2	1012	8.80	6.30		60		
15	1023			E	1100	S27 E25	4820	49	2	1032	6.00	7.80				
15	1023				1112	S27 E25	4820	57 D	16	1036	4.71	3.40		81		

# SOLAR FLARES

OCTOBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME			LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	McMATH PLACE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>30</sub>		MAX. INT. %	
CAPRI-G R O HERST CAPRI-G MT WILSON MT WILSON	15	1027 E	1130 D		S27 E27		4820	63 D	3	2	1031	2.70	13.00	2.43	85	S-SWF	
	15	1028 E	1055	1028 U	S28 E28		4820	27 D	1	2			3.50				
	15	1137 E	1216 D		S03 E65		4826	39 D	2	2			7.00				
	15	1536	1545 D	1540	N14 W70		4806	9 D	1								
	15	1617	1945	1617	S04 E62		4826	28	1								
VOROSHILOV ALMA-ATA ALMA-ATA {ALMA-ATA {ALMA-ATA CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE {CAPRI-G {GOOD HOPE {CAPRI-G {GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G CAPRI-G	16	0136	0150	0140	N01 E60		4826	14	16	2	0140		3.84		88	S-SWF	
	16	0502 E	0616	0543	S11 E85		4829	74 D	2	2	0543		19.10		70		
	16	0502 E	0810 D	0554	S13 W45		4811	188 D	16	2	0554		7.70		53		
	16	0558	0605	0600	S02 E58		4856	7	2	3	0600		15.80		76		
	16	0558	0605	0600	S02 E55		4856	7	2	3	0600		14.30		69		
	16	0800 E	0820 D		S11 W44		4811	20 D	1	2			3.00				
	16	0841	0855	0846	S11 E85		4829	14	1	3	0846	.50	5.70				
	16	0909 E	0918		S04 E55		4826	9 D	16			1.40	6.00				
	16	0944 E	0953 D		S04 E55		4826	9 D	1		0944		2.50				
	16	1035	1100		S19 E13		4819	25	1	3		2.40	3.00				
CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G	16	1035	1104 D	1043	S20 E15		4819	29 D	1	3	1043		2.70				
	16	1153 E	1200		N22 E22		4822	7 D	1	3			3.00				
	16	1459 E	1505 D		S04 E52		4826	6 D	1	1			6.00				
	17	0802 E	0804 D		N21 E12		4818	2 D	1	1			4.00				
	17	0938 E	1007 D		N21 E11		4818	29 D	1	2			3.00				
SIMEIZ TASHKENT ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI CAPRI-G TASHKENT SIMEIZ {GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G CAPRI-G {CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE	17	1110	1210	1120	S29 E01		4820	60	1	2	1120	1.80	2.20		64	S-SWF	
	17	1434 E	1436 D		S23 E90		4829	2 D	1	2							
	18	0730 E	0800 D		S16 W21		4819	30 D	1	1	0735		2.40				
	19	0547	0631	0604	N18 W14		4818	44	16	1	0557		9.00	2.20	90		
	19	0637	0651	0639	N18 W86		4810	14	16	3	0639		9.40		60		
CAPRI-G TASHKENT SIMEIZ {GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G CAPRI-G {CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE SYDNEY SYDNEY SYDNEY CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE GOOD HOPE {CAPRI-G STOCKHOLM CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON	19	0634 E	0813	0726	S18 W38		4819	99 D	3	3	0726		25.70	3.80	152	S-SWF	
	19	0635 E	0748	0725	S15 W39		4819	73 D	2	2	0725		7.00				
	19	0659	0750	0725	S18 W28		4819	51	26	1	0728		20.00		180		
	19	0709 E	0723 D	0709 U	S15 W27		4819	14 D	1	1	0709		5.00	4.50	72		
	19	0733 E	0820		S15 W36		4819	47 D	2	2	0739	5.00	6.50				
	19	0824	0827 D		N23 W27		4818	3 D	1	2			2.00				
	19	0851 E	0857		N23 W16		4818	6 D	1	3			3.00				
	19	1035 E	1128	1054	N14 W09		4818	43 D	2	3	1054		9.00				
	19	1040	1125	1048	N15 W10		4818	45	16		1048	4.50	4.60				
	19	1309	1335	1318	N18 E85		4841	26	1		1318	1.00	11.50				
CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE GOOD HOPE CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE SYDNEY SYDNEY SYDNEY CAPRI-G GOOD HOPE GOOD HOPE {CAPRI-G STOCKHOLM CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON	19	1352 E	1357 D		S06 E90		4832	5 D	1	3						S-SWF	
	19	1442	1456 D	1446	S17 W44		4819	14 D	1		1446	1.80	2.70				
	20	0111	0138	0119	S22 W29		4819	27	1	2	0119	2.00	3.00				
	20	0403	0418	0406	N20 E79		4835	15	1	2	0406	.50	3.00				
	20	0539	0548	0543	N20 W24		4818	11	1	2	0543	2.00	2.00				
	20	0823 E	0830		S09 E24		4829	7 D	1	3			3.00				
	20	1032	1045	1037	N19 E70		4835	13	1		1037	1.20	3.20				
	20	1055	1130	1107	N18 E68		4833	35	2		1107	2.00	5.30				
	20	1055 E	1130 D	1104	N17 E70		4833	35 D	16	3	1104		5.00				
	20	1103 E	1122 D		N17 E66		4833	19	16	2	1108	2.20	5.10				
CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON	20	1321 E	1329		N24 W25		4818	8 D	1	3			3.00				
	20	1410 E	1427 D		N25 W25		4818	17 D	1				4.00				
	20	1851	1911	1856	S07 W06		4826	20	1	3							

# SOLAR FLARES

OCTOBER 1958

[illegible]

# SOLAR FLARES

OCTOBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.				MC-MATH PLACE REGION	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>	MAX. INT. %
{ SIMEIZ SCHAUINS CAPRI-G SCHAUINS CAPRI-G SCHAUINS CAPRI-G SCHAUINS CAPRI-G SCHAUINS CAPRI-G K O HERST	24	0923 E	0955 D	506	W58	4826	1	2	0928		3.30	2.00	68	Slow S-SNF	
	24	0930 E	1001 D	S03	W55	4826	1	1			5.00	2.00			
	24	1023 E	1052 D	S11	W28	4829	1	2			5.00				
	24	1037 E	1050 D	S03	W55	4826	1	1			4.00	2.60			
	24	1049 E	1057 D	S05	W54	4826	1	2			5.00				
	24	1131 E	1150 D	S45	E38	4838	1	2	1132		2.00	6.60			
	24	1258 E	1301 D	S11	W28	4829	3	2			4.00				
	24	1330 E	1339 D	S12	W30	4829	9	2			4.00	3.30			
	24	1420 E	1536 D	S05	W55	4826	16	2	1450		11.00				
	24	1451 E	1623 D	S05	W55	4826	32	2	1500	2.80	5.60	2.53	95		
	25	0113 E	0127 D	S05	W46	4829	14	1	0119	3.00	5.00				
	25	0705 E	0708 D	S12	W37	4829	3	3			3.00				
25	1040 E	1056 D	S06	W10	4832	16	1	3		6.00					
25	1251 E	1318 D	N20	W87	4818	27	1	3		4.00					
26	0804 E	0806 D	S14	E57	4843	2	1	3		3.00					
26	0910 E	1430 D	S10	W58	4829	320	1	2		3.00	2.30				
26	0918 E	0932 D	S14	E57	4843	14	1	3		2.00					
26	1124 E	1150 D	S15	E57	4843	26	2	3		8.00					
26	1210 E	1225 D	S15	E57	4843	15	1	3		3.00					
26	1305 E	1320 D	S15	E57	4843	15	1	3		4.00					
26	1833 E	1954 D	S15	E51	4843	81	1	3							
VOROSHILOV	27	0139 E	0155 D	S13	W69	4829	16	2	0144		2.35		88		
ALMA-ATA	27	0500 E	0624 D	S14	E47	4843	84	1	0505		9.10		56		
CAPRI-G	27	0642 E	0659 D	S14	E44	4843	17	1			4.00				
SCHAUINS	27	0755 E	1110 D	S10	W72	4829	495	1	2		2.00	2.90			
CAPRI-G	27	0820 E	0930 D	S10	W69	4829	70	1	2		4.00				
CAPRI-G	27	0820 E	0950 D	S14	E43	4843	90	1	3		3.00				
CAPRI-G	27	1015 E	1046 D	S05	W10	4835	31	1	3		6.00				
CAPRI-G	27	1032 E	1050 D	S10	W70	4829	18	1	3		3.00				
CAPRI-G	27	1117 E	1132 D	S09	W75	4829	15	1	3		4.00				
CAPRI-G	27	1341 E	1405 D	S09	W71	4829	24	1	3		6.00				
MT WILSON	27	2222 E	2256 D	N06	W31	4841	36	1							
VOROSHILOV	28	0009 E	0020 D	S18	W82	4829	11	2	0011		4.90		78		
CAPRI-G	28	0725 E	0813 D	S14	E30	4846	48	1			3.00				
ALMA-ATA	28	0730 E	0803 D	N08	W40	4841	33	2	0742		13.50		71		
CAPRI-G	28	0940 E	0945 D	S12	E30	4846	5	1			2.00				
CAPRI-G	28	1024 E	1111 D	N07	W38	4841	47	1			3.00				
SCHAUINS	28	1054 E	1115 D	N07	W37	4841	21	1			2.00	1.70			
CAPRI-G	28	1110 E	1127 D	S05	W22	4835	17	1			4.00				
CAPRI-G	28	1150 E	1155 D	S13	W85	4829	5	1			4.00				
CAPRI-G	28	1330 E	1337 D	S17	E90	4849	7	1							
CAPRI-G	28	1350 E	1355 D	N09	W38	4841	5	1			2.00				
CAPRI-G	28	1350 E	1410 D	S13	E31	4846	20	1			5.00				
MT WILSON	28	1514 E	1539 D	N06	W46	4841	25	1							
ALMA-ATA	29	0703 E	0727 D	N05	W50	4841	24	2	0710		12.50		70		
CAPRI-G	29	0708 E	0710 D	N07	W50	4841	2	1			5.00				
KHARKOV	29	0915 E	0935 D	S03	W85	4832	20	1	0920		8.50				
CAPRI-G	29	0922 E	0955 D	N02	W90	4841	33	1							



# SOLAR FLARES

OCTOBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. LONG. MER. DIST.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha	MAX. INT. %
{ SIMEIZ KARKOV KIEV* KIEV* CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G MT WILSON	OCT 1958	0923	0934	N17 E89	4854	11	16	1	0927		13.00	2.30	72
		0926	0945	N18 E87	4854	19 D	2	3	0934		16.70		
		0927	0931	N14 E91	4854	4 D	16		0929		14.00		
		0929	1007	N14 E91	4854	38	2						
		0930	0950 D	S14 E14	4847	20 D	1	3			5.00		
		1005	1023	S13 E15	4847	18 U	1	3			4.00		
		1005	1030 D	N06 W50	4841	25 D	1	3			4.00		
		1101		N02 W90	4836	2	1	2					
		1312	1325 D	N06 E66	4851	13 D	1	2			5.00		
		1356	1635 D	N05 E57	4851	39	1						
{ SYDNEY CAPRI-G CAPRI-G CAPRI-G SCHAUTINS CAPRI-G STOCKHOLM CAPRI-G MT WILSON MT WILSON MT WILSON		0139	0156	N07 W60	4841	15	1	2	0145	1.50	3.00		
		0809	0820 D	N12 E04	4844	11 D	1	3			2.00		
		0809	0930	S14 E52	4849	61 D	1				2.00		
		1155	1212	S14 E52	4849	17 D	1	3			4.00		
		1241	1325 D	S16 E37	4849	44 D	1	1			3.00	1.80	
		1242	1330 D	S14 E52	4849	48 D	1	3			4.00		
		1248	1254 D	S20 E51	4849	6 D	1	1	1250	1.40	2.40		
		1506	1512 D	S08 W52	4835	6 D	1	1			3.00		
		1528	1619 D	S05 W59	4835	51 D	1						
		2021	2131	S18 E49	4849	10	1						
{ ABASTUMANI SIMEIZ SIMEIZ KIEV KIEV SIMEIZ SIMEIZ KIEV KIEV* KIEV*		0644	0902 D	N08 W80	4841	138 D	16	2	0819		6.55		S-SWF
		0812	0830	N05 W81	4841	18	16	2	0817		9.00		60
		0940	0950 D	N21 E44	4856	10 D	1	2	0941		1.80		64
		0940	0956	N22 E46	4856	16	1	2	0942		1.17		102
		0944	0952	N06 W81	4841	8	16	2	0947		2.38		84
		0941	0952	N05 W81	4841	11	16	2	0947		6.50		60
		0945	1100 D	S18 E42	4849	75 D	2	2	0956		14.00	3.20	72
		1013	1003	S16 E38	4849	22	1	2	1003		1.22		102
		1106	1153	S17 E37	4849	47	16	2	1119		2.45		87
		1110	1149	S17 E41	4849	39	1	2	1120		2.80		

COMMENCE - STIMULUS - BOLDS

These flare reports are addenda to the October 1958  
flares published in CRPL-F 171 Part B, November 1958.

CAPRI G ANACAPRI - GERMAN  
CAPRI S ANACAPRI - SWEDISH  
GOOD HOPE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE  
KIEV\* KIEV UNIVERSITY  
KODAIKANAL KODAIKANAL  
KRASNAYA KRASNAYA PAKHRA  
MOSCOW MOSCOW  
NIZMIR NIZMIR

MOSCOW-G MOSCOW - GAISH  
R O EDIN ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH  
R O HERST GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HERSTMONCEUX  
SAC PEAK SACRAMENTO PEAK  
SCHAUTINS SCHAUTINS  
USNL UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

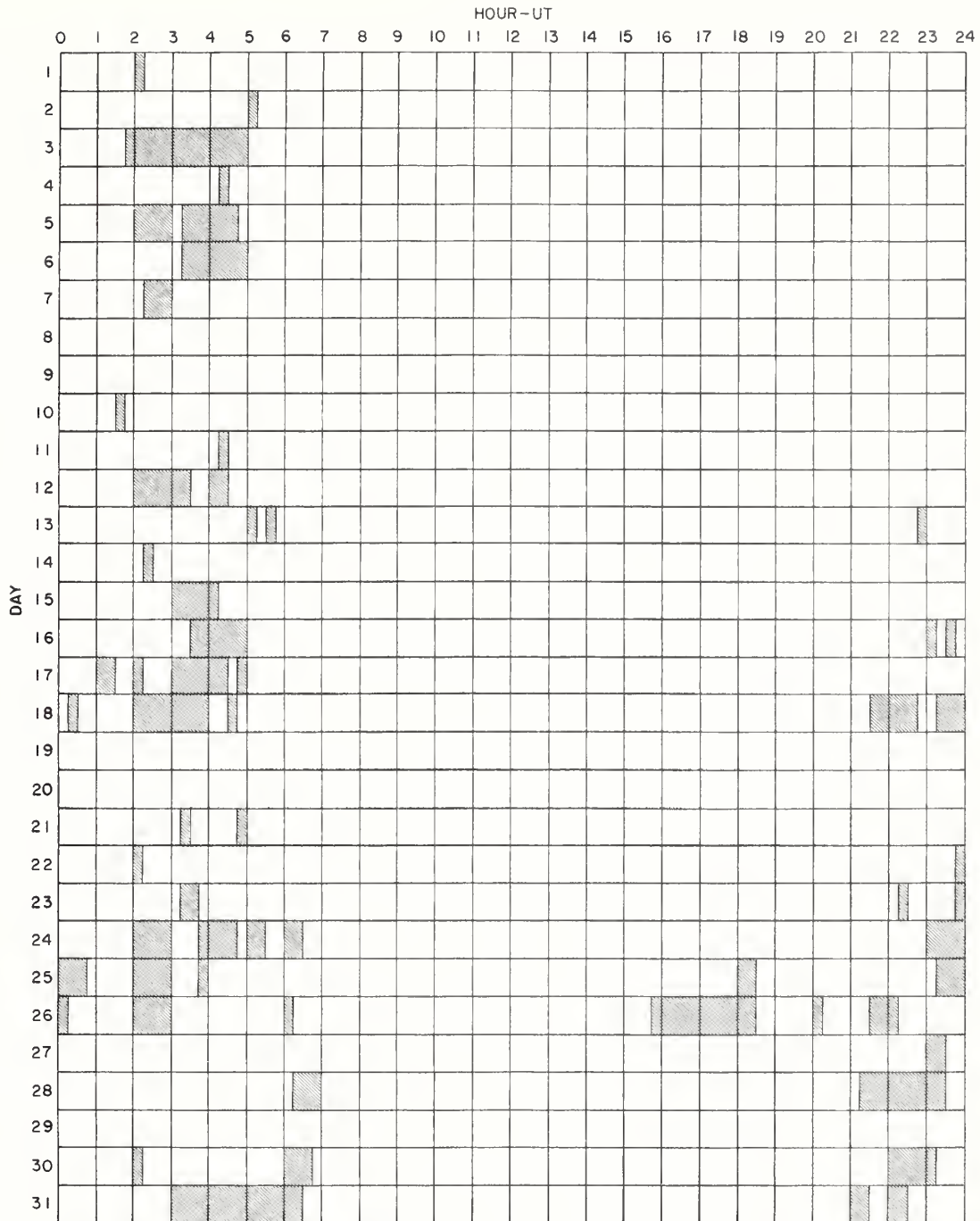
SAC PEAK: ALL VALUES IN MAX. INT. COLUMN ARE  
ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40), NOT PERCENT  
OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.

E - LESS THAN & - PLUS  
D - GREATER THAN - - MINUS  
U - APPROXIMATE □ - NOT REPORTED

# INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

OCTOBER 1958

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## Stations Include:

Abastumani  
Alma Ata  
Anacapri (Swedish)  
Arcetri  
Athens  
Capetown  
Climax  
Dunsink  
Hawaii

Huancayo  
Kharkov  
Kiev, GAO  
Kiev University  
Kodaikanal  
Krasnaya Pakhra  
Locarno  
McMath  
Meudon

Mitaka  
Moscow University  
Mt. Wilson  
Nederhorst  
Nizamiah  
Ondrejov  
Ottawa  
Royal Greenwich Observatory  
Herstmonceux

Simeis  
Sacramento Peak  
Sydney  
Tashkent  
Uccle  
U.S. Naval Research  
Laboratory  
Utrecht  
Voroshilov  
Zürich.

## SOLAR FLARES

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>	MAX. INT. %	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.								
	July 1957													
MT WILSON	02	2133	2145		N10 W28	4039	12	1						S-SWF
MT WILSON	03	1621	1655	1625	S10 W20	4043	34	1						
MT WILSON	03	1734	1734 D		S30 E13	4044	1 D	1						
MT WILSON	03	2228	2237	2230	N13 E27	4046	9	1						
MT WILSON	05	1426	1430 D		S13 E65	4051	4 D	16						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	05	2319	2447	2331	N14 W10	4046	28	1						
MT WILSON	08	1854	2136	2013	S30 W45	4044	162	16						
MT WILSON	09	0042	0106 D	0048	N13 W17	4048	24 D	1						
MT WILSON	12	1622	1800		S32 E26	4061	98	1						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	15	0100	0145	0106	S33 W06	4061	45	16						
MT WILSON	16	1743	1903 D	1755	S33 W26	4061	80 D	2-						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	16	1819	1820 D		S37 E34	4067	1 D	1						
MT WILSON	20	1405	1502	1415	N30 E24	4065	57	1						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	20	2358	2458	2430	N30 E18	4065	60	1						
MT WILSON	21	1325 E	1419	1347	N30 E10	4065	54 D	1						S-SWF
MT WILSON	21	1439 E	1439 D		N10 E59	4075	1 D	1						
MT WILSON	21	1818	1834 D	1825	N30 E09	4065	16 D	1						G-SWF S-SWF
MT WILSON	21	1954	2015	2008	N31 E08	4065	21	1						
MT WILSON	21	2136	2302	2148	N30 E06	4065	86	16						S-SWF
MT WILSON	22	2342	2358	2347	N31 W10	4065	16	1						
MT WILSON	24	1637 E	1740	1643	N31 W06	4073	63 D	1						Slow S-SWF Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	24	1712	1945	1827	S24 W28	4070	153	3-						
MT WILSON	24	2325	2340 D		N23 W55	4065	15 D	1						
MT WILSON	26	1830	1900		N32 W35	4073	30	1						
MT WILSON	27	1744	1815		S24 W66	4070	31	1						Slow S-SWF Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	27	2050	2124		N26 W69	4065	34	16						
MT WILSON	30	1720	1728		N09 W52	4075	8	1						S-SWF
MT WILSON	30	2155	2210		N21 W41	4075	15	1						
MT WILSON	30	2318	2325		N25 E60	4083	7	1						
MT WILSON	31	1410 E	1416	1410	S30 E23	4082	6 D	1						S-SWF
MT WILSON	31	1603	1613		N15 W71	4075	10	1						
MT WILSON	31	1725	1730		S35 E22	4082	5	1						
MT WILSON	31	1925	1945		N09 W79	4075	20	1						
Aug. 1957														
MT WILSON	02	0053 E	0057 D		N20 W90	4075	4 D	0						

# SOLAR FLARES

OBSERVATORY	DATE Aug. 1957	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha		MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MER. DIST.									
MT WILSON	02	1815 E	1830		N09 E55	4089	15 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	02	2336	2451	2407	N09 E54	4089	75	1						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	04	1827	1836 D	1836	N26 W02	4083	9 D	1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	05	1905	1920		N26 W07	4083	15	16						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	07	2345	2408	2354	N26 W47	4083	23	16						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	09	2149	2210		S11 E71	4099	21	1						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	10	0125	0142	0129	N26 W71	4083	17	1						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	10	2042	2046		S30 W90	4082	4	1							
MT WILSON	11	1812	1818		S30 E90	4106	6	1							
MT WILSON	12	1500 E	1610		N15 E25	4098	70 D	16						G-SWF	
MT WILSON	17	1717	1737		N10 E53	4112	20	1						G-SWF	
MT WILSON	17	1930	1945		N10 E53	4112	15	1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	17	2135	2150		S22 E10	4105	15	1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	20	1645	1655		N09 E15	4112	10	1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	22	1615	1650		N25 E09	4112	35	1							
MT WILSON	25	0037	0046		N24 W39	4112	9	1							
MT WILSON	25	1506	1515		N17 W38	4112	9	1							
MT WILSON	25	1802	1830		N10 E43	4122	28	1						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	26	2115	2140		S27 W05	4117	25	1							
MT WILSON	28	1610	1645		S31 E39	4125	35	16						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	28	2020	2048	2024	S28 E29	4125	28	3						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	28	2258	2315		S32 E26	4125	17	1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	29	1601	1607		S30 E15	4125	6	1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	29	1703	1726		S30 E14	4125	23	1							
MT WILSON	29	2104	2155	2115	N25 E26	4124	51	2						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	29	2212	2240		S31 E17	4125	28	16							
MT WILSON	30	1642	1730		S33 E10	4125	48	16						Slow S-SWF	
MT WILSON	31	1431 E	1448	1431	N25 E02	4124	17 D	1							
MT WILSON	31	2035	2302		N14 W10	4124	147	2						Slow S-SWF	
Sept. 1957															
MT WILSON	01	1836 E	1857	1836	N12 W18	4124	19 D	16						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	01	1915	1930	1919	S30 W14	4125	15	16						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	01	1946	2021	2001	N23 W15	4124	35	2-							
MT WILSON	02	0041	0050	0042	S30 W22	4125	9	1							

# SOLAR FLARES

OBSERVATORY	DATE Sept 1957	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME			LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.		M-MATH PLACE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>30</sub>		MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	WER. DIST.										
MT WILSON	02	1554	1606	1558	N13 W30	4124	12	1								
MT WILSON	02	1806	1836	1820	N12 W39	4124	30 D	16								
MT WILSON	03	1422	1451 D	1427	N25 W33	4124	29 D	3								S-SWF
MT WILSON	03	2116	2147		N15 W47	4124	31	16								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	04	2320	2439		N15 W64	4122	79	16								S-SWF
MT WILSON	05	2116	2200	2123	N11 E73	4134	44	16								
MT WILSON	06	1907	1934		N14 E52	4134	27	1								
MT WILSON	07	2136	2219		N14 E42	4134	43	16								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	10	1654	1703		S22 W48	4136	9	1								
MT WILSON	10	1656	1703		S12 E13	4141	7	1								S-SWF
MT WILSON	10	1735	1757		S22 W49	4136	22	1								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	11	1819	1838		S20 W18	4138	19	1								
MT WILSON	11	1839	1900		S43 E24	4144	21	1								
MT WILSON	12	0020	0040		N10 W10	4134	20	1								
MT WILSON	13	1424	1452	1434	N09 W33	4134	28	1								S-SWF
MT WILSON	13	1845	1901		S17 W32	4138	16	1								S-SWF
MT WILSON	13	1942	2002		S15 W23	4141	20	16								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	15	1940	2005		N23 E47	4151	25	1								
MT WILSON	15	2030	2040		N08 E55	4152	10	1								
MT WILSON	15	2043	2100		N10 W67	4134	17	16								
MT WILSON	15	2228	2250		N08 E54	4152	22	1								S-SWF
MT WILSON	15	2320	2327		N08 E60	4152	7	1								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	16	1455	1515		N09 E43	4152	20 D	1								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	16	1525	1602		N09 E43	4152	37	2-								S-SWF
MT WILSON	17	0005	0034		N09 E42	4152	29	1								
MT WILSON	17	1515	1530 D		N09 E30	4152	15 D	1								S-SWF
MT WILSON	18	1725	2015	1744	N22 E05	4151	170	36								
MT WILSON	20	1430	1454 D	1435	N25 W28	4151	24 D	1								S-SWF
MT WILSON	20	2120	2145	2125	N08 W10	4152	25	16								S-SWF
MT WILSON	21	1424	1454 D	1454	N09 W28	4152	30 D	26								S-SWF
MT WILSON	21	1424	1454 D	1429	N10 W05	4152	30 D	26								S-SWF
MT WILSON	21	1952	2001	1954	N24 W31	4151	9	1								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	21	2324	2344	2332	N09 W10	4152	20	1								
MT WILSON	24	2012	2018		N12 W54	4152	6	1								Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	26	1535	1605		N15 E56	4162	30	1								S-SWF
MT WILSON	26	1918	2202	1957	N23 E09	4159	164	3-								



# SOLAR FLARES

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX.		McMATH PLACE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>		MAX. INT. %
				LAT.	MER.										
MT WILSON	Sept 1957														
	27	1958	2007 D	2003	S13 W48	4157	9 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
	27	2112	2200	2121	N14 W10	4158	48	16							
	28	2205 E	2221 D	2208	N16 W30	4158	16 D	1						S-SWF	
	28	2205 E	2221 D	2208	N24 W14	4159	16 D	16							
	30	1505 E	1558	1517	N20 W48	4159	53 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
	30	1700 E	1730	1706	N24 W40	4159	30 D	2-							
	30	1746	1800	1748	S16 E50	4167	14	1							
	30	1955	2002	1957	N20 W49	4159	7	1							
	Oct. 1957														
MT WILSON	01	1600	1600 D		N16 W15	4162	1 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
	05	1759	1846	1802	S16 E02	4175	47	16							
	05	2052	2058	2052	S26 W20	4167	6	1						Slow S-SWF	
	05	2209 E	2244	2211	S26 W19	4167	35 D	1							
	06	1730 E	1752	1733	N24 W56	4165	22 D	1							
	08	1619	1635 D	1622	N07 E57	4180	16 D	1						Slow S-SWF Slow S-SWF G-SWF	
	08	1902	1945 D	1909	N14 W13	4172	43 D	1							
	16	1448	1633 D		S17 W23	4185	105 D	1							
	16	1657 E	1716 D		S26 E19	4189	19 D	1							
	17	1435 E	1507	1440	S25 E10	4189	32 D	1							
MT WILSON	17	1720	1740	1721	S24 W01	4189	20	1						Slow S-SWF	
	17	1816	1933	1829	S25 E07	4189	77	1							
	17	1856	1903	1857	N22 W53	4183	7	1						Slow S-SWF Slow S-SWF G-SWF	
	17	2232 E	2234 D		S25 W02	4189	2 D	1							
	18	1459	1549 D	1526	S24 W13	4189	50 D	1						S-SWF	
	19	1916	2006	1925	S25 W20	4189	50	2							
	24	1626 E	1632	1629	S29 W90	4189	6 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
	24	2115	2155 D	2123	N14 E12	4197	40 D	1							
	24	2205	2234	2210	N12 E11	4197	29	1							
	25	2158 E	2220 D		N26 E56	4205	22 D	1							
MT WILSON	27	1931 E	2030		N13 W38	4197	59 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
	27	2200	2208	2203	S10 W04	4203	8	1							
MT WILSON	29	1533	1553 D	1543	N21 W28	4202	20 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
	29	1535	1543 D	1539	S10 W04	4214	8 D	1							
MT WILSON	Nov. 1957														
MT WILSON	10	1941	2148	2050	S22 E32	4236	127	1							

# SOLAR FLARES

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME			LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IN- FOR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	LOCATION					MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>30</sub>	MAX. INT. %	
						MEB. DIST.	PLAGE REGION								
	Nov. 1957														
MT WILSON	26	2251	2305	2256	S18 W03	4263		14	1						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	27	1659 E	1705 D	1705	S15 W14	4263		6 D	16						
MT WILSON	28	2111	2142	2123	S14 W30	4263		31	1						
	Dec. 1957														G-SWF
MT WILSON	01	1636 E	1924	1653	S19 W25	4269		168 D	1						
MT WILSON	01	1932	2036	1941	S24 E13	4272		64	1						
MT WILSON	06	1913	1924		S22 W50	4288		11	1						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	07	0000	0030 D		S22 W45	4288		30 D	16						
MT WILSON	09	1743	1818		N07 W30	4290		35	16						
MT WILSON	12	1815 E	1859	1815	N15 W40	4294		44 D	16						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	21	2215 E	2230	2218	S14 E24	4318		15 D	1						
MT WILSON	21	2232	2300 D	2251	N23 E51	4324		28 D	2						
MT WILSON	24	2004	2027	2005	S06 W55	4313		23	16						Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	27	2136	2141 D	2139	S19 W14	4323		5 D	1						
MT WILSON	28	2229	2331	2230	N25 W50	4328		62	2						
	Jan. 1958														S-SWF
MT WILSON	02	2002	2007	2002	N12 E52	4346		5	1						
MT WILSON	04	2129	2246	2152	S15 E30	4348		77	2						
MT WILSON	05	2014	2035	2014	N13 E20	4347		21	1						S-SWF Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	07	1822 E	1939	1834	S17 E36	4356		77 D	16						
MT WILSON	07	1911 E	1934	1922	N12 W00	4347		23 D	1						
MT WILSON	09	2306	2332 D	2320	N10 W30	4347		26 D	1						S-SWF Slow S-SWF
MT WILSON	11	1725	1737	1728	S15 W02	4355		12	1						
MT WILSON	11	1903	1944	1906	S12 W05	4355		41	1						
MT WILSON	13	1712	1723 D	1723	N26 E03	4359		11 D	1						S-SWF
MT WILSON	14	2145	2215	2145	S18 W39	4356		30	16						
MT WILSON	15	1641	1627 D	1642	S12 W60	4355		16 D	26						
MT WILSON	15	2306	2322	2306	N14 E22	4370		16	1						S-SWF
MT WILSON	16	2300	2347	2306	S15 E46	4377		47	16						

# SOLAR FLARES

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	TIME — U T	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX.		McMATH PLAGE REGION					MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H <sub>o</sub>		MAX. INT. %
				LAT.	MER. DIST.										
	Jan. 1958														
MT WILSON	17	2116	2125	N30	E60	4376	9 D	1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	18	2253	2318	S10	W38	4368	25	1							
MT WILSON	23	1919	2019	S20	W10	4378	60	16							
MT WILSON	23	2119	2159 D	N30	E05	4381	40 D	16							
MT WILSON	30	1904 E	1927 D	S19	W65	4382	23 D	2-							
	Mar. 1958														
MT WILSON	24	1614 E		S15	E56	4476		1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	25	1708	1719	S15	E44	4476	11	1							
MT WILSON	26	1652	1712	N18	E00	4474	20	1							
MT WILSON	26	1754	1805	S08	E06	4476	11	1							
MT WILSON	26	1815	1827	N10	W48	4467	12	1							
	Apr. 1958														
MT WILSON	08	2348 E	2434	N12	E68	4498	46 D	1						G-SWF	
MT WILSON	09	1453 E	1455 D	N11	W42	4490	2 D	16							
MT WILSON	09	1455 E		N22	W61	4485		1						S-SWF	
MT WILSON	10	2103	2120	N05	W13	4493	17	1							
MT WILSON	10	2216	2240	N12	W90	4490	24	1							
MT WILSON	14	2243 E	2247 D	S19	E85	4508	4 D	1							
MT WILSON	16	2115 E	2121 D	N17	E29	4506	6 D	1							
MT WILSON	18	1500 E	1529	N22	E33	4507	29 D	1						Slow S-SWF	
	May 1958														
MT WILSON	01	1412	1452 D	S15	E14	4530	40 D	1							

COMMENTS - STATION - BUILDING

Mt. Wilson Flare reports for July 1957 to May 1958 inclusive, not included in previous CRPL-F Series, Part B.

The changes in the "Flare Patrol Observations" charts due to the addition of these Mt. Wilson data will be published in a later issue.

## IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES

(SHORT-WAVE RADIO FADEOUTS)

DECEMBER 1958

Dec. 1958	Start UT	End UT	Type	Wide Spread Index	Import- ance	Observation Stations	Known Flare, UT CRPL-F 173B
1	1643	1658	Slow S-SWF	4	1	BE, MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	1615
2	0044	0220	G-SWF	1	3	<u>OK</u>	0054E
2	0928	0955	Slow S-SWF	3	2	<u>NE</u> , PU	0936E
3	0440	0507	Slow S-SWF	1	2-	<u>OK</u>	
3	0703	0723	S-SWF	4	1+	<u>OK</u> , CW++	0701
3	1738	1805	S-SWF	3	1	HU, MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	1725
3	2008	2035	S-SWF	5	2	AD, AN, BE, HU, LA, MC, <u>PR</u> , <u>WS</u>	2005
4	1052	1117	S-SWF	3	2	<u>NE</u> , PU	1040E
6	1946	2015	Slow S-SWF	4	1+	<u>HU</u> , <u>PR</u> , <u>WS</u>	1935
7	1052	1115	S-SWF	3	1+	<u>NE</u> , PU	1106E
9	1255	1310	S-SWF	3	1-	HU, PR	1305E
9	1655	1730	Slow S-SWF	5	2	<u>BE</u> , CO, FM, HU, MC, <u>PR</u> , WS, CW*	1642
9	1800	1820	S-SWF	3	1-	<u>BE</u> , MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	1757
10	0040	0100	Slow S-SWF	1	1+	<u>OK</u>	0034
10	0220	0237	S-SWF	1	1+	<u>OK</u>	0221
11	0058	0118	Slow S-SWF	3	1-	AN, <u>OK</u>	0106E
11	0420	0435	Slow S-SWF	3	1-	AN, <u>OK</u>	
11	0508	0527	Slow S-SWF	1	1-	<u>OK</u>	0510E
11	1122	1144	S-SWF	5	2	<u>NE</u> , SW, CW***	1124
11	1520	1545	Slow S-SWF	5	2-	BE, FM, <u>HU</u> , NE, <u>PR</u> , WS, CW*	*
11	1808	1840	S-SWF	5	2+	AN BE, CO, DA, FM, HU, LA, NE, <u>PR</u> , SW, WS, CW*	1800
11	1935	2000	S-SWF	5	2	<u>BE</u> , HU, LA, MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	1930
12	0105	0132	S-SWF	5	2	<u>AD</u> , CA, <u>OK</u> , TO, CW++	0106E
12	0212	0243	Slow S-SWF	5	2+	CA, <u>OK</u> , TO, CW++	0214E
12	0330	0348	S-SWF	3	1+	CA, <u>OK</u>	0320
12	0645	0728	Slow S-SWF	5	2	CA, NE, <u>OK</u> , CW++	*
12	1257	1335	S-SWF	5	2	BE, CO, FM, <u>HU</u> , MC, NE, <u>PR</u> , SW, CW***	1215
12	1458	1512	S-SWF	3	1-	<u>HU</u> , <u>PR</u> , WS	1500
12	2315	2343	Slow S-SWF	4	1	AN, <u>OK</u>	*
13	0022	0055	S-SWF	5	2	AD, CA, HO, <u>OK</u> , TO	0020E
13	1835	1905	S-SWF	5	2	AN, <u>BE</u> , FM, HU, LA, MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	1830
13	2320	0020	S-SWF	4	2	AN, PA	
14	0440	0512	Slow S-SWF	1	2-	<u>OK</u>	0445
16	0417	0440	Slow S-SWF	1	2-	<u>OK</u>	0415E
17	0200	0218	S-SWF	1	1	<u>OK</u>	0207E
17	1858	1915	S-SWF	4	1	BE, HU, <u>MC</u> , <u>PR</u> , WS	1855
18	0435	0445	S-SWF	5	1-	CA, <u>OK</u> , CW++	*
18	1638	1654	Slow S-SWF	4	1-	HU, <u>PR</u> , WS	1635
20	1110	1150	S-SWF	3	-	CW***	*
21	0047	0107	Slow S-SWF	4	2-	AD, CA, <u>OK</u>	0046
21	0617	0640	S-SWF	5	2-	NE, <u>OK</u>	
21	1423	1455	Slow S-SWF	5	2-	BE, <u>HU</u> , MC, NE, <u>PR</u>	1422E
21	1855	1922	G-SWF	3	1	MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	*
22	0410	0500	Slow S-SWF	1	2	<u>OK</u>	
22	1500	1600	G-SWF	4	2	<u>HU</u> , MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	1456
23	0540	0653	G-SWF	4	3-	<u>OK</u> , CW++	0545E
24	0100	0112	S-SWF	1	1-	<u>OK</u>	0057E
24	0943	1000	S-SWF	3	1	<u>NE</u> , CW**	
24	1530	1605	Slow S-SWF	3	1	<u>HU</u> , <u>PR</u>	1534E
25	1936	1949	S-SWF	4	1+	HU, MC, <u>PR</u> , WS	1935
28	1337	1400	S-SWF	5	2	HU, MC, <u>PR</u> , PU	1305
31	1700	1736	S-SWF	5	2+	BE, CO, FM, HU, LA, MC, NE, <u>PR</u> , WS, CW*	1656

\*No known flare patrol.

CA = Canberra, Australia  
 CO = Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.  
 DA = Darmstadt, G.F.R.  
 HO = Hollandia, New Guinea  
 LA = Los Angeles, Calif.  
 NE = Nederhorst den Berg, Netherlands  
 PA = Paramaribo, Dutch Guiana  
 PU = Prague, Czechoslovakia

SW = Enköping, Sweden  
 TO = Hiraio Radio Wave Observatory, Japan  
 CW\* = Cable and Wireless, Barbadoes  
 CW\*\* = Cable and Wireless, Somerton, England  
 CW\*\*\* = Cable and Wireless, Brentwood, England  
 CW+ = Cable and Wireless, Hong Kong  
 CW++ = Cable and Wireless, Singapore.

## IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES

(Sudden Cosmic Noise Absorption  
Sudden Enhancements Of Atmospherics  
Solar Noise Bursts At 18 Mc.)

JUNE 1958

DATE	CLASS			WIDESPREAD INDEX	TIME (UNIVERSAL TIME)			PERCENT ABSORPTION SCNA	OBSERVATION STATIONS
	SCNA	SEA	Burst		BEGIN	MAX.	END		
1			1	5	1933	1935	2008		BO, <u>MC</u> , SP
2		1		5	0700		0729		HO, KU, NU
2	1-			3	1950	1957	2008	10	BO, <u>MC</u> , RE
2		2-		5	1950		2010		A3, <u>BO</u> , MC, <u>PA</u>
3		-		3	1327	1348	1444		DU, <u>ED</u>
3	1+			5	1510	1513	1537	30	BO, ED, MC, RE, <u>SP</u>
3		2+		5	1511	1517	1639		A2, BO, <u>ED</u> , KU, <u>NE</u> , NU, PA, SP
3			1	5	1713	1714	1715		BO, <u>MC</u> , SP
3	1			4	1928	1935	2003	15	RE, <u>SP</u>
3			1+	5	2053	2055	2057		BO, <u>MC</u> , <u>RE</u> , SP
4			2+	5	1809	1814	1817		BO, <u>MC</u> , RE, SP
4		1		5	2036		2045		BO, <u>MC</u> , RE
4		2		3	2130	2152	2152D		BO, <u>MC</u>
4			3	5	2139	2150	2153		BO, <u>MC</u> , RE, SP
4	1			5	2153	2157	2200	15	BO, <u>MC</u> , RE, SP
4		1		1	2155	2205	2210		<u>SP</u>
5		2		4	0843	0850	0940		DU, <u>ED</u> , KU, NE, NU
5	-			1	0845	0854	0910		<u>ED</u>
5			1	5	1622	1624	1625		MC, RE, <u>SP</u>
5		1		5	1622	1631	1652		A4, BO, <u>DE</u> , DU, ED, KU, NE, NU, PA, <u>SP</u>
5	2+			5	1624	1630	1645		BO, <u>ED</u> , MC, RE, SP
5			3	5	1718	1723	1728		BO, MC, <u>RE</u> , SP
5	1-			3	1728	1731	1752	15	BO, <u>MC</u>
5			2	3	2223	2226	2228		MC, <u>SP</u>
6		2		5	0438		0600		HO, KU
7		1-		3	1000		1030		KU, NU
7		1		4	1607		1626		A1, HO
8		1-		3	0853		0918		KU, NU
8			2	5	1649	1651	1654		MC, RE, SP
8		2-		5	1749	1755	1805		A1, BO, <u>DE</u> , ED, NE, NU, SP
8	2			5	1750	1753	1810		BO, <u>MC</u> , RE, SP
8			1+	3	1828	1835	1836		RE, SP
8		1+		3	1845	1905	2000		A1, A3, A4
8			2	3	2251	2254	2256		RE, SP
8		1+		4	2307		2349		A3, HO
9		1		3	0908	0925	0953		ED, KU, NE, NU
9		1-		1	1010U		1038		NU
10		1-		1	0548		0558		KU
10		1-		3	1723	1730	1741		A3, BO
10	1-			1	1723	1728	1735	7	BO
10	1			3	2353	2359	2409	10	BO, <u>SP</u>
10		1		4	2353	2359	2410		BO, HO, <u>SP</u>
11		2		1	0231		0300		HO
11	1			5	1234	1240	1256	20	ED, <u>MC</u> , RE
11		1+		5	1237	1250	1305		DE, DU, ED, KU, <u>MC</u> , NE, NU, PA
11	1-			5	1306	1310	1330	10	ED, <u>MC</u> , RE
11		1		5	1306	1313	1351		A3, <u>DE</u> , <u>DU</u> , ED, KU, MC, NE, PA
11		1-		1	1511		1526		KU
11		1+		5	1608	1617	1657		DU, <u>ED</u> , KU, NE, NU, PA
11	2-			4	2038	2042	2107	30	BO, <u>MC</u> , RE, SP
11		2		4	2039	2045	2103		BO, PA, <u>SP</u>
11			1+	5	2054	2055	2056		MC, RE, <u>SP</u>
12		1		4	1430		1500		A3, KU, NU
13		1		5	0705		0733		HO, KU, <u>NE</u>
13	1-			4	1714	1717	1730	15	BO, MC
13		1		4	1716	1722	1750		BO, <u>ED</u> , KU, NU
14	-			1	1121	1130	1140		<u>ED</u>
14		1		4	1121	1129	1228		DU, <u>ED</u> , KU, NE, NU, PA
14	1-			4	1715U	1720	1800U		BO, <u>RE</u>
14		2		3	2114	2135	2210		BO, <u>DE</u>
14	1+			4	2115	2119	2130	20	BO, <u>RE</u> , <u>SP</u>
15	1-			4	1349	1404	1420		ED, <u>RE</u>
15		1+		5	1353	1404	1447		A2, A3, BO, <u>DU</u> , ED, KU, NE, NU, PA



# IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES

( Sudden Cosmic Noise Absorption  
Sudden Enhancements Of Atmospherics  
Solar Noise Bursts At 18 Mc.

JUNE 1958

DATE	CLASS			WIDESPREAD INDEX	TIME (UNIVERSAL TIME)			PERCENT ABSORPTION SCNA	OBSERVATION STATIONS
	SCNA	SEA	Burst		BEGIN	MAX.	END		
15			1	3	1825	1827	1829		RE, SP
15		1+		3	1830	1840			A3, <u>A4</u> , BO
15	1-			4	1829	1839U	1915U		BO, <u>RE</u>
16			1+	3	1619	1620	1622		<u>RE</u> , SP
18			1+	5	1922	1925	1926		BO, MC, <u>RE</u> , SP
18	1-			1	2348	2354	2359	7	<u>BO</u>
18		1-		1	2350	2352	2359		<u>BO</u>
19				1	0219		0253		<u>HO</u>
19		1		3	0732		0757		KU, <u>NE</u> , NU
19		1		4	0945		-		ED, KU, <u>NE</u> , NU
19		2		4	1002		1050		DU, ED, KU, <u>NE</u> , NU
19	-			1	0951	1021	1039		<u>ED</u>
19		1+		3	1128		1150		KU, <u>NE</u> , <u>NU</u>
19		2		5	1258	1300	1350		A1, A3, BO, <u>DE</u> , DU, KU, <u>NE</u> , NU, PA
19	2			5	1437	1445	1500	50	BO, ED, <u>MC</u> , SP
19		2+		5	1437	1450	1520		A1, A2, A3, BO, <u>DE</u> , DU, ED, KU, <u>MC</u> , <u>NE</u> , NU, PA, SP
19		2		1	1848	1859			<u>A1</u>
20		3		1	0340		0510		<u>HO</u>
21			1+	5	2033	2036	2038		BO, <u>MC</u> , SP
23		1-		1	0713		0728		<u>KU</u>
23		1-		1	0803		0818		<u>KU</u>
23		1-		1	1302		1332		<u>KU</u>
23		1-		1	1349		1419		<u>KU</u>
23		1		1	1714		1744		<u>PA</u>
23			1+	5	1756	1758	1800		BO, <u>MC</u> , SP
23		1-		3	1829	1830	1830		BO, <u>SP</u>
23		1-		3	2004	2005	2005		BO, <u>SP</u>
25		1		3	1744	1745	1746		MC, <u>SP</u>
26		1+		5	1548	1551	1552		BO, <u>MC</u> , SP
27			1	3	1808	1809	1810		<u>MC</u> , SP
27			1	5	1836	1837	1838		BO, <u>MC</u> , SP
28		1-		1	0902		0922		<u>KU</u>
28			1	3	1735		1802		BO, <u>MC</u>
28			2	5	1845	1847	1849		BO, <u>MC</u> , SP
29		1-		4	1317	1338	1501		DU, KU, NU
29	1			3	2025	2027	2038	30	BO, MC, <u>SP</u>
29		2		5	2028	2035	2055		A1, A2, A4, BO, <u>DE</u> , MC, SP
30		1-		1	0616		0636		<u>KU</u>
30			1	3	2106	2107	2108		MC, <u>SP</u>

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION DAILY DATA

Washington, D.C.

JANUARY 1959

9530 Mc.

Day	Flux	Day	Flux	Day	Flux
1		11		21	323
2	252	12	272	22	378
3		13	256	23	386
4		14	256	24	433
5	229	15	232	25	
6	307	16	256	26	410
7	299	17		27	355
8	299	18		28	311
9	299	19	288	29	339
10		20	299	30	309
				31	335

## OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Jan. 1959	Type		Start UT	Duration Hrs.Mins	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
	IAU							
2	Simple		1420	Ind	Ind	12	1400-2130	
	Simple 2	SD	1517.0	8.7	1519.7	30		
	Complex	CD	1545	Ind	Ind	22		
	Simple 2	ESD	1920.3	1.1	1920.7	14		
5							1400-2130	
6							1400-2130	
7							1340-2130	
8							1345-2140	
9							1355-2130	
12	Group (2)		1451.1	3.4			1240-2130	
	Simple 1		1451.1	0.8	1451.4	7		
	Simple 1	ESD	1452.9	1.6	1453.4	8		
13	Simple 2	SD	1633.7	1.3	1634.1	32	1245-2130	
	Simple 2	ESD	2123.6	2.8	2123.9	27		
14	Complex	CA	1405.8	22.3	1408.5	7	1240-2130	
15	Simple 2	ESD	2007.0	2.0	2008.2	18	1235-2120	
16							1340-2135	
19	Simple 2	SD	1731.0	1.3	1731.6	36	1230-2130	
	Simple 2	ESD	1920.2	1.6	1920.6	14		
	Simple 2	SD	1934.8	3.6	1936.1	14		
20	Simple 1	SD	2005.0	1.4	2005.8	6	1230-2135	
21	Complex	CD	Ind	≈ 18.0	1706.9	1438	1230-2125	
	Complex		Ind	Ind	1840.7	24		
	Complex	CD	2110.7	4.4	2111.6	67		
22	Complex	CD	1545.8	15.0	1547.2	410	1235-2130	
	Complex	CD	2027.0	10.2	2028.5	465		
	Complex	CA	2056.4	> 35.0	2057.2	443		
23	Group (4)		1816.4	19.8			1240-2120	
	Simple 2	ESD	1816.4	0.5	1816.7	18		
	Simple 2	SD	1822.2	3.9	1823.1	95		
	Simple 2	ESD	1835.6	0.3	1835.8	57		
	Simple 2	ESD	1835.9	0.3	1836.0	53		
24	Simple 2	SD	1358.2	1.0	1358.8	20	1331-2120	
	Complex	CD	1456.6	0.5	1456.7	47		
	Complex	CD	1513.9	56.0	1536.5	37		
	Complex	CD	1835.1	06.0	1818.1	12		
	Complex	CD	2018.8	17.0	2022.7	120		
26	Complex	CD	1713.0	35.0	1739.6	41	1230-2130	
27	Simple 2	SD	1318.8	1.5	1319.8	12	1230-2145	
	Simple 2	ESD	1323.9	1.8	1324.2	14		
	Complex	CA	1420.0	28.0	1430.0	860		
	Simple 2	ESD	1929.5	D.5	1929.6	20		
	Simple 3 af	SD	1940.1	3.0	1941.9	28		
	Simple 2	ESD	1941.0	0.1	1941.05	30		
	Group (2)		2043.3	6.5				
	Simple 2	SD	2043.3	2.5	2044.5	12		
	Simple 2	SD	2047.0	2.8	2047.6	39		
28	Complex	CD	Ind	Ind	1936.8	67	1230-2135	
29	Complex	CD	1434.7	5.7	1439.1	12	1230-2145	
30							1230-2127	
31							1345-1918	

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION DAILY DATA

APRIL 1958

Washington, D.C.

9530 Mc.

Day	Flux	Day	Flux	Day	Flux
1	290	11	270	21	268
2	278	12		22	252
3	268	13		23	246
4	258	14	246	24	256
5		15	240	25	270
6		16	254	26	268
7		17	244	27	
8	268	18	246	28	307
9		19		29	296
10	278	20		30	284

## OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Apr. 1958	Type		Start UT	Duration Hrs.Mins	Maximum		Observing Period UT	Remarks
	IAU				Time UT	Peak Flux		
1	Simple J	SD	1411.9	13.2	1413.3	138	1330-2130	
	Complex	CD	1632.3	2.6	1633.9	166		
	Post Inc		1634.9	7.3		22		
	Simple 2 f	SD	1808.7	2.6	1809.8	53		
2	Simple 3A	CA	1530.0	49.0	Ind	12	1337-2135	
	Complex		1539.0	21.5	1540.3	99		
	Complex	CD	1724.8	1.2	1726.3	21		
	Simple 2f	SD	1805.3	8.2	1808.8	138		
	Post Inc		1813.5	19.5		22		
	Complex	CD	1951.7	6.0	1952.8	292		
	Post Inc		1957.7	4.0		15		
3	Simple J	SD	1820.8	2 45.0	1854.5	13	1350-2135	
4	Group (2)	F	1920.9	4.1			1338-2135	
	Simple 2		1920.9	1.1	1921.1	38		
	Simple 2		1924.7	0.3	1924.9	12		
	Simple 2	SD	1938.6	1.7	1940.2	16		
7							1418-2138	
8							1450-2130	
10	Simple J	SD	1617.5	9.0	Ind	10	1337-1940	
11	Simple J	SD	1554.6	13.0	1555.2	21	1350-2125	
14							1416-2145	
15	Simple 1	SD	1628.4	0.5	1628.6	7	1352-2130	
16							1345-2135	
17							1339-2121	
18							1335-1736	
21							1442-2054	
22							1541-2119	
23							1619-2130	
24							1355-2150	
25							1350-2142	
26							1159-2042	
28							1402-2102	
29							2059-2110	
30	Group (2)	F	Ind	Ind			1240-2114	
	Simple		Ind	Ind				
	Simple 2		1847.2	2.2	1847.9	19		
	Simple 3 f	SD	1928.1	21.2	1930.7	63		

COMM-FACE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION DAILY DATA

JANUARY 1959

Washington, D.C.

3200 Mc.

Day	Flux	Day	Flux	Day	Flux
1		11		21	289
2	219	12	226	22	289
3		13	207	23	266
4		14	193	24	289
5	259	15	168	25	
6	266	16	180	26	289
7	232	17		27	245
8	238	18		28	236
9	238	19	219	29	219
10		20	259	30	196
				31	180

## OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Jan. 1959	Type	IAU	Start UT	Duration Hrs.Mins	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
2	Simple 2	SD	1422.0	10.7	1426.7	15	1400-2130	
	Simple 2	SD	1518.0	7.7	1519.9	35		
	Complex	CD	1548.7	21.3	1552.9	25		
	Simple 2	ESD	1920.2	1.7	1920.8	23		
5							1400-2130	
6							1400-2130	
7	Simple 2	SD	1457.6	8.1	1500.7	17	1340-2130	
8							1345-2140	
9							1355-2130	
12	Group (3)		1446.8	11.7			1240-2130	
	Complex	CD	1446.8	1.5	1447.8	22		
	Simple 2	SD	1450.5	1.6	1451.4	13		
	Simple 2	SD	1452.4	6.1	1453.6	18		
13	Simple 2	SD	2123.6	5.4	2123.9	22	1245-2130	
14	Complex	CD	1405.8	21.0	1408.2	86	1240-2130	
15							1235-2120	
16							1340-2135	
19	Simple 2	ESD	1731.1	3.0	1731.8	18	1230-2130	
20	Simple 2	SD	2004.1	3.0	2005.8	17	1230-2135	
21	Complex	CD	1701.0	18.0	1707.3	779	1230-2125	
	Complex	CD	1838.1	6.2	1839.1	28		
22	Group (2)		1546.1	18.3			1235-2130	
	Complex	CD	1546.1	3.7	1547.2	114		
	Complex	CD	1554.1	10.3	1554.3	35		
	Complex	CD	1820.4	9.4	1823.3	16		
	Complex	CD	2027.8	11.1	2028.2	106		
	Complex	CD	2056.4	>35.0	2057.2	170		
23	Complex	CD	1822.1	3.7	1823.2	6	1240-2120	
24	Complex	CD	1456.6	0.7	1456.7	37	1331-2120	
	Simple 2	ESD	1536.3	7.7	1536.6	44		
	Complex	CD	1815.1	6.5	1818.0	12		
	Simple 3	SD	1834.9	10.5	1840.2	51		
26	Complex	CD	1735.0	15.0	1739.6	18	1230-2130	
27	Simple 2	SD	1318.2	3.1	1319.6	37	1230-2145	
	Simple 2	SD	1323.9	2.0	1324.2	14		
	Complex	CA	1420.0	28.0	1430.1	144		
	Simple 2	SD	1757.0	3.0	1759.0	25		
	Complex	CD	1940.1	3.0	1941.9	22		
	Group (2)		2043.3	6.5				
	Simple 2	SD	2043.3	2.5	2044.9	30		
	Simple 2	SD	2047.0	2.8	2047.9	41		
28	Complex		Ind	Ind	1937.2	32	1230-2135	
29	Group (2)		1435.8	4.6			1230-2145	
	Simple 2	ESD	1435.8	1.3	1436.0	10		
	Complex	CD	1438.5	1.9	1438.8	27		
30							1230-2127	
31							1345-1918	

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION DAILY DATA

APRIL 1958

Washington, D.C.

3200 Mc.

Day	Flux	Day	Flux	Day	Flux
1	301	11	198	21	198
2	298	12		22	212
3	263	13		23	217
4	261	14	154	24	210
5		15	166	25	221
6		16	174	26	219
7	257	17	176	27	
8	249	18	180	28	229
9		19		29	247
10	233	20		30	242

## OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Apr. 1958	Type	IAU	Start UT	Duration Hrs.Mins	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
1	Simple 2	SD	1411.9	13.1	1413.5	194	1330-2130	
	Simple 1	SD	1537.5	3.5	1538.5	11		
	Simple 2 f	SD	1632.5	5.2	1634.0	24		
	Simple 2	SD	1808.8	6.0	1810.0	53		
2	Ind	Ind		Ind	1355.0	Ind	1337-2135	
	Simple 1	ESD	1531.2	2.8	1531.8	10		
	Complex	CD	1539.9	6.8	1544.5	57		
	Simple 2 f	ESD	1725.9	1.4	1726.4	60		
	Post Inc		1727.3	6.0		11		
	Simple 2 f	SD	1805.3	8.2	1808.8	121		
	Post Inc		1813.5	11.5		18		
	Complex	CD	1951.8	6.4	1953.2	212		
	Post Inc		1958.2	9.5		11		
	Simple 1	SD	2042.5	4.0	2044.0	5		
3	Simple 1	SD	1611.0	2.5	1612.0	9	1350-2135	
	Simple 1	SD	1744.3	6.0	1748.5	7		
	Simple 3	SA	1831.3	1 30.0	1838.3	16		
4	Group (2)	F	1920.6	5.2			1338-2135	
	Simple 2		1920.6	1.3	1921.1	42		
	Simple 2 f		1924.0	1.8	1924.9	22		
7	Simple 2	SD	2031.5	5.0	2034.0	10	1418-2138	
8							1348-2130	
10	Simple 3 f	SD	1617.0	7.0	1618.4	18	1337-1940	
11	Group (2)	F	1554.6	9.2			1350-2125	
	Simple 2		1554.6	4.0	1555.2	16		
	Simple 2		1600.3	3.5	1601.1	9		
14							1416-2145	
15	Simple 2	SD	1628.3	0.8	1628.6	9	1352-2130	
16							1345-2135	
17							1339-2118	
18	Group (2)		1732.6	0.7			1335-1952	
	Simple 2	ESD	1732.6	0.1	1732.7	45		
	Simple 2	ESD	1732.9	0.4	1733.1	89		
21	Complex	CD	2049.4	4.0	2050.2	18	1442-2054	
22							1541-2119	
23	Simple 3	SD	1852.9	9.0	1857.3	14	1614-2130	
24							1355-2150	
25							1350-2142	
26							1159-2042	
28							1402-2104	
29	Simple 2	SD	1448.5	0.5	1448.7	10	1430-2110	
	Simple 2	ESD	1548.9	1.1	1549.0	21		
	Simple 1	SD	1654.3	0.6	1654.7	2		
	Simple 1	ESD	1849.9	0.3	1850.0	5		
	Simple 3	SD	1954.7	Ind	2011.7	12		
30	Simple 1	SD	1714.8	1.3	1715.2	3	1240-2114	
	Group (2)	F	1839.0	13.2				
	Simple 2		1839.0	3.0	1840.5	11		
	Simple 1		1846.7	5.5	1848.1	6		
	Simple 3	SD	1928.4	22.5	1931.0	16		



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

JANUARY 1959

Ottawa

2800 Mc.

	Type*	Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Remarks
				Time UT	Peak Flux	
1	2 Simple 2	1501.2	1.5	1501.5	35	
1	2 Simple 2	1645.5	4.5	1648	10	
2	2 Simple 2 f	1424.3	4	1425.3	10	
2	2 Simple 2	1518	6	1519.8	30	
2	2 Simple 2	1920	2.5	1920.5	20	
3	7 Period Irregular Activity	1550	1 30	1651.5	225	
4	2 Simple 2	1722.5	2.5	1723.5	9	
8	3 Simple 3	1628	11	1631	9	
8	6 Complex	1935	3	1937.5	13	Doubtful
10	6 Complex	1531.8	1	1532	30	
11	2 Simple 2 f	1947.5	5	1950	35	
4	Post Increase		50		10	
14	6 Complex	1407	18	1409	65	
14	6 Complex	1737	5	1739.7	25	
14	3 Simple 3	1935	30	1950	8	
14	3 Simple 3	2025	30	2039	42	
14	- Records incomplete	2130	15	indet.	2000	In sunset
17	3 Simple 3	1704	30	1710	7	
19	8 Group (2)	1614.5	4.5			
	2 Simple 2	1614.5	1.5	1615	14	Doubtful
	2 Simple 2	1616	3	1617	10	
20	2 Simple 2	2005	2.5	2006	12	
21	2 Simple 2	1358.7	1	1359	30	
21	2 Simple 2 f	1648.8	2	1649	16	
21	2 Simple 2 f	1701.5	11.5	1707.5	600	
4	Post Increase f		15		25	
21	2 Simple 2 f	1839	2	1840	25	
22	2 Simple 2	1553.8	3	1554.4	25	
22	8 Group (2)	1815.5	9.5			
	1 Simple 1	1815.5	1.5	1816	7	
	2 Simple 2	1822	3	1823	9	
22	2 Simple 2 f	2027.7	4	2028.2	125	
22	2 Simple 2 f	2056.5	3	2057.5	145	
23	2 Simple 2	1422	1	1422.4	9	
23	2 Simple 2 f	1607.8	2	1608.5	9	
23	2 Simple 2	1822.7	0.8	1823	9	
23	3 Simple 3	1950	1 40	2045	25	
24	3 Simple 3 A	1500	2	indet.	25	
	2 Simple 2	1535	6	1537	35	
24	2 Simple 2	1815	4	1817	11	
24	1 Simple 1	2050.5	3.5	2052	6	
25	3 Simple 3 f A	1407.5	6 20	indet.	40	
	8 Group (2)	1407.5	52.5			
	9 Precursor	1407.5	3.7		20	
	2 Simple 2	1411.2	9	1412.4	325	
	6 Complex f	1422	38	1440	110	
	6 Complex	2003.7	4	2004	28	
26	3 Simple 3 A	1734	20	1739.5	10	
	2 Simple 2	1734.8	1	1735.2	10	
27	2 Simple 2	1428	7	1430.5	120	
	4 Post Increase		25		20	
27	3 Simple 3	1632	10	1635.5	10	
27	1 Simple 1	1734.5	3	1735.5	7	
27	2 Simple 2	1757	7	1759	14	
27	6 Complex	1856.3	6.5	1859.3	18	
27	2 Simple 2	1940	3	1941.2	27	
27	8 Group (2)	2043.3	6.9			
	2 Simple 2	2043.3	2.5	2044.5	25	
	2 Simple 2	2047.2	3	2047.8	32	
28	1 Simple 1	1505	3	1506	5	
	1 Simple 1	1623.5	3.5	1624.5	7	
28	3 Simple 3 A	1932	30	indet.	6	
	2 Simple 2	1936.4	3	1937.2	20	
29	2 Simple 2 f	1438	3	1438.5	40	
29	3 Simple 3	1630	1 15	1655	10	
31	3 Simple 3	1440	30	1443	10	
31	1 Simple 1	1831	2	1831.8	6	

## SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

## DAILY DATA

OCTOBER 1958

BOULDER

167 MC

Oct. 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ w m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$						Variability 0 to 3						Observing Periods	
	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT	
	0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24		0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24			
1	-	-	19	19	18	19	-	0S	0S	1S	0S	0S	12.9 - 00.4	
2	-	-	23	25	23	24	-	2	2S	2S	2S	2S	13.0 - 00.3	
3	-	-	20	23	28	24	-	-	0S	1S	0S	0S	13.0 - 13.8; 16.0 - 00.3	
4	-	-	19	19	17	19	-	0	0S	2S	2S	2S	13.0 - 00.3	
5	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	0	0	0	0	0	13.0 - 00.3	
6	-	-	19	19	30	21	-	0	0S	2S	2S	2S	13.1 - 20.0; 20.4 - 23.8	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- - - - -	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- - - - -	
9	-	-	15	15	15	15	-	1S	0	0S	0S	0S	13.3 - 00.2	
10	-	-	16	16	16	16	-	1	0	0	0S	0	13.2 - 00.2	
11	-	-	14	14	15	14	-	1	0	1	0S	1	13.2 - 00.2	
12	-	-	16	16	14	15	-	0S	1	1S	2S	1S	13.2 - 18.4; 18.8 - 00.1	
13	-	-	15	15	-	15	-	1S	1S	1S	-	1S	13.2 - 18.0; 18.3 - 22.0	
14	-	-	14	15	13	14	-	0	0S	0S	0S	0S	13.2 - 18.8; 20.0 - 00.1	
15	-	-	15	15	17	15	-	0	0S	2S	0S	0S	13.2 - 15.8; 16.2 - 00.1	
16	-	-	-	14	13	15	-	0	-	1S	0S	0S	13.3 - 16.9; 18.7 - 24.0	
17	-	-	21	20	20	20	-	-	1	1S	0S	1S	14.6 - 24.0	
18	-	-	30	29	32	30	-	-	2S	2S	2S	2S	14.2 - 24.0	
19	-	-	26	84	49	50	-	2	2	2	1S	2	13.3 - 24.0	
20	-	-	19	20	26	22	-	2S	1S	2S	2S	2S	13.3 - 23.9	
21	-	-	21	24	51	28	-	0S	0S	0S	1S	0S	13.3 - 24.0	
22	-	-	21	21	21	21	-	3	2	2	2S	2	13.3 - 23.9	
23	-	-	21	22	22	22	-	0S	2	2S	1S	2S	13.3 - 23.8	
24	-	-	31	21	20	26	-	2	2	1S	1S	2	13.4 - 23.8	
25	-	-	20	21	21	21	-	0	0S	0S	0S	0S	13.4 - 22.5	
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- - - - -	
27	-	-	28	54	69	48	-	-	2	2S	1S	2S	14.7 - 23.8	
28	-	-	287	314	387	315	-	1	2	1	1S	1S	13.4 - 23.8	
29	-	-	358	283	194	297	-	2	2	2	2	2	13.5 - 23.8	
30	-	-	43	27	28	35	-	2S	2S	2	1S	2S	13.5 - 23.8	
31	-	-	20	24	21	21	-	2	2S	2S	1S	2S	13.5 - 23.7	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION  
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

OCTOBER 1958

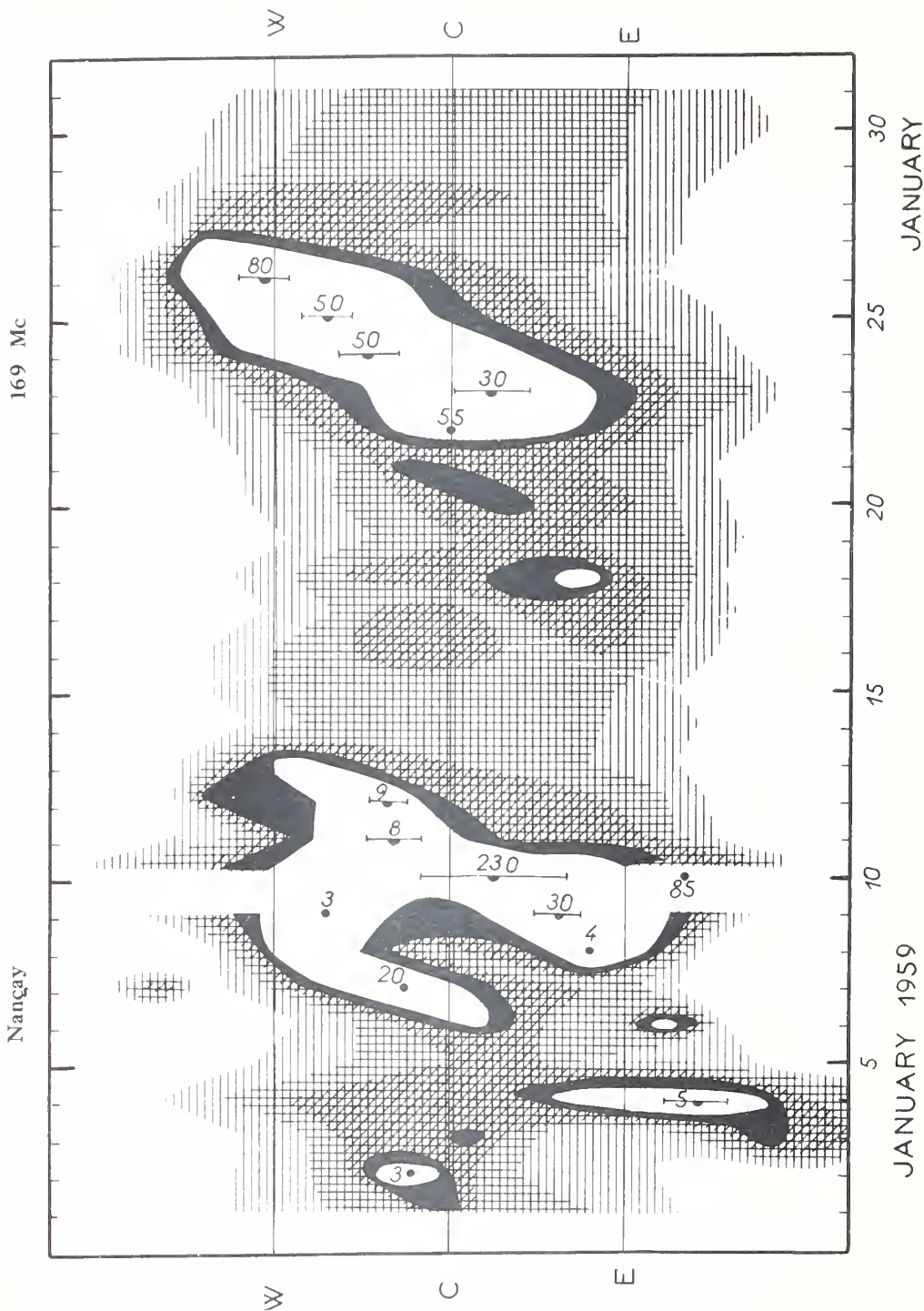
BOULDER

167 MC

Oct. 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
1	3	2032.6	2032.7	0.3	ESD	400	-	
1	3	2034.8	2035.0	0.8	ECD	160	-	
2	6	1300 B	1631.0	680 D	CA	580	10	S
2	2	1351	1357.0	8	CD	340	12	N2
2	3	1700.4	1700.8	0.9	ESD	1200	-	
2	8	1816	1835.0	20	CD	160	-	I 1826-1829
2	8	1944	1949.1	9	ECD	530	130	
2	8	2142	2143.7	5	ECD	1500	290	
2	3	2302.6	2303.2	1.7	ECD	300 X	75 X	
3	1	1615 X	1922.9	545 D	MF	320	-	S, I 1345-1600
4	1	1932	1942.1	148 X	MF	110	-	
4	3	2205.9	2206.8	1.7	ESD	1000	400	
6	3	1844.2	1844.4	1.4	ESD	140	-	S, I 2000-2023, Burst 1801.4
6	1	2023 B	2219.2	207 D	MF	2800 D	-	S
9	3	1453.9	1454.1	0.9	ESD	420	-	
10	3	1416.6	1417.3	0.9	ESD	110	-	
12	3	1647.3	1647.7	0.6	ESD	90	-	
12	2	1653.3	1654.9	2.2	ECD	150	-	
12	2	2013.9	2013.9	2.7	ECD	560	-	S, I 1825-1850
12	3	2242.2	2242.9	1.2	ESD	1100	-	
13	3	1910.0	1910.0	0.5	ESD	940	-	S, I 1800-1820, N3
15	3	1800.3	1800.4	0.4	ESD	800	-	S, I 1548-1610
15	8	1901.6	1901.8	2.2	ECD	1200	390	
15	8	2000.2	2001.0	1.6	ECD	1300	480	
15	8	2046.8	2047.1	1.4	ECD	560	150	
17	3	1703.4	1703.4	1.2	ECD	280	-	
17	3	1910.4	1910.5	0.4	ESD	450	-	
18	6	1410 B	1705.7	590 D	CA	250	17	
19	6	1320 B	1923.6	640 D	CA	450	69	
19	3	1441.8	1442.1	1.0	ECD	2600 D	-	N4
20	1	1320 B	1657.3	635 D	MF	160	-	S
20	8	1914.3	1915.1	1.2	ECD	2600 D	-	
20	8	1919.5	1919.6	1.6	ECD	780	-	
21	6	2000 X	2159	240 D	CA	180	36	S
21	9a	2328.5I	2331 X	7 X	ECD	1700 D	-	I 2326-2328, N5
21	9b	2336	Note 6	24	CD	1700 D	-	
22	1	1320 B	1736.2	635 D	MF	2600 D	-	
22	3	1432.2	1432.9	1.2	ECD	460	39	
22	8	1445.4	1445.7	4.0	ECD	2300 D	590	
22	2	1557	1558.9	6.0	ECD	880	150	
22	3	1909	1909.4	2.0	ECD	2300 D	-	
22	8	1923	1924.5X	3.0X	ECD	2300 D	570	I 1926-1929
22	3	2049	2049.1	1.0	ESD	810	-	Large burst 2341.1
23	1	1320 B	1825.5	630 D	MF	630	-	I 1826-1829, N7
23	8	1729.3	1730.5	4.5	ESD	2800 D	-	I 1726-1729
23	9a	1831.5	1835.5	5.5	ECD	190	44	
23	9b	1837.5	1840.0	4.5	ECD	660	160	
24	1	1325 B	1432.8	83 D	MF	400	-	
24	9	1448	Note 8	59	CD	930	210	
24	3	1643.3	1645.0	1.9	ECD	2300 D	-	
27	6	1440 B	2006.6	550 D	CA	3000 D	54	
27	3	1541.9	1543.0	1.5	ECD	740	-	
28	6	1324 B	1956.8	626 D	CA	4300 D	360	
29	6	1330 B	1507.8	615 D	CA	3300 D	350	
30	6	1330 B	1544.2	615 D	CA	2400 D	33	
30	2	1837	1838.0	2	ECD	1400	-	
31	1	1330 B	1918.4	610 D	MF	450	-	N9

- Notes: 1. Interference may occasionally obscure or be mistaken for solar events.  
 2. October 2, burst 1541.1, large bursts 1712.3, 2241.8, 2411.2.  
 3. October 13, bursts 1432.1, 1642.0.  
 4. October 19, large bursts 1444.5, 1445.1.  
 5. October 21, event 9a maximum occurred sometime between 2330.9 and 2332.2.  
 6. October 21, maximum of 9b could have occurred during the following periods: 2345-2346, 2348-2351, 2355-2356.  
 7. October 23, maximum of the series at 1825.5 could probably be a part of the 9a outstanding event. It was followed immediately by the calibration for the period.  
 8. October 24, maximum of this occurrence could have been either 1501.3 or 1507.0.  
 9. October 31, large bursts 1337.0, 1339.3.

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATIONS



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

JUNE 1958

Fort Davis

100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
June 1 0000-0145 1233-2400				Uncl.	b	1745	1	b	0022	1	
				Uncl.	b	1757	1	g	0024	3	
				Uncl.	b	1827	1	b	1331	1-	
				Uncl.	g	2330-31	2	g	1730	2	
								g	1743	2	
								g	1808	1-	
								b	1819	1-	
								b	1934	1-	
								b	1941	3	
								g	1948-50	1	
								g	1951	2	
								g	2126-27	2	
								g	2132	2	
								b	2135	2	
								g	2251-52	2	
								g	2325	1	
June 2 0000-0145 1232-2400				Uncl.	g	0021	1	g	0042-0046	1	
				Uncl.	g	1703-04	1	b	0135	2	
				Uncl.	b	2252	1-	g	1418-19	2	
								g	1549-50	1	
								b	2251	1	
June 3 0000-0144 1218-2400				Uncl.	b	1815	1-				
June 4 0000-0145 1218-2400	Cont.	0047-48	1								
		1842	1	Uncl.	g	1835	1-	g	1324	1-	
	Cont.	2037	2	Uncl.		2149	3	G	1811-12	1	
	Cont.	2142-43	1-								
	Cont.	2143-45	2					b	2144	2	
	Cont. IV	2148-53	3					G	2147-51	2	
	Cont. IV	2153-59	2					b	2152	3	
	Cont. IV	2159-2203	3								
	Cont. IV	2203-2205	2								
	Cont. IV	2205-2209	1								
June 5 0000-0145 1218-2400				Uncl.		1621.2-29	3	b	0101	1-	1621.2-29. This
								g	1256	2	uncl. burst has
								g	1357	1	many features of
								g	2127-28	2	a II burst.
June 6 0000-0145 1218-2400		1222 →	1	Uncl.	g	0011	1	g	0051-53	2	
				Uncl.	b	1707	3	g	0130-0132	2	
June 7 0000-0004 0006-0145 1220-2400		← 0004	1-					g	1816	2	
		0007-0139	1								
		1220-1432	1								
		1503-1802	1-								
		2034	1-								
		2311	1-								
		2346-47	1								
June 8 0000-0145 1218-2400		1603	1-	Uncl.		1455	1-	g	1232	2	
		2345	1-					g	1452-53	3	
								g	1453-54	1-	
								g	1649-50	3	
								g	2041	2	
								b	2104	3	
								b	2131	2	
								g	2253-55	3	
June 9 0000-0145 1220-2400		2102-03	1-					b	1311	3	
		2301	1-					b	2135	1-	
		2349	1-								
June 10 0000-0150 1219-2400		0046	1-					g	1224	1-	
		1845	1-					b	1543	1-	
		2009-14	1								
		2151	1-								
		2356	2								
June 11 0000-0148 1219-1538 1551-2400		2101-2114	1-					G	0135-38	1-	
		2231-44	1-								

\*Burst unless specified otherwise.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

JUNE 1958

Fort Davis

100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
June 12 0000-0150 1218-1600 1800-2400		1227 1523	1- 1-	Unc1. Unc1.	g g	1558 2204	1 1-	g g b g b b	1220 1225 1327 1333 1552 2027	3 1 1- 2 3 2	
June 13 0000-0147 1220-2400	Cont.	1449	2					g	1448-49	2	
June 14 0000-0150 1219-2400	Cont.	1520	3	Unc1. Unc1. II	 b	0030 1709 2120.5-25	3 1- 3	b b g g b b g g g g g g b	1422 1431 1518 1520 1522-23 1525 1709 1741-42 1743-44 2117 2121 2205	2 2 2 3 3 1- 3 2 1 1- 2 1-	
June 15 0000-0150 1219-2400				Unc1.		2048	3	g b b b g	0012 1226 1931 2042 2046-48	3 2 1- 1- 2	
June 16 0000-0150 1219-2400								g b g b g	0026 1258 1300 1605 1807-08	3 1- 2 1- 3	
June 17 0000-0150 1218-2400		1549 1648 1842 2329	1- 1- 1- 1-					b b b b g b	1248 1349 1420 1943 2202-03 2206	1- 1- 1 3 1- 1-	
June 18 0000-0150 1218-2400		1657 2148	1- 1-					b g g b b b b	0055 1225 1341 1343 1719 2005 2039	1 1 2 2 1- 3 2	
June 19 0000-0149 1218-2400	Cont.	0131 1307 1954	2 1 1					g g	0130-31 1331	1 1	1331 Inverted U burst.
June 20 0000-0150 1218-2400		0050 1520 2317 2319 2321-23	1 1- 1- 1- 1-					b	1518	3	
June 21 0000-0130 1444-2400	Cont.	2224-26 2231 2249 2320-21	1 1 1 3	Unc1.		1841	1-	b b g b	1805 1809 2204-05 2321	1- 1- 3 1	
June 22 0000-0150 1219-2144 2145-2400		1238-1301	1-					g b b	1221 1543 1555	1 1 2	
June 23 0000-0149 1219-2400				Unc1. Unc1.	b g	0029 0053	2 1				
June 24 0000-0150 1219-2400		2154-2335	1-	Unc1.	b	0007	2				

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

JUNE 1958

Fort Davis

100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
June 25 0000-0149 1220-2400		0003-04 1- 0041-54 1- 0132-35 1- 1243-1446 1 1446-1449 2 1449-1737 1 1737-1804 2 1804-2007 1 2007-2023 2 2023-28 3 2028-47 2 Cont. 2034 3 2047-2108 3 2108-23 2 2152-2204 1 2248-2334 1 2334 → 2		Uncl.	g	2227	2	b	2133	1-	
June 26 0000-0150 1219-2400		← 0143 2 1221-49 1 1357 1 1425-49 1- 1449-1506 2 1710 1- 1807 1- 1939-49 1- 2010 → 1		Uncl.	b	1825	1	b	2020	1-	
June 27 0000-0150 1220-2400		← 0146 1 1623-1719 1- 2132 1- 2202-2347 1-						b b g g	0006 1818 2055 2143	3 3 3 3	
June 28 0000-0149 1220-2325 2326-2400		1755-1913 1 1942-2020 1- 2042-2313 1 2313-2325 2 2326-41 2 2341-53 1 2353 → 2		Uncl.		1703	1-	b b g	1659 1744 1845-46	1- 1- 3	
June 29 0000-0149 1219-2400	Cont.	← 0017 2 0017-0143 1 2025 2						g b g g g g b g b g g b	0029 0133 1510 1733 1750 1751-52 1754 1756 2016 2024-25 2127 2129	3 1- 3 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 2 2	2016 Inverted U burst.
June 30 0000-0150 1213-2400		0130-41 1						b g b b b g g b b	0014 1227 1237 1436 1451 1654-55 1732 2010 2054	1- 2 1- 1 3 1- 1 1 3	
This replaces the June data from Fort Davis published in CRPL-F 167B, July, 1959. The changes in the data are due to extensive checking and re-analysis upon adoption of more stringent definitions by Fort Davis.											

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

DECEMBER 1958

Fort Davis

100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
Dec. 8 1413-2340		1413-1550	2					b	1923	1	
		1550-1607	1					b	2317	1	
		1607-24	2								
		1624-1711	1								
		1711-1839	1-								
		1850-1921	1-								
		1921-2032	1								
		2032-2339	2								
Dec. 9 1413-2340		1418-33	1-	II	1657.9-1709		3	G	1459-1502	2	
		1627-33	1-					g	1622-23	2	
		1649-50	1-					g	1656	1	
		1656	1					b	1823	1-	
		1756-1817	1-					g	1905	1	
		1823-24	1-					g	1908	2	
	Cont.	1858-1900	2					g	1915	2	
	Cont.	1900-1902	3					b	2035	1-	
	Cont.	1903-04	2					g	2037	1	
	Cont.	1908	2					g	2047-48	2	
		1910	1-					g	2049	1-	
		1917	1-					b	2054	1-	
		2047-48	1-					g	2106	1-	
		2259-2300	1-					g	2114	1-	
		2305	1-					g	2116	1-	
								g	2117-18	2	
Dec. 10 1414-2340		1414-46	1					G	1415-17	2	**Bursts of continuum radiation, sometimes resolving into fast drift bursts, mainly in the frequency range 250-580 Mc/s.
	Cont.	1414-1742	1					g	1419-20	2	
		1446-58	2					b	1438	2	
	Cont.**	1451-53	3					g	1444	1	
	Cont.**	1453-56	1					g	1445-46	1	
	Cont.**	1456-57	2					b	1450	2	
		1458-1526	1					b	1455	3	
		1526-34	3					b	1527	3	
		1534-48	1					b	1600	3	
		1548-54	3					G	1724-25	3	
		1554-1634	2					g	1729-30	1-	
		1634-1707	1					b	1908	3+	
		1707-42	2					b	1910	1-	
	Cont.**	1728-29	2					g	1917	1	
		1742-1804	1					g	2040	2	
	Cont.**	1803-05	1					g	2047-48	1	
		1808	1					g	2051-52	1-	
		1823-1923	1					b	2104	1	
	Cont.**	1901-03	1					b	2106	1	
		1930-41	1-					g	2107-08	1	
		1956	1-					G	2112-14	2	
		2009-16	1-					b	2120	1	
		2030-2102	1-					g	2214	1-	
		2102-2123	1					g	2216	1-	
	Cont.**	2120-26	1					g	2222	2	
		2211	1-					g	2223-24	1	
		2216-26	1					b	2225	1	
		2231-49	1					g	2242	1-	
		2249-50	2					g	2247-48	1-	
		2250-2336	1					g	2248-50	1-	
								g	2336	1	
Dec. 11 1415-2340		1415-1439	2					b	1420	2	**Bursts of continuum radiation, sometimes resolving into fast drift bursts, main- ly in the frequency range 250-580 Mc/s.
	Cont.**	1427-30	3+					g	1421	1-	
	Cont.**	1430-39	2					G	1427-30	3+	
	Cont.	1439-49	2					b	1431	1	
		1439-51	1					g	1452-53	1-	
		1451-1546	2					g	1457	2	
	Cont.**	1505-07	2					b	1458	1	
	Cont.**	1515-17	2					b	1502	3	
	Cont.**	1517-20	3+					g	1504-05	1-	
	Cont.**	1520-24	2					g	1510-12	2	
	Cont.**	1524-1613	3+					g	1515	2	
		1546-1625	1-					g	1518-20	2	
	Cont.	1613-22	2					G	1523-25	2	
	Cont.	1622-47	1					g	1540	3	
		1625-30	1					G	1541-43	2	
		1630-1702	1-					b	1544	3	
	Cont.**	1652-58	1					b	1553	2	
	Cont.**	1658-59	2					g	1554	1-	
	Cont.**	1659-1700	1					g	1615-17	3-	
		1702-08	1					g	1619-20	2	
	Cont.**	1704-06	1					g	1725-26	2	
	Cont.**	1708-10	2					g	1727	3	
		1708-18	2					G	1806-07	2	

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100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
Dec. 11 (Cont.)	Cont.	1713-20	1	Uncl.	1811.9-19		3	g	1810	3	1811.9-19. This Uncl. burst has many fea- tures of a II burst.
		1718-1835	1					b	1838	1	
	Cont.**	1722-25	2					g	1842	1	
	Cont.**	1730-31	2					G	1855-57	2	
	Cont.**	1738	2					g	1858	1	
	Cont.**	1746-58	2					b	1909	3	
	Cont.**	1758-1800	3					C	1935-40	2	
	Cont.**	1800-02	1					g	1942-43	2	
	Cont.**	1803-05	3					C	1944-45	2	
	Cont.**	1805-42	3+					g	1946-45	2	
		1835-1914	2					g	2000-01	1-	
	Cont.**	1842-52	2					b	2138	1-	
	Cont.**	1852-1915	3					b	2203	3	
		1914-47	1					g	2212	2	
	Cont.**	1915-31	2					g	2214-15	3	
	Cont.**	1934-37	3+					g	2322-23	3	
	Cont.**	1937-40	3					g	2324	3	
	Cont.**	1945-48	1					g	2328	2	
		1947-56	1-								
		2026-52	1-								
		2106-12	1-								
		2112-2316	1								
	Cont.**	2214-15	1								
	Cont.	2241-57	2								
	Cont.	2303-07	1								
		2316-29	2								
	Cont.**	2312-17	3								
	Cont.**	2321-35	1								
Dec. 12 1415-2340		1415-1836	1	Uncl.	2255		3	g	1422	2	**Bursts of continuum radiation, sometimes resolving into fast drift bursts, mainly in the frequency range 250-580 Mc/s.
	Cont. IV	1415-1652	3					g	1441-42	2	
	Cont. IV	1652-1705	2					g	1453	3	
	Cont. IV	1705-14	1					C	1459-1501	1	
	Cont.**	1722-31	1					g	1502-03	1	
	Cont.**	1733-34	2					C	1504-09	3	
	Cont.**	1734-37	1					b	1543	2	
	Cont.**	1744-52	3					b	1549	3	
	Cont.**	1756-57	3					g	1558	1	
	Cont.**	1758-59	1					g	1607	2	
	Cont.**	1811-12	1					g	1652	3	
	Cont.**	1815-18	3					g	1744-46	3	
	Cont.**	1835-38	2					b	1752	2	
		1836-1908	1-					g	1817	3	
	Cont.**	1814-42	3					g	1847-48	1	
	Cont.**	1851-54	3					g	1855	2	
	Cont.**	1854-58	1					b	1933	1	
	Cont.**	1900-01	1					g	1959-2000	3	
	Cont.**	1911-12	1					g	2032	1	
	Cont.**	1914	1					b	2112	1	
	Cont.**	1919	1					g	2118	1	
		1921-22	1					b	2126	3	
	Cont.**	1922-28	2					g	2154	1-	
		1931-35	1-					C	2157-58	3	
	Cont.**	1932-33	1					g	2159	3	
	Cont.**	1938-47	2					C	2200-02	1	
		1944	1-					b	2205	2	
	Cont.**	1950-53	1					b	2206	1-	
	Cont.**	1953-54	3					g	2217	3	
	Cont.**	1954-56	2					b	2225	1	
	Cont.**	1958-2000	2					b	2313	1	
		2005	1-					g	2319	2	
	Cont.**	2005-07	2								
	Cont.**	2008	1								
	Cont.**	2012-23	1								
	Cont.**	2031-35	2								
	Cont.**	2057-2101	2								
		2104	1-								
	Cont.	2117-23	2								
		2122-23	1-								
	Cont.	2123-37	1								
	Cont.	2158	3								
	Cont.**	2206-10	2								
		2207	1-								
		2208-09	1-								
	Cont.	2218-24	1								
		2244-45	1-								
	Cont.**	2307-08	1								
	Cont.**	2316-20	2								
Dec. 13 1414-2340		1417-24	1	Uncl.				g	1420	2	
		1603	1					g	1442	1	
		1921-22	1					b	1500	1	
		2028-38	1-					g	1628	2	
		2049	1-					g	1637	3	
		2103	1					g	1745-46	1	
		2146-2221	1-					g	1749	3	
	Cont.	2215	3					g	1833-34	2	
		2250-2337						g	1847	3+	
								b	1924	1	



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	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Time	Int	
Dec. 13 (Cont.)								b 1930	2	
								g 1939	1	
								g 1940-41	2	
								g 2054-55	1	
								b 2058	1	
								g 2130-31	2	
								G 2150-51	2	
								g 2215-16	3	
Dec. 14 1415-2340		1415-23	1-					g 1531-33	2	
		1438-1916	1					g 1806-07	3	
		1930-2024	1					g 1819	2	
		2043-2118	1-					g 1942-43	2	
		2129	1					g 2238-39	2	
		2138-2209	1-							
		2224-28	1-							
		2251-56	1-							
		2306-33	1-							
Dec. 15 1415-2340		1537-38	1-					b 1447	1	**Bursts of continuum radiation, sometimes resolving into fast drift bursts, mainly in the frequency range 250-580 Mc/s.
		1538-39	2					g 1454	1	
	Cont.**	1543-45	1					g 1534	2	
	Cont.**	1545-47	3					g 1628	2	
	Cont.**	1547-49	2					g 1903	1-	
	Cont.**	1549-54	1					g 1909	1	
		1647-48	1-					g 1913-14	1	
		1851	1-					g 2018	1	
		2113	1-					b 2054	2	
		2145-51	1-					b 2102	1	
		2208-10	1-					b 2112	1	
		2226-28	1-					G 2127-29	1	
		2323	1					b 2130	1	
								g 2137	1-	
								g 2155	2	
								b 2303	1	
								b 2322	1	
								g 2324-25	1	
Dec. 16 1415-2340	Cont.**	1543-44	3					g 1449	1	**Bursts of 3 con- tinuum 1 radiation, sometimes resolving into fast drift bursts, mainly in the frequency range 250-580 Mc/s.
	Cont.**	1547-48	3					b 1549	3	
		1548-49	1-					g 1629	1	
		1550	1-					g 1630-31	3+	
		1624-25	1-					g 1631-32	3	
		1718-19	1-					b 1634	1-	
		1920	1-					G 1636-39	2	
	Cont.**	2134-35	1-					b 1640	1	
								g 1717-18	1-	
								g 1930	1	
								G 2132-33	2	
Dec. 17 1415-2340		2106	1	Uncl. II		1859-1900	3+	b 1508	3	
		2309	1-			1900.5-07	2	b 1603	2	
								G 1858-1900	2	
								g 2006-07	1	
								g 2334	2	
Dec. 18 1414-2340	Cont.	1639-41	1					b 1619	2	
								g 1639	2	
								g 1832	1	
								g 1836	1	
Dec. 19 1414-2340		1903	1-					b 1844	1-	
		2206	1-					g 1904-05	1-	
		2256-2315	1-					g 1907-08	1	
		2320-22	3					b 2207	2	
		2322-33	1					G 2320-22	2	
								g 2322-23	1	
								G 2323-28	2	
								G 2328-32	1	
Dec. 20 1415-2340		1922-23	1					g 1436-37	1	
		2150	1					g 1544-45	1	
		2328-29	1-					g 1545-46	1	
								g 1547	1	
								b 1706	1	
								g 1955	2	
								b 2019	1	
								b 2039	1	
								g 2332	2	

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	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
Dec. 21 1414-2340		1721 2103-04	1- 1					g 1503 g 1536 g 1557 b 1700 g 1711 g 1907 g 2139		1 2 1 1- 1 2 2	
Dec. 22 1607-2340		1802 2021 2246	1 1 2					g 1714 g 1803-04 g 1811 b 1927 b 1928 b 1931 g 2015 g 2041 g 2327		2 3 2 2 3 1 2 1- 2	
Dec. 23 1414-2340	Cont.	1823-34 1915 2159-2207	3 1- 1					g 1833 g 1956 g 2047-48 b 2158 b 2205		3 1 1 2 2	
Dec. 24 1416-2340		1416-35 1448-54 1506 1516-17 1540-1609 1617 1709 1955-56 2139-41 2158-2210	1 1 1- 1- 1- 3 1- 1- 1- 1 1					g 1432 b 1437 g 1438 g 1617 g 1705 b 1737 g 1739 g 1751 b 1844 g 1858 b 1906 g 1938 g 1939-40 g 1957 g 2003-04 b 2009 g 2024 b 2025 b 2026 g 2035 b 2039 g 2041 b 2312 g 2323		1 1 2 2 1 1 1- 2 2 1- 1 2 2 2 1 3 2 2 2	1617 Inverted U burst.  1751 Inverted U burst.
Dec. 25 1414-1444 1555-2345		1645 1823 2233	1- 1- 1-					g 1417 g 1418 g 1640 b 1727 b 1828 g 1829-30 g 1832 g 1905 b 1910 b 1953 b 1959 b 2002 g 2030 b 2037 b 2202 g 2211 g 2220 g 2222-23		1 1 2 2 3 2 2 1 3 1- 1- 1 1- 3 3 3 2	
Dec. 26 1414-2345		1625-27 1846 1851	1- 1- 1					g 1624 g 1848 b 1951 g 2015		1 2 2 1	
Dec. 27 1414-2345		1756 2209	1- 1-					g 1415 g 1423 g 1433 g 1439-40 g 1455 g 1727-28 g 1744 g 2148 g 2227		1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	

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Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
Dec. 28 1416-2345		1542-47	1-					g	1426	3	
		1616-52	1-					b	1431	3	
		1652-56	1					G	1506-10	2	
		1656-1846	2					g	1604-05	1-	
		1846-1940	1					G	1624-25	2	
		1940-50	2					b	1654	2	
		1950-2043	1					b	1716	2	
	Cont.	2001	2					g	1726	2	
		2043-2137	2					b	1734	2	
		2137-2203						g	1752	1-	
		2203-2250	2					g	1809	1-	
		2250-2340	1					g	1841	1	
								g	1845	1	
								b	1846	1-	
								G	1854-57	2	
								G	2000-01	2	
								g	2002	2	
								g	2046-47	1-	
								b	2202	1-	
								b	2248	1-	
								g	2342-43	2	
Dec. 29 1415-2345		1513-14	2					G	1726-27	2	
		1730-32	1					g	2027	1	
		2137-38	1					g	2028-29	1-	
		2221	1-					g	2100	2	
								b	2137	3	
								g	2203-04	1	
								g	2250	1	
								b	2328	1	
Dec. 30 1415-2345		1420-24	1					g	2107-08	1-	
		1852	1-								
Dec. 31 1415-2345		1429	1-	II	1704.7-11	3		G	1659-1701	2	
		1443-44	1-					G	1703-05	2	
		1453-54	1-					g	1707-08	2	
		1509	1					b	1709	1	
		1534-40	1-					g	1713	1-	
		1658-1714	1					G	1717-18	1	
	Cont.	1700-02	3					g	1959	1	
	Cont.	1702-03	2					G	2305-06	1	
	Cont.	1703-04	1					g	2309	2	
	Cont.	1707-09	2								
	Cont.	1709-11	1								
		1952	1-								
		2003-07	1-								
		2052-54	1-								
		2138-2217	1-								
		2217-28	1								
		2228-2321	1-								

## GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

DECEMBER 1958

Dec. 1958	C	Values Kp								Sum	Ap	Final Selected Days	
		Three hour Gr. interval											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1	0.1	0o	0o	0o	1-	1o	1+	1o	0+	4+	2	Five Quiet	
2	1.3	2-	1+	2-	4-	4+	4o	4o	5+	26o	23		
3	0.4	3+	3o	1+	1+	1-	1o	1o	1-	12+	7		
4	1.8	4-	3o	4o	5+	6-	5+	7-	6o	40-	54		1
5	1.3	7o	4+	3+	3-	2o	2o	1+	2o	25-	28		7
												10	
6	0.8	3o	1+	1+	4-	4-	3o	1+	3-	19o	12	12	
7	0.2	2-	3-	2+	1+	1+	1o	1-	1-	12-	6	25	
8	0.8	0+	0o	0+	2o	2+	3o	4o	3+	15+	10		
9	0.7	4-	3o	4o	3-	2-	2o	1-	1-	18+	12		
10	0.0	1o	2o	2+	1-	0+	1-	0o	0+	7+	4		
11	0.5	1+	2o	2o	3-	2o	1+	1+	3+	16o	8	Five Disturbed	
12	0.3	2o	2o	0o	1+	1+	1o	2o	2+	12o	6		
13	1.6	5+	5+	3+	3o	6-	5o	6o	5+	39o	50		
14	1.2	4-	3o	2-	2o	4o	3+	4o	4o	26-	19		4
15	0.7	2o	2o	1o	3-	2o	3-	3+	3-	18+	10		5
												13	
16	1.0	4o	4+	2+	4-	3+	2+	2o	1o	23o	16	17	
17	1.4	2-	1o	2-	2+	2-	4+	6+	6o	25o	30	18	
18	1.3	7o	6-	3+	3-	3+	1+	1o	3-	27-	33		
19	1.1	4+	5-	3+	4o	4-	3o	3-	2-	27+	21		
20	0.8	3-	3+	3+	3+	3o	3o	3-	2+	24-	15		
21	0.4	2+	2o	3-	2o	2+	2-	2o	1+	16+	8	Ten Quiet	
22	0.6	3o	1o	2o	2-	2+	2o	3o	2+	17+	9		
23	0.8	1+	1o	3-	3o	3+	3+	3o	2+	20o	12		
24	0.2	2+	2o	2+	2o	21	1+	1+	2-	15o	7		1
25	0.2	0o	0o	0+	2-	1+	1+	2-	3-	9o	4		3
												7	
26	0.9	2+	2+	1o	2o	3+	3+	3+	3+	21o	13	10	
27	0.7	2+	3o	3o	3o	3+	3-	1+	2o	21-	12	11	
28	0.8	3+	3-	3o	3-	3o	3o	3-	2+	23-	14	12	
29	0.4	3o	2o	2-	2-	3-	2-	2+	3o	18o	10	21	
30	0.7	3-	2-	2+	2+	4-	3o	3-	3-	21o	12	24	
31	0.2	2+	1+	2o	1+	3-	2-	2+	1-	14+	7	25	
												31	
Mean:	0.75									Mean:	15		

Note by J. Bartels, Chairman, IAGA Committee on Characterization  
of Magnetic Activity

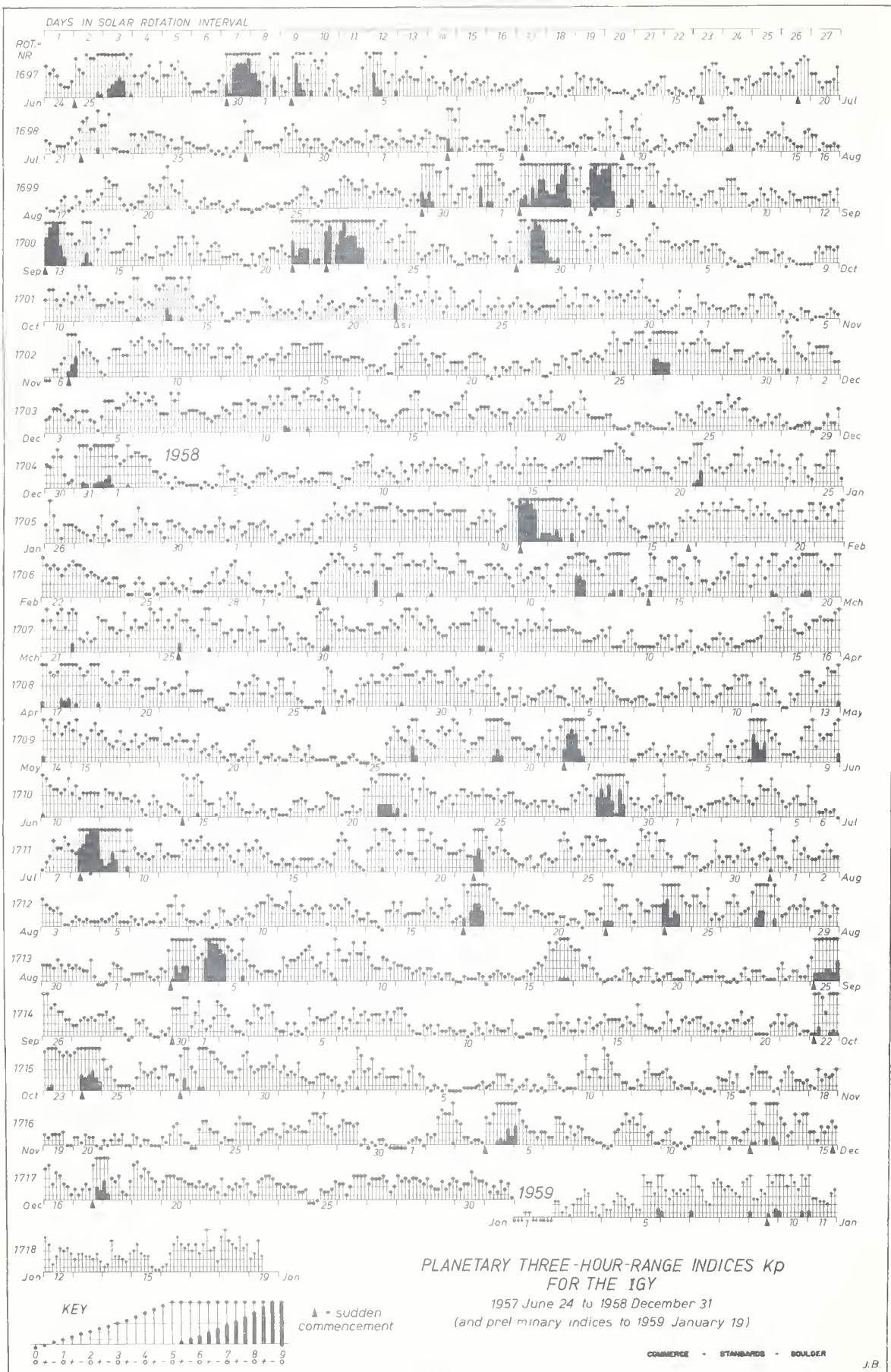
The December 1958 table concludes the series of the Kp-indices for the International Geophysical Year. It is a pleasure to express thanks to the collaborating observatories for their carefully derived data, namely: Sitka, Fredericksburg (US Coast and Geodetic Survey); Meanook, Agincourt (Dominion Observatory, Ottawa, Canada); Lerwick, Eskdalemuir (Meteorological Office, Edinburgh); Hartland (Royal Greenwich Observatory); Lovö (K.Sjöfartstyrelsen, Stockholm); Rude Skov (Meteorologisch Institut, Charlottenlund, Denmark); Witteveen (K. Meteorologisch Institut, De Bilt, Holland); Wingst (Deutsches Hydrographisches Institut, Hamburg); Amberley (Magnetic Survey, Geophysics Division, Christchurch, New Zealand). These data have been promptly supplied, mostly by air-mail, so that final Kp-indices and musical diagrams could be edited about three weeks after the close of each calendar month. Unless delays in the transmittal were unusually long, tables were also issued for the first half of each month. This will be continued after the IGY.

On the following two pages are the 27-day (musical) diagram of three-hourly Kp-indices for the IGY, and two corresponding diagrams for daily characters C9. In the righthand diagram for C9, the daily characters shown have been smoothed over three days, since it had been found formerly that the 27-day recurrences appear more clearly in running three-day means. For the IGY, the impression of the original, unsmoothed data is, however, nearly as clear.

For explanations of Kp, Ap and Cp, please see IGY Annals Vol.4, 215-236, London 1957. For diagrams on Kp and C9 for previous years (Kp 1950-1958, Cp 1937-1958), see Beiträge zum IGJ (Abhandl. Akad. Wiss. Gottingen, Math.- Phys. Klasse) Heft 3, 1958; a copy of that paper, with text in German and English, may be had from the undersigned.

This work is done under the auspices of the International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy, through its Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Activity, and the Permanent Service of Geomagnetic Indices (in the Federation of Permanent Astronomical and Geophysical Services), Director: J. Veldkamp, De Bilt (see Int. Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, Chronicle No. 15, Paris 1958, p. 253-258).





R	Rot- No.	1st day	C9	1st day	C9
7	1697	J24	47 45, 77 63 7 422 111 211 142 363 163 311	J24	466 635 177 665 532 111 111 223 443 334 221
77	98	J21	163 311 213 121 263 362 242 156 221 123 351	J21	334 221 122 212 344 443 332 344 321 123 432
77	99	A17	23 351 1253 666 688 136 314 212 164 333	A17	123 432 111 334 566 778 176 432 224 165 332
77	1700	S13	164 333 178 16 521 287 535 331 112 554 673	S13	165 332 246 816 421 467 544 421 112 445 664
77	01	010	554 673 121 236 552 223 454 222 311 565 665	010	445 664 212 244 543 223 444 322 212 456 665
77	02	N6	565 665 435 531 623 112 367 764 364 326 653	N6	456 665 444 433 342 112 467 764 445 345 654
77	03	03	326 653 557 652 545 355 411 145 111 577 511	03	345 654 466 654 454 444 321 233 212 566 421
77	04	030	577 511 121 132 344 444 563 565 535 422 422	030	566 421 111 223 344 444 555 555 444 432 332
77	19	J26	422 422 221 466 665 517 552 466 666 652 112	J26	432 332 223 466 655 417 644 456 666 643 113
77	58	F22	652 112 411 566 665 555 775 546 676 655 666	F22	643 113 323 466 665 556 766 555 666 665 665
77	M21	M21	655 666 443 655 656 654 221 211 566 776 441	M21	665 665 544 555 566 654 322 112 466 766 532
77	1708	A17	776 441 243 336 665 312 321 335 246 664 453	A17	766 532 233 345 665 322 222 233 446 665 443
77	09	M14	664 453 111 112 665 737 761 124 746 654 245	M14	665 443 211 113 566 566 753 125 665 654 344
77	1710	J10	654 245 311 227 645 422 782 414 531 417 445	J10	654 344 321 246 654 434 665 333 433 517 644
77	11	J7	417 445 441 146 657 515 536 323 443 311 131	J7	517 644 432 245 666 544 454 433 443 121 222
77	12	A3	311 131 244 331 237 531 164 754 733 211 78	A3	211 222 234 322 256 632 346 666 553 211 367
77	13	A30	211 787 14 563 111 111 74 111 111 7622 154	A30	211 367 653 553 211 134 411 111 145 632 334
77	14	S26	622 154 351 334 311 111 222 222 117 773 366	S26	632 334 433 233 211 111 222 222 235 765 456
77	15	023	773 366 553 143 211 111 342 111 222 111 112	023	765 456 543 333 211 111 333 111 222 111 112
77	16	N19	111 112 322 531 152 763 133 121 753 466 542	N19	111 112 223 331 225 563 222 213 454 466 543
77	1717	016	466 542 231 133 423 2	016	466 543 222 223 332

IGY: Daily indices C9  
(scale 0 to 9)  
arranged in solar rotations  
R is relative sunspot  
number.

Symbol	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
R = 0	15	16	31	46	61	81	101	131	171
C9 = 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cp = 0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0
Cp = 0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5

IGY: Smoothed daily  
indices C9  
(running three day means)  
to exhibit 27-day-recurrence  
tendencies

## CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

## NORTH ATLANTIC

DECEMBER 1958

Dec. 1958	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:				Geomag- netic K <sub>Fr</sub>	
	00 to 06	06 to 12	12 to 18	18 to 24	00	06	12	18		1-7 days Final	1-7 days Js	1-7 days SDW	1-7 days J	Half Day (1)	Day (2)
1	7o	7+	7+	7o	7	7	7	7	7+	7			7	0	1
2	7o	7o	7o	6+	7	7	7	7	7-	7			7	2	3
3	6o	7o	7+	7o	5	6	7	7	7-	7			7	2	1
4	7o	7-	6o	4o	7	6	7	5	6-	7			7	(4)	(4)
5	4-	6o	7+	7o	4	3	6	7	6-	7			7	3	2
6	7-	7-	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7o	7			7	2	2
7	7o	7+	8-	7+	7	7	7	7	7+	7			7	2	1
8	7+	7+	7o	7-	7	7	7	7	7o	7			7	0	3
9	7-	7-	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7-	6			6	3	2
10	7-	7o	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7o	6			6	1	0
11	6o	7-	7o	7o	7	6	7	7	7-	6			6	2	2
12	6+	7-	7-	6o	6	7	7	7	7-	5			5	2	2
13	5-	6+	7-	5+	6	4	6	5	6-	4		4	5	3	(5)
14	5o	6+	7o	6o	4	5	6	6	6o	3		3	6	2	3
15	6+	7-	7o	7o	5	6	7	7	7-	5		5	7	2	3
16	7-	7o	7+	7+	6	6	6	7	7o	7	7		7	3	2
17	7+	7-	7o	5-	7	7	7	7	6+	7	7		7	2	(4)
18	3+	6-	7+	6+	4	4	7	7	5+	5			5	(4)	2
19	6-	6-	7+	6o	7	6	7	7	6o	7			7	(4)	2
20	6-	6-	7o	7-	6	6	7	6	6+	7			7	3	3
21	6+	6o	7o	7-	6	6	7	7	7-	7			7	2	2
22	6o	6+	7+	7o	7	7	7	7	7-	7			7	2	3
23	6o	6+	7+	7-	6	6	7	7	7-	7			7	2	3
24	7-	7-	7+	7o	6	6	7	7	7o	7			7	2	2
25	7o	7-	8-	7o	7	7	7	7	7o	7			7	1	1
26	7o	7-	7+	7+	7	7	7	7	7o	7			7	2	3
27	7o	7o	7+	7+	7	7	7	7	7o	7			7	3	2
28	6o	7o	7+	7o	7	6	7	7	7-	7			7	2	3
29	6+	6+	7+	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	6			6	2	2
30	7-	7-	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7-	6			6	3	3
31	7+	7-	7o	7+	7	7	7	7	7o	6			6	1	2
Score: Quiet Periods					P	18	18	24	24	16				18	
					S	11	10	7	5	11				12	
					U	0	0	0	1	2				1	
					F	0	3	0	0	2				0	
Disturbed Periods					P	1	0	0	0	0				0	
					S	1	0	0	1	0				0	
					U	0	0	0	0	0				0	
					F	0	0	0	0	0				0	

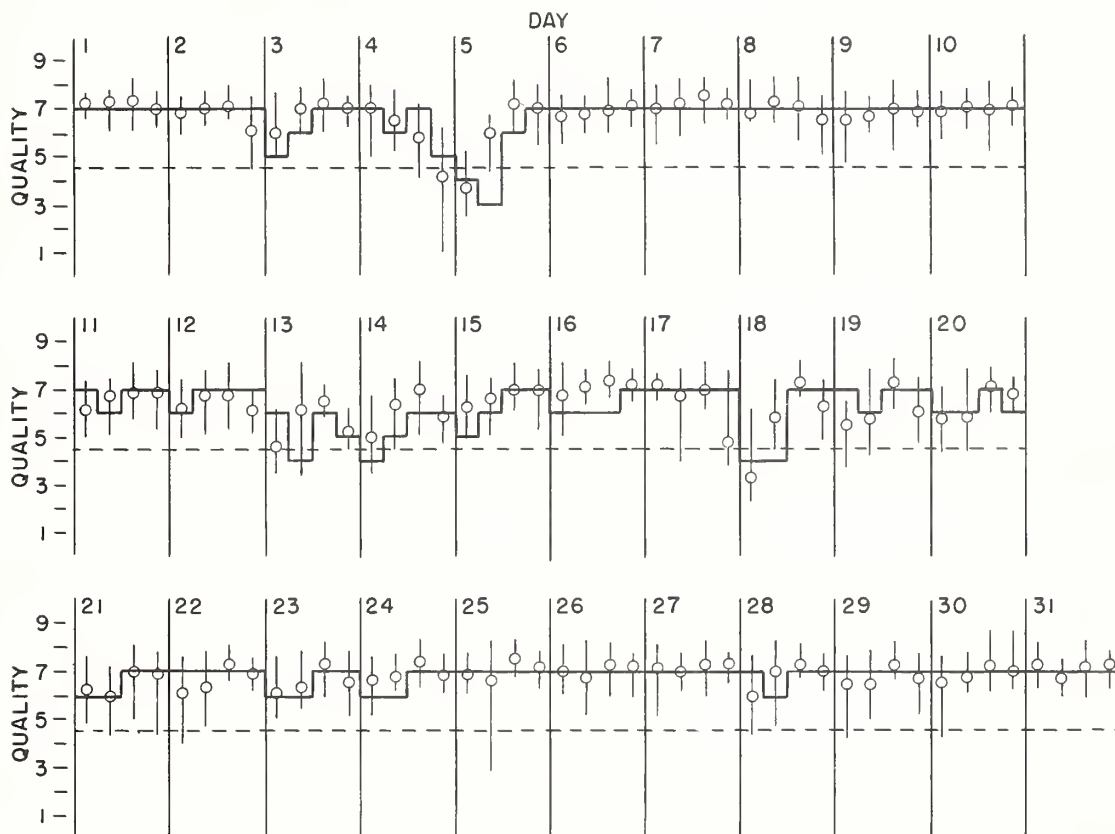
( ) represent disturbed values.

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS  
NORTH ATLANTIC  
DECEMBER 1958

— Short-term forecast

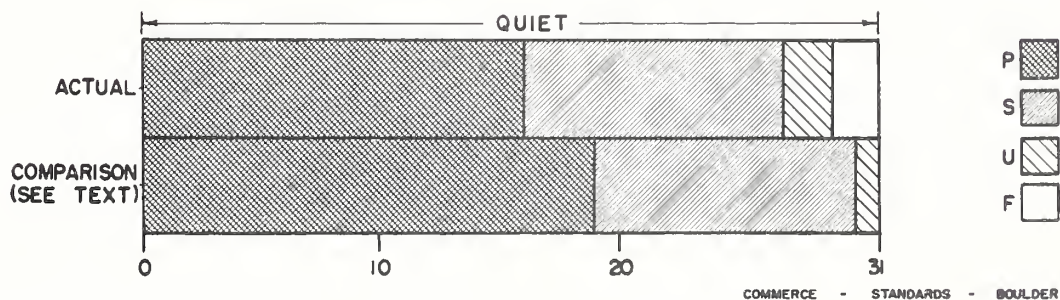
○ Quality figure

| Range of reports



OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

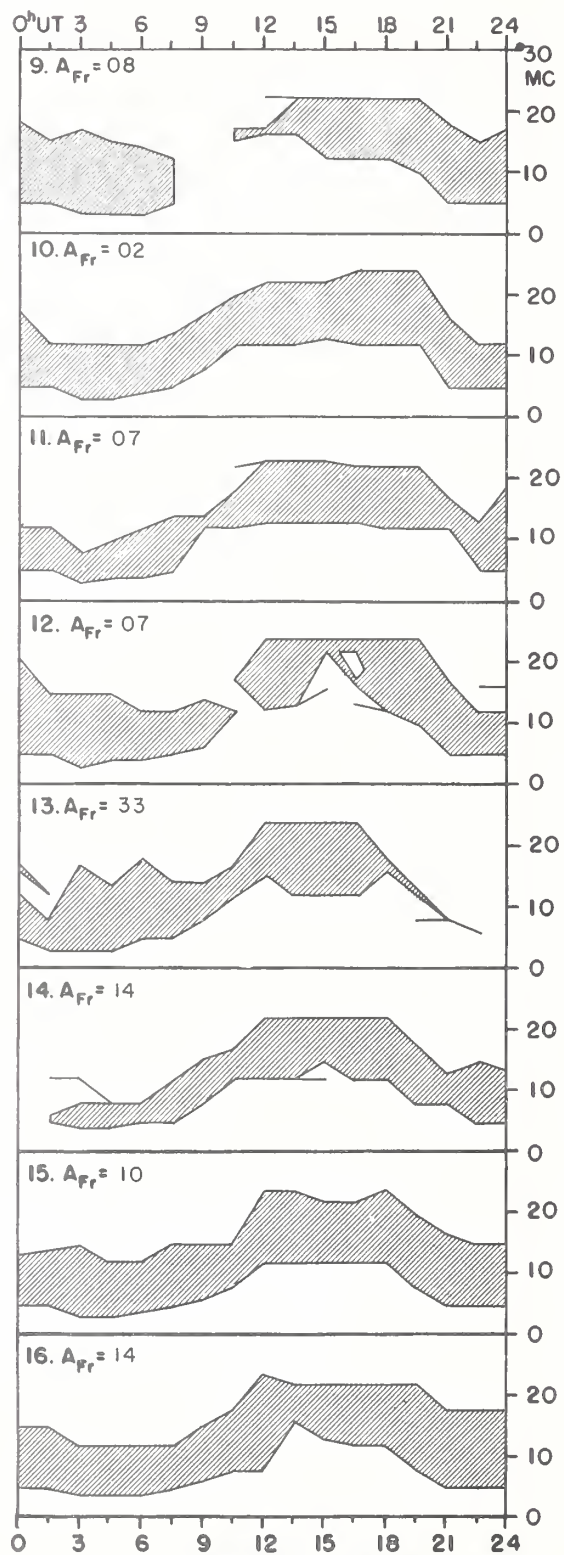
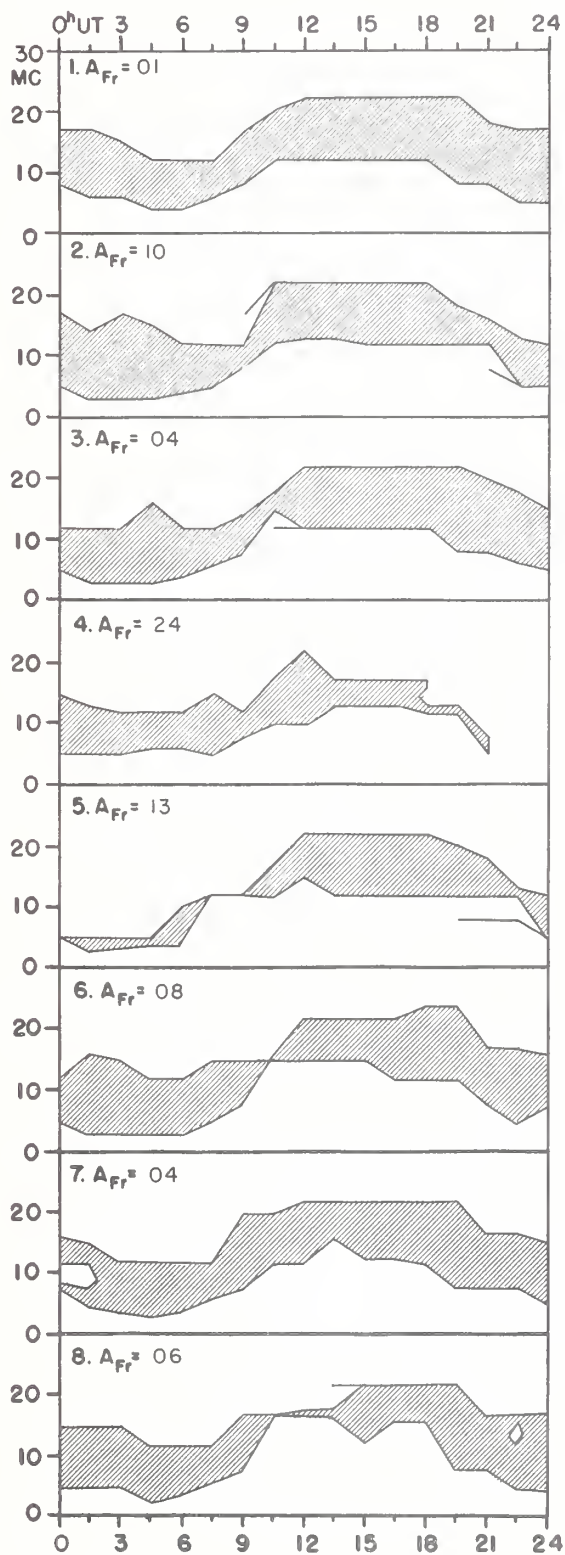
FINAL ESTIMATE





## USEFUL FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

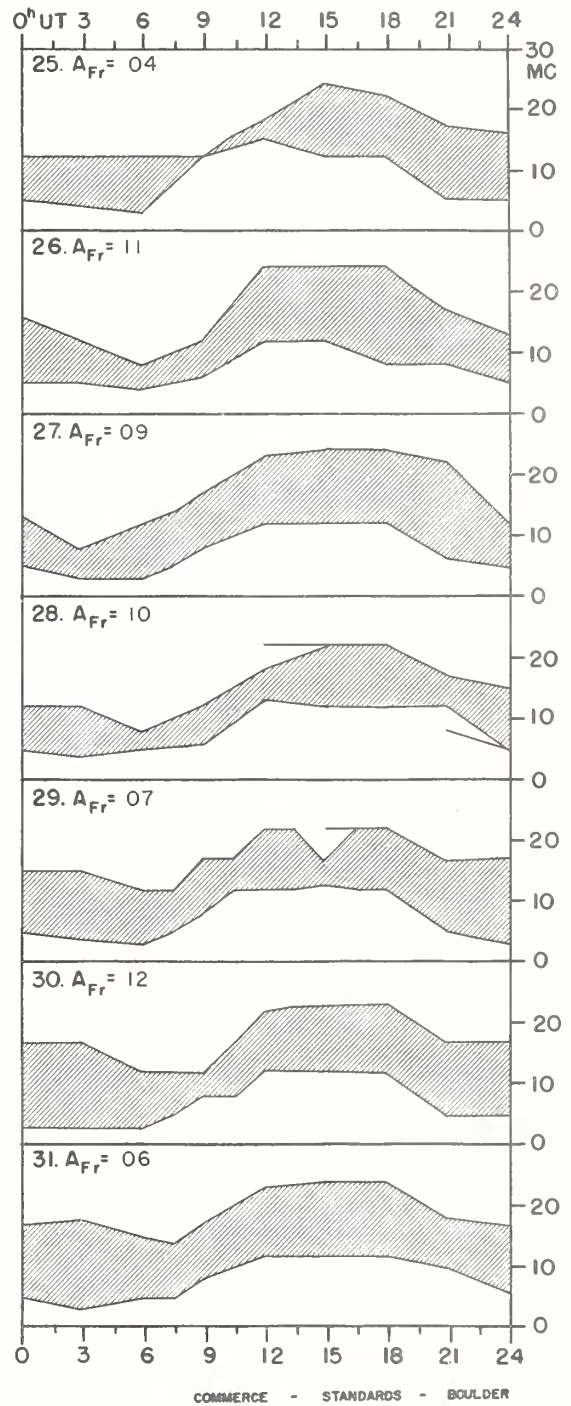
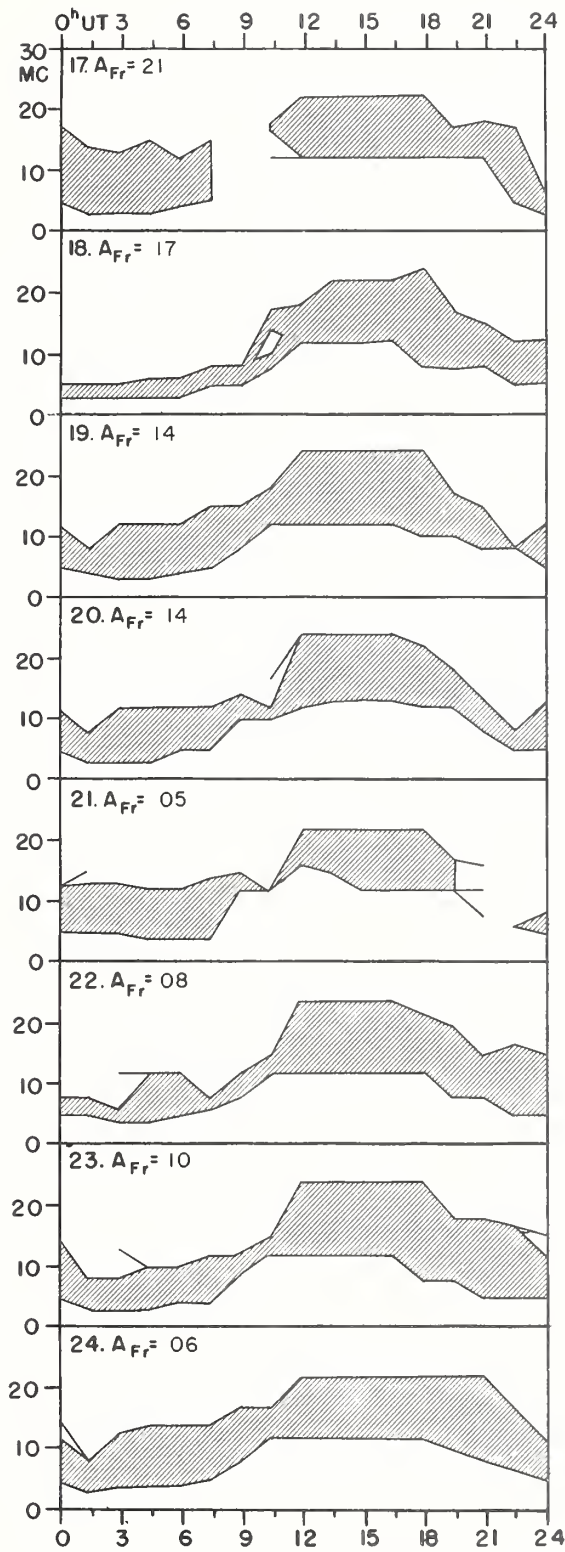
DECEMBER 1958



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER



DECEMBER 1958



Adapted from Observations by Deutsches Bundespost

## CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

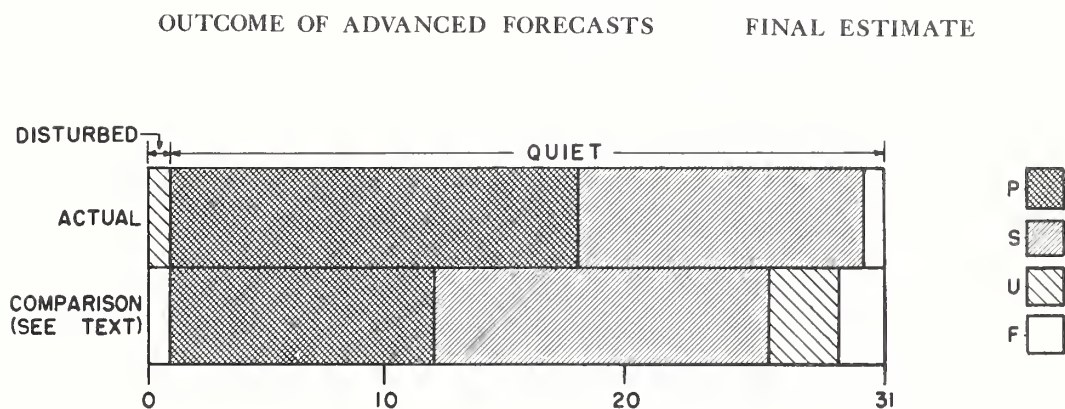
## NORTH PACIFIC

DECEMBER 1958

Dec. 1958	North Pacific 8-hourly quality figures			Short-term fore- casts issued at	Whole day index	Advance forecasts (Jp reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:				Geomag- netic K <sub>SI</sub>	
	03 to 11	11 to 19	19 to 03	02 10 18		1-7 days Final	1-7 days Jps	1-7 days SDW	1-7 days Jp	Half Day (1) (2)	
1	6	5	6	6	5	7	6		6	0	1
2	6	5	5	6	6	6	6		6	2	(4)
3	6	3	6	6	5	6	6		6	1	1
4	5	3	3	5	(3)	5	5		5	(5)	(7)
5	4	6	7	5	5	7	6		6	(4)	2
6	6	5	6	7	6	7	6		6	3	3
7	6	5	6	7	6	7	6		6	1	1
8	6	5	7	6	5	8	6		6	1	3
9	6	6	7	7	5	7	6		6	3	2
10	6	5	7	6	5	6	6		6	1	0
11	6	6	7	6	5	7	6		6	2	1
12	6	5	6	7	6	7	3		3	1	1
13	5	4	5	6	5	5	4		4	3	(5)
14	5	5	6	6	6	6	6		6	2	(4)
15	6	5	5	6	5	6	6		6	1	2
16	6	7	6	7	5	7	6		6	3	3
17	6	6	6	7	5	5	6		6	2	(4)
18	5	7	6	5	6	7	6		5	3	2
19	6	6	6	6	5	7	6		6	(4)	3
20	6	6	6	7	5	6	6		6	3	3
21	6	5	6	6	6	7	6		6	2	2
22	6	5	6	7	5	6	6		6	1	3
23	5	6	6	6	5	6	6		6	2	3
24	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		6	2	2
25	5	5	6	6	5	6	6		6	1	2
26	4	6	6	7	6	6	6		6	1	3
27	6	7	7	6	6	6	6		6	3	3
28	5	5	6	6	6	6	6		6	2	3
29	5	5	6	6	6	6	6		6	1	2
30	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		6	2	3
31	6	5	6	6	5	6	6		6	1	1
Score: Quiet Periods											
P						15	10	16	18	18	
S						14	17	14	11	11	
U						0	1	0	0	0	
F						1	0	0	1	1	
Disturbed Periods											
P						0	1	0	0	0	
S						1	1	0	0	0	
U						0	1	1	1	1	
F						0	0	0	0	0	

( ) represent disturbed values.

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS  
NORTH PACIFIC  
DECEMBER 1958



## ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

Alert Issued Ends 1600 UT 1600 UT	SWI Starts Ends 0000 UT 2359 UT	A <sub>Be</sub> On Days of Alert Period (SWI Underlined)	Number of Flares of IMP 2 Reported Promptly on Days of Alert Period
1959			
Jan 1 Jan 3		03-04-04	0-0-0
Jan 10 Jan 14		18-11-09-07-03	0-0-0-0-0
Jan 22 Jan 29	Jan 24 Jan 25	08-07- <u>05-11</u> -11-10-09-10	2-0-0-5-1-2-0-1



